



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement

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New cases and new judgments (or conclusions) not mentioned in the previous list are marked in red.

Judgments and pending cases are arranged in chronological order (oldest first).

Blue underscored references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

## 1. Regular Migration

### Family Reunification

Directive [2003/86](#)

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Parliament/Council</b>	27 June 2006	<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	2006:429	right to family reunification
<b>Chakroun</b>	4 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-578/08</a>	2010:117	income requirement
<b>Imran</b> (deleted)	10 June 2011	<a href="#">C-155/11 PPU</a>	2011:387	integration test abroad
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356 ... 357/11</a>	2012:776	interest of the child; EU charter
<b>Dogan</b> (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	integration test abroad
<b>Noorzia</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-338/13</a>	2014:2092	minimum age of 21 years
<b>K and A</b>	9 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-153/14</a>	2015:523	integration test abroad
<b>Khachab</b>	21 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-558/14</a>	2016:285	stable and regular resources

### pending cases

<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	<b>AG: 26 Oct. 2017</b>	<a href="#">C-550/16</a>	2017:824	family reunification of unaccompanied minor asylum seekers with parents
<b>Yön</b>		<a href="#">C-123/17</a>		language test; hardship clause
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>		<a href="#">C-257/17</a>		integration condition
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>		<a href="#">C-380/17</a>		family reunification after 3 months
<b>K.</b>		<a href="#">C-484/17</a>		integration condition
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-557/17</a>		consequences of fraude
<b>X.</b> (question of Dutch District Court)	14 Nov 2017	no C-nr yet		proof of family ties

### Long-Term Residents

Directive [2003/109](#) and [2011/51](#)

<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art 12; expulsion = EEC-Turkey
<b>Kamberaj</b>	24 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	2012:233	equal treatment; housing benefits
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	26 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-508/10</a>	2012:243	fees for residence permit
<b>Singh</b>	18 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-502/10</a>	2012:636	Art 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	lodging application for LTR is essential
<b>Mlalali</b>	14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-257/13</a>	2013:763	equal treatment; inadmissible
<b>Tahir</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-469/13</a>	2014:2094	5 years residence also for spouse
<b>Tümer</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-311/13</a>	2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	4 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-579/13</a>	2015:369	integration obligation after acquisition status
<b>CGIL</b>	2 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-309/14</a>	2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	7 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-636/16</a>	2017:949	Art.12; expulsion

### pending cases

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### Researchers and Students

Directive [2004/114](#) and [2016/801](#)

<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Payir</b>	24 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	working Turkish student
<b>Sommer</b>	21 June 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>	2012:371	Art 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria
<b>Ben Alaya</b>	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>	2014:2187	non-discretionary right to a student visa
<b>Fahimian</b>	4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security

### pending cases

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Single Permit Directive <a href="#">2011/98</a>				
	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Martinez Silva</b>	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>	2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefit
<i>pending cases</i>				
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Social Security for TCN Regulation <a href="#">859/2003</a> and <a href="#">1231/2010</a>				
	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Xhymshiti</b>	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>	2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland
<b>Wieland &amp; Rothwangl</b>	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>	2016:820	old-age pension
<i>pending cases</i>				
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## 2. Asylum

Dublin II and III Regulation <a href="#">343/2003</a> and <a href="#">604/2013</a>				
	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Petrosian</b>	29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>	2009:41	transfer deadline; suspensive effect
<b>N.S. &amp; M.E.</b>	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	2011:865	conditions in Greece; no transfer
<b>Kastrati</b>	3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>	2012:265	withdrawal asylum application
<b>K.</b>	6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	2012:685	Art 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause
<b>Halaf</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>	2013:342	Art 18 EU Charter; sovereignty clause
<b>M.A. a.o.</b>	2 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>	2013:367	transfer of unaccompanied minor
<b>Puid</b>	4 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	2013:740	responsible State in stead of Greece
<b>Abdullahi</b>	12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	2013:813	Art 19(2); meaning of First Member State
<b>Mirza</b>	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15 PPU</a>	2016:188	Art 3(3); safe third country
<b>Ghezlbash</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	2016:409	Right to appeal incorrect MS determination
<b>Karim</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	2016:410	Art 19(2); meaning of First Member State
<b>C.K. a.o.</b>	16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16</a>	2017:127	transfer of mentally ill asylum seeker
<b>Al Chodor</b>	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>	2017:213	Art 28: risk of absconding
<b>Ahmed</b>	5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>	2017:273	Dublin not applicable if subs. protection is granted
<b>A.S.</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	2017:585	Art 13(1) Dublin III and 'irregular crossing'
<b>Jafari</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	2017:586	Art. 12+13; transit visa
<b>Mengesteab</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>	2017:587	Art 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision
<b>Khir Amayry</b>	13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>	2017:675	Art 27(3)+(4): suspensive effect; time limit of detention
<b>Majid Shiri</b>	25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	2017:805	<b>Art 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)</b>
<i>pending cases</i>				
<b>Aziz Hassan</b>		<a href="#">C-360/16</a>		Art 23+24
<b>Hassan</b>		<a href="#">C-647/16</a>		Art 16
<b>X. &amp; X.</b>		<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>		Art 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003 on application of Dublin rules
<b>Fathi</b>		<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		Art 46(3): examination
<b>Jawo</b>		<a href="#">C-163/17</a>		Art 29(2): risk of absconding
<b>X.</b>		<a href="#">C-213/17</a>		Responsible Member State
<b>Alake a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-577/17</a>		<b>Art 23(1)</b>
<b>R.</b>		<a href="#">C-583/17</a>		<b>right to appeal</b>
<b>M.A (question of Irish High Court)</b>	8 Nov 2017	no C-number yet		<b>should Brexit affect current transfer decisions</b>

Qualification I and II Directive <a href="#">2004/83</a> and <a href="#">2011/95</a>				
	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Elgafaji</b>	17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	2009:94	Art 15c; serious harm
<b>Abdulla a.o.</b>	2 March 2010	<a href="#">C-175... 179/08</a>	2010:105	revocation; new circumstances
<b>Bolbol</b>	17 June 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	2010:351	Palestinian exception
<b>B. &amp; D.</b>	9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	2010:661	terrorist acts organisation
<b>Y. &amp; Z.</b>	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	2012:558	Ahmadiyya in Pakistan
<b>M.M.</b>	22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>	2012:744	duty of cooperation
<b>El Kott</b>	19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	2012:826	Palestinian exception
<b>X., Y. &amp; Z.</b>	7 Nove 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>	2013:720	homosexual orientation forms a social group
<b>Diakite</b>	30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>	2014:39	internal armed conflict
<b>H.N.</b>	8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>	2014:302	connectivity subs. protection and refugee status
<b>Qurbani</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>	2014:2101	no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU
<b>A., B. &amp; C.</b>	2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148 ... 150/13</a>	2014:2406	homosexual orientation
<b>M'Bodj</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	2014:2452	right to medical treatment
<b>Abdida</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	QD does not cover admission on medical grounds
<b>Shepherd</b>	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>	2015:117	conscientious war objector
<b>T.</b>	24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>	2015:413	Art 24(1) or 21(3); withdrawal of refugee status
<b>Alo &amp; Osso</b>	1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443 ... 444/14</a>	2016:127	Art 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection
<b>N. (deleted)</b>	15 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-150/15</a>	2016:312	Art 9+10; persecution on religious grounds

<i>(Qualification I and II continued)</i>	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<b>Danqua</b>	20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>	2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time
<b>M.</b>	9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>	2016:320	right to be heard
<b>Lounani</b>	31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	2016:380	Art 12; exclusion clause and terrorist

*pending cases*

M.P.	<b>AG: 24 Oct. 2017</b>	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	2017:795	previous torture and subs. protection
M.		<a href="#">C-391/16</a>		Art.18 Charter; right to asylum
F.	<b>AG: 5 Oct. 2017</b>	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>	2017:739	homosexuality test in Hungary
Alheto		<a href="#">C-585/16</a>		Palestinian exception
Fathi		<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		persecution on religious grounds
X. & X.		<a href="#">C-77...78/17</a>		Art 14(4); exclusion ground
Ahmed		<a href="#">C-369/17</a>		Art 17(1)(b); exclusion ground

**Asylum Procedures I and II**  
Directive [2005/85](#) and [2013/32](#)

*judgments*

<b>Parliament/Council</b>	6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	2008:257	list of safe countries of origin
<b>Diouf</b>	28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>	2011:524	accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>H.I.D. &amp; B.A.</b>	31 Jan. 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>	2013:45	accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>Tall</b>	17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>	2015:824	effective remedy and multiple asylum claim
<b>Sacko</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>	2017:591	effective remedy

*pending cases*

Fathi		<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		Art 3(1); meaning of examination
Q.J.		<a href="#">C-113/17</a>		Art 46(3); effective remedy
X.		<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		suspensory effect of appeal
X. & Y.		<a href="#">C-180/17</a>		suspensory effect of appeal and expulsion
A.		<a href="#">C-404/17</a>		country of origin info and clearly unfoundedness
<b>Ibrahim Bashar</b>		<a href="#">C-297/17</a>		transitional provision and subsidiary protection
<b>Magamadov</b>		<a href="#">C-438/17</a>		transitional provision and subsidiary protection
<b>Addis</b>		<a href="#">C-517/17</a>		admissibility of application in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS
<b>D. &amp; I.</b>		<a href="#">C-586/17</a>		introduction new asylum motive in appeal

**Reception Conditions I and II**  
Directive [2003/9](#) and [2013/33](#)

*judgments*

<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>	2012:594	reception conditions during Dublin procedure
<b>Saciri</b>	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>	2014:103	saturation of national reception structures
<b>J.N.</b>	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15 PPU</a>	2016:84	Art 8; detention and Art 6 Charter
<b>K.</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>	2017:680	Art 8(3) in relation with Art 6 Charter

*pending cases*

<b>Hamed</b>		<a href="#">C-540/17</a>		inadequate conditions for refugees
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**Provisional measures of protection for  
the benefit of Italy and Greece**  
Council Decision [2015/1601](#)

*judgments*

<b>Slovakia/Council</b>	6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-643/15</a>	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct
<b>Hungary/Council</b>	6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-647/15</a>	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct

*pending cases*

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### 3. Borders and Visa

#### Schengen Acquis Convention of 14 June 1985

##### judgments

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##### pending cases

E. AG: 13 Dec 2017 [C-240/17](#) entry ban

#### Borders Code Regulation [562/2006](#) and [2016/399](#)

##### judgments

<b>Garcia &amp; Cabrera</b>	22 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-261+348/08</a>	2009:648	Art 11; no obligation to expel
<b>Melki &amp; Abdeli</b>	22 June 2010	<a href="#">C-188+189/10</a>	2010:206	Art 21; internal border
<b>Gaydarov</b>	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	Art 27; criminal conviction in other MS
<b>ANAFE</b>	14 June 2012	<a href="#">C-606/10</a>	2012:348	Art 5(4)+13; return visa
<b>Adil</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-278/12 PPU</a>	2012:508	Art 21; internal border
<b>Parliament/Council</b>	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-355/10</a>	2012:516	annulment implementing measure
<b>Zakaria</b>	17 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-23/12</a>	2013:24	appeal against refusal at the border
<b>Air Baltic</b>	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	limited grounds for refusal at border
<b>A</b>	21 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-9/16</a>	2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control
<b>El Dakkak</b>	4 May 2017	<a href="#">C-17/16</a>	2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border

##### pending cases

C	<a href="#">C-346/16</a>	Art. 20+21; border crossing
Touring Tours	<a href="#">C-412/17</a>	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents
Soc. de Transportes	<a href="#">C-474/17</a>	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents

#### Border Traffic Regulation [1931/2006](#)

##### judgments

<b>Shomodi</b>	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-254/11</a>	2013:182	3 month period local border traffic
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##### pending cases

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#### Border Surveillance System Regulation [1052/2013](#)

##### judgments

<b>Spain v. EP &amp; Council</b>	8 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-44/14</a>	2015:554	Art 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR
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##### pending cases

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#### Passports Regulation [2252/2004](#)

##### judgments

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<b>Schwarz</b>	17 Oct 2014	<a href="#">C-291/12</a>	2013:670	use of finger prints for other purposes
<b>Com./Belgium</b>	13 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-139/13</a>	2014:80	failure to issue biometric passports
<b>U.</b>	2 Oct. 2014	<a href="#">C-101/13</a>	2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport
<b>Willems a.o.</b>	16 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-446 ... 449/12</a>	2015:238	no right to passport without biometric data

##### pending cases

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#### Transit through Switzerland Decision [896/2006](#)

##### judgments

<b>Kqiku</b>	2 Apr 2009	<a href="#">C-139/08</a>	2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit
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##### pending cases

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#### Visa Code Regulation [810/2009](#)

##### judgments

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<b>Vo</b>	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a>	2012:202	Art 21+34; human trafficking
<b>Dang</b> (deleted)	18 June 2012	<a href="#">C-39/12</a>	2012:359	fraud with and validity of visa
<b>Koushkaki</b>	19 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-84/12</a>	2013:862	limited ground refusal visa; discretion MS
<b>Air Baltic</b>	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	valid visa in cancelled travel document
<b>X &amp; X</b>	7 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-638/16 PPU</a>	2017:173	Art 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa
<b>El Hassani</b>	13 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-403/16</a>	2017:960	Art 32; effective remedy

##### pending cases

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**Visa List  
Regulation [539/2001](#)**

*judgments*

<b>Com./Parliament</b>	16 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-88/14</a>	2015:499	Validity of amendments
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*pending cases*

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**4. Irregular Migration**

**Returns**

**Directive [2008/115](#)**

*judgments*

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<b>Kadzoev</b>	30 Nov 2009	<a href="#">C-357/09 PPU</a>	2009:741	maximum period of detention
<b>El Dridi</b>	28 Apr 2011	<a href="#">C-61/11 PPU</a>	2011:268	prison sentence; order to return
<b>Achughbabian</b>	6 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-329/11</a>	2011:807	sanctions non-compliance return order
<b>Sagor</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-430/11</a>	2012:277	fine, home detention, expulsion prevails
<b>Mbaye</b>	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-522/11</a>	2013:190	fine, deportation, risk of absconding
<b>Arslan</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>	2013:343	directive and detention asylum seekers
<b>G. &amp; R.</b>	10 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-383/13 PPU</a>	2013:533	infringement rights of defence
<b>Filev &amp; Osmani</b>	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-297/12</a>	2013:569	old unlimited entry bans incompatible
<b>Mahdi</b>	5 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-146/14 PPU</a>	2014:1320	scope judicial review; coop. with removal
<b>Da Silva</b>	3 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-189/13</a>	2014:2043	penal sanctions on illegal entry; inadmissible
<b>Bero &amp; Bouzalmate</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-473+514/13</a>	2014:2095	absence from special detention centre
<b>Pham</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-474/13</a>	2014:2096	separation of ordinary criminals
<b>Mukarubega</b>	5 Nov. 2014	<a href="#">C-166/13</a>	2014:2336	right to be heard
<b>Boudjlida</b>	11 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-249/13</a>	2014:2431	right to be heard
<b>Abdida</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds
<b>Zaizoune</b>	23 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-38/14</a>	2015:260	fine is incompatible with removal
<b>Zh. &amp; O.</b>	11 June 2015	<a href="#">C-554/13</a>	2015:377	risk to public policy
<b>Celaj</b>	1 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-290/14</a>	2015:640	prison sanction, entry ban and removal
<b>Bensada Benallal</b>	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	right to be heard
<b>Affum</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-47/15</a>	2016:408	transit passenger and illegal stay
<b>Ouhrami</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-225/16</a>	2017:590	start of entry ban
<b>Petrea</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	entry ban and citizen of the Union

*pending cases*

<b>K. a.o.</b>	<b>AG: 26 Oct 2017</b>	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2017:821	suspension of entry ban and family life
<b>Gnandi</b>	<b>AG: 15 Jun 2017</b>	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	2017:467	suspensive effect and effective remedy
<b>Nianga</b>		<a href="#">C-199/16</a>		return order and family life
<b>X.</b>		<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		suspensory effect of appeal
<b>Arib</b>		<a href="#">C-444/17</a>		<b>penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls</b>

**Mutual recognition expulsion decisions**

**Directive [2001/40](#)**

*judgments*

<b>Orrego Arias</b>	3 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-456/14</a>	2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction
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*pending cases*

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## 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement

### Workers and Family Members

Decision [2/76](#) and [1/80](#)

Decision	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject: ref to Dec 1/80 unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Demirel</b>	30 Sept 1987	<a href="#">C-12/86</a>	1987:400	Art 12 AO + 36 AP: no right to family reunion
<b>Sevinçe</b>	20 Sept 1990	<a href="#">C-192/89</a>	1990:322	Art 6; direct effect; stable position labour market
<b>Kus</b>	16 Dec 1992	<a href="#">C-237/91</a>	1992:527	Art 6; stable position labour market
<b>Eroglu</b>	5 Oct 1994	<a href="#">C-355/93</a>	1994:369	Art 6; same employer/no loss; also qualifies under 7(2)
<b>Bozkurt (Ahmet)</b>	6 June 1995	<a href="#">C-434/93</a>	1995:168	Art 6; belonging to labour market
<b>Tetik</b>	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>	1997:31	Art 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years
<b>Kadiman</b>	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>	1997:205	Art 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family
<b>Eker</b>	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>	1997:257	Art 6; same employer
<b>Kol</b>	5 June 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>	1997:280	Art 6; conviction for fraud
<b>Ertanir</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>	1997:446	Art 6; analogous application Art 45 TFEU
<b>Günaydin</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>	1997:445	Art 6; analogous application Art 45 TFEU
<b>Akman</b>	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>	1998:555	Art 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market
<b>Birden</b>	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>	1998:568	Art 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary
<b>Nazli</b>	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>	2000:77	Art 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Art 27(2) Dir 2004/38
<b>Ergat</b>	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>	2000:133	Art 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date
<b>Eyüp</b>	22 June 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>	2000:336	Art 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family
<b>Bicakci</b>	19 Sept 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>	-	Art 14; no preventive expulsion measure
<b>Kurz (Yuce)</b>	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>	2002:694	Art 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure
<b>Birlikte</b>	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>	2003:260	Art 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin Com./Austria</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01+369/01</a>	2003:572	Art 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation
	16 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>	2004:530	Art 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Ayaz</b>	30 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>	2004:570	Art 7(1); stepchild is family member
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>	2004:708	Art 7(1); family member analogous Art 10 Reg 1612/68
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	2 June 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>	2005:340	Art 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221
<b>Aydinli</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>	2005:434	Art 7(1); long detention no justification loss
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>	2005:436	Art 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention
<b>Gürol</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>	2005:435	Art 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey
<b>Sedef</b>	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>	2006:5	Art 6; same employer/maritime shipping
<b>Torun</b>	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>	2006:112	Art 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right
<b>Güzeli</b>	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>	2006:670	Art 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer
<b>Derin</b>	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>	2007:442	Art 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence
<b>Polat</b>	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>	2007:581	Art 14; multiple convictions for small crimes no expulsion
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)
<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>	2008:450	Art 10(1); Turkish professional football player counts as national player
<b>Er</b>	25 Sept 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>	2008:524	Art 7(1); no loss right no paid employment
<b>Altun</b>	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>	2008:744	Art 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker
<b>Sahin</b>	17 Sept 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>	2009:554	Art 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Bekleyen</b>	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>	2010:30	Art 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>	2010:57	Art 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	Art 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>	2010:756	Art 13; no going back on relaxation national rules
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>	2010:800	Art 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right
<b>Pehlivan</b>	16 June 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>	2011:395	Art 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>	2011:623	Art 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art 14; no analogous appl. Art 28(3)(a) Dir 2004/38
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>	2012:180	Art 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)
<b>Dülger</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>	2012:504	Art 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant
<b>Gülbahce</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>	2012:695	Art 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Demir</b>	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>	2013:725	Art 13; legal residence; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	2016:247	Art 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>	2016:986	Art 7; family life, lawful employment
<b>Tekdemir</b>	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>	2017:239	Art 13; family reunification

### *pending cases*

Yön [C-123/17](#) - Art 7 Dec. 2/76; language test

**Establishment and Provision of Services**

**Additional Protocol**

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Savas</b>	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>	2000:224	Art 13 AO & 41: direct effect/scope standstill
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>	2003:572	scope standstill obligation
<b>Yedas Tarim/Council</b>	5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06 P</a>	2007:414	-
<b>Tum &amp; Dari</b>	20 Sept 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>	2007:530	scope standstill obligation
<b>Soysal &amp; Savatli</b>	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>	2009:101	standstill also applies to EU secondary law
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	fees residence permits covered by standstill
<b>Tural Oguz</b>	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>	2011:509	definition fraud covered by standstill
<b>Dereci a.o.</b>	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	fraud
<b>Demirkan</b>	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	2013:583	recipients of services not covered by Art 41(1)
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	language requirement abroad; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art 41 requires economic activity between T. and EU

*pending cases*

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**Social Security**

**Decision 3/80**

Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise

<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Tafan-Met a.o.</b>	10 Sept 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>	1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force
<b>Sürül</b>	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>	1999:228	Art 3; direct effect
<b>Kocak &amp; Örs</b>	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>	2000:119	determination of date of birth
<b>Öztürk</b>	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	2004:232	conditions early old-age pension
<b>Akdas</b>	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>	2011:346	Art 6; direct effect
<b>Demirci a.o.</b>	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>	2018:8	Art 6; dual nationality

*pending cases*

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## 6. Free Movement

EU citizens and Family members Directive <a href="#">2004/38</a> and Articles <a href="#">20-21 TFEU</a> Regulation <a href="#">492/2011</a>				Subject, ref to	Art. in:	Reg
Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	
<i>judgments</i>						
Jipa	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>	2008:396	20	4+27	-
Metock	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	2008:449	-	3(1)	-
Föster	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	2008:630	18+20	-	-
Huber	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	2008:724	18	-	-
Deniz Sahin	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>	2008:755	-	3+6+7	-
Vatsouras & Koupatantze	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22 ... 23/08</a>	2009:344	18	24(2)	-
Wolzenburg	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	2009:616	18	-	-
Rottmann	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	2010:104	20	-	-
Ibrahim	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	2010:80	-	12	-
Teixeira	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	2010:83	-	12	-
Tsakouridis	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	2010:708	-	28(3)	-
Lassal	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>	2010:592	-	16	-
Ruiz Zambrano	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	2011:124	20	-	-
Runevič-Vardyn	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>	2011:291	21	-	-
McCarthy	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>	2011:277	21	-	-
Dias	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>	2011:498	-	16	-
Dereci	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	20	-	-
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	-	4+27	-
Aladzhev	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>	2011:750	-	4+27	-
Ziolkowski & Szeja	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424 ... 425/10</a>	2011:866	-	16	-
P.I.	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	2012:300	-	28(3)	-
Com./NL	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>	2012:346	45	-	7(2)
Rahman a.o.	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	2012:519	-	3(2)	-
Czop & Punakova	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147 ... 148/11</a>	2012:538	-	16	10
Com./Austria	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>	2012:605	20+21	24	-
Byankov	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>	2012:608	-	27	-
Iida	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	20	-	-
O., S. & L.	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356 ... 357/11</a>	2012:776	20	3(1)	-
L.N.	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>	2013:97	45(2)	7(2)+24	-
Alarape & Tijani	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>	2013:290	-	-	10
Ymeraga	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>	2013:291	20	3(1)	-
Z.Z.	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	2013:363	-	30(2)	-
Hadj Ahmed	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>	2013:390	18	13(2)+14	10
Prinz & Seeberger	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>	2013:524	20+21	-	-
Brey	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>	2013:565	-	7(1)(b)	-
Alokpa & Moudoulou	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>	2013:645	20	-	-
Onuekwere	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>	2014:13	-	16	-
M.G.	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>	2014:9	-	28(3)(a)	-
Reyes	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>	2014:16	-	2(2)(c)	-
O. & B.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>	2014:135	20+21	3+6+7	-
S. & G.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	2014:136	20+21	3+6+7	-
Rüffer	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>	2014:189	18+21	-	-
Saint Prix	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>	2014:2007	45	7(3)	-
Ogieriakhi	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>	2014:2068	-	16(2)	-
Haralambidis	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>	2014:2185	45(1)+(4)	-	-
Dano a.o.	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	2014:2358	-	24(1)	4
Sean McCarthy a.o.	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	2014:2450	-	10+35	-
Com./Belgium	5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>	2015:63	45	-	-
Martens	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>	2015:118	20+21	-	-
Kuldip Singh a.o.	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	2015:476	-	7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-
Alimanovic	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	2015:597	18+45	24(2)	4
Delvigne	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	2015:648	20(2)(b)	-	-
Garcia-Nieto	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>	2015:366	-	24(2)	-
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	-	28+30+31	-
Rendón Marín	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	2016:675	20+21	-	-
Com./NL	2 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-233/14</a>	2016:396	18+20+21	24(2)	-
Com./UK	14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>	2016:436	-	7+14(2)+24(2)	-
C.S.	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	2016:674	20	-	-
N.A.	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>	2016:487	20+21	13(2)	10
Petruhhin	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	2016:630	18+21	-	-
Velikova	7 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-228/15</a>	2015:641	20+21	-	-
Bragança	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>	2016:949	-	-	7(2)
Depesme & Kerrou	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>	2016:955	45	-	7(2)
Chavez-Vilchez	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	2017:354	20	-	-
Freitag	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>	2017:432	18+21	-	-
Aquino	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>	2017:209	267	28	-
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	45+49	27-32	-
E.	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>	2017:542	-	27	-
Lounes	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	2017:862	21	3(1)+7+16	-



				Subject, ref to:		
(Free Movement)	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	TFEU	Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011
<i>pending cases</i>						
Bechtel		<a href="#">C-20/16</a>		45	-	-
K. a.o.	AG: 26 Oct. 2017	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2017:821	20	27+28	-
B. & Vomero	AG: 24 Oct. 2017	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	2017:797	-	28(3)(a)	-
K.		<a href="#">C-331/16</a>		27(2)	-	-
H.F.		<a href="#">C-366/16</a>		27(2)	-	-
Gusa		<a href="#">C-442/16</a>		-	7(1)+(3); 14(4)	-
Rafal Prefeta		<a href="#">C-618/16</a>		-	7(3)	7(2)
Coman a.o.		<a href="#">C-673/16</a>		-	3	-
Banger		<a href="#">C-89/17</a>		-	3(2)	-
Deha Altiner		<a href="#">C-230/17</a>		21	-	-
Diallo		<a href="#">C-246/17</a>		21	5(4)+10(1)+31	-
Fremoluc		<a href="#">C-343/17</a>		21+45+49	22+24	-
Tarola		<a href="#">C-483/17</a>		-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-
Sources: <a href="http://www.curia.europa.eu">http://www.curia.europa.eu</a>   <a href="http://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis">http://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis</a>   <a href="http://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais">http://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais</a>   <a href="http://www.migratieweb.nl">http://www.migratieweb.nl</a>						
Want to sign up? <a href="mailto:c.grutters@jur.ru.nl">mailto:c.grutters@jur.ru.nl</a>						