



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement

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Quarterly update

**Jean Monnet Centre of Excellence**

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New cases and new judgments (or conclusions) not mentioned in the previous overview are marked in red.  
Judgments and pending cases are arranged in chronological order (oldest first).  
Blue underscored references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.



## 1. Regular Migration

### Family Reunification

#### Directive 2003/86

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Parliament/Council</b>	27 Jun 2006	<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	2006:429	right to family reunification
<b>Chakroun</b>	4 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-578/08</a>	2010:117	Art. 7(1)c income requirement
<b>Imran</b> (deleted)	10 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-155/11 PPU</a>	2011:387	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	Art. 5(5) interest of the child; Art. 24(2) Charter
<b>Dogan</b> (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Noorzia</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-338/13</a>	2014:2092	Art. 4(5) minimum age of 21 years
<b>K. &amp; A.</b>	9 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-153/14</a>	2015:523	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Khachab</b>	21 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-558/14</a>	2016:285	Art. 7(1)c stable and regular resources
<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	12 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-550/16</a>	2018:248	Art. 10 reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-257/17</a>	2018:876	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-380/17</a>	2018:877	Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months
<b>K.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-484/17</a>	2018:878	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>E.</b>	13 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-635/17</a>	2019:192	proof of family ties
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude
<b>X.</b>	20 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-706/18</a>	2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2) no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period
<b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>	2019:1072	Art. 6(2) public order
<b>T.B.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-519/18</a>	2019:1070	Art. 10(2) family member dependent on refugee

#### *pending cases*

<b>B.S.</b>		<a href="#">C-133/19</a>		Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure
<b>B.M.M.</b>		<a href="#">C-136/19</a>		Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure
<b>B.M.O.</b>		<a href="#">C-137/19</a>		Art. 4(1)(c); becoming adult during procedure
<b>B.O.L.</b>		<a href="#">C-250/19</a>		Art. 4+18; becoming adult during procedure

### Long-Term Residents

#### Directive 2003/109 and 2011/51

<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 12; expulsion = EEC-Turkey
<b>Kamberaj</b>	24 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	2012:233	equal treatment; housing benefits
<b>Com./NL</b>	26 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-508/10</a>	2012:243	fees for residence permit
<b>Singh</b>	18 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-502/10</a>	2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	lodging application for LTR is essential
<b>Mlalali</b>	14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-257/13</a>	2013:763	equal treatment; inadmissible
<b>Tahir</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-469/13</a>	2014:2094	5 years residence also for spouse
<b>Tümer</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-311/13</a>	2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	4 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-579/13</a>	2015:369	integration obligation after acquisition status
<b>CGIL</b>	2 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-309/14</a>	2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	7 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-636/16</a>	2017:949	Art.12; expulsion
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude
<b>X.</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-302/18</a>	2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a) equal treatment family benefit

#### *pending cases*

<b>V.R.</b>		<a href="#">C-303/19</a>		Art. 11(1)(d) equal treatment family benefit
<b>W.T. a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-448+531+533+534+549+567/19</a>		Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status
<b>U.Q. a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>		Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record



Researchers and Students				
Directive <a href="#">2004/114</a> and <a href="#">2016/801</a>	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Payir</b>	24 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	working Turkish student
<b>Sommer</b>	21 June 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>	2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria
<b>Ben Alaya</b>	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>	2014:2187	non-discretionary right to a student visa
<b>Fahimian</b>	4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security
Single Permit				
Directive <a href="#">2011/98</a>				
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Martinez Silva</b>	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>	2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefit
<i>pending cases</i>				
W.S.		<a href="#">C-302/19</a>		Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefit
Social Security for TCN				
Regulation <a href="#">859/2003</a> and <a href="#">1231/2010</a>				
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Khymshiti</b>	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>	2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland
<b>Wieland &amp; Rothwangl</b>	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>	2016:820	old-age pension
<b>Balandin</b>	24 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-477/17</a>	2019:60	legal residence concept
2. Asylum				
Dublin II and III				
Regulation <a href="#">343/2003</a> and <a href="#">604/2013</a>				
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Petrosian</b>	29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>	2009:41	transfer deadline; suspensive effect
<b>N.S. &amp; M.E.</b>	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	2011:865	conditions in Greece; no transfer
<b>Kastrati</b>	3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>	2012:265	withdrawal asylum application
<b>K.</b>	6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	2012:685	Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause
<b>Halaf</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>	2013:342	Art. 18 Charter; sovereignty clause
<b>M.A. a.o.</b>	2 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>	2013:367	transfer of unaccompanied minor
<b>Puid</b>	14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	2013:740	responsible State in stead of Greece
<b>Abdullahi</b>	12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	2013:813	Art. 19(2); meaning of First Member State
<b>Mirza</b>	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15 PPU</a>	2016:188	Art. 3(3); safe third country
<b>Ghezelbash</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	2016:409	Right to appeal incorrect MS determination
<b>Karim</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	2016:410	Art. 19(2); meaning of First Member State
<b>C.K. a.o.</b>	16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16 PPU</a>	2017:127	transfer of mentally ill asylum seeker
<b>Al Chodor</b>	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>	2017:213	Art. 28; risk of absconding
<b>Ahmed</b>	5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>	2017:273	Dublin not applicable if subs. protection is granted
<b>A.S.</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	2017:585	Art. 13(1); Dublin III and 'irregular crossing'
<b>Jafari</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	2017:586	Art. 12+13; transit visa
<b>Mengesteab</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>	2017:587	Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision
<b>Khir Amayry</b>	13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>	2017:675	Art. 27(3)+(4); suspensive effect; time limit of detention
<b>Majid Shiri</b>	25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	2017:805	Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)
<b>Aziz Hasan</b>	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-360/16</a>	2018:35	Art. 23+24; unlawful return after transferral
<b>Adil Hassan</b>	31 May 2018	<a href="#">C-647/16</a>	2018:368	Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request
<b>X.</b>	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-213/17</a>	2018:538	Art. 23(3); responsible Member State
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	Art. 46(3); examination
<b>X. &amp; X.</b>	13 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>	2018:900	Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003 on appl. of Dublin rules
<b>M.A.</b>	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>	2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); does Brexit affect current transfer decisions
<b>Jawo</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-163/17</a>	2019:218	Art. 29(2); risk of absconding
<b>H. &amp; R.</b>	2 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>	2019:280	Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal
<i>pending cases</i>				
H.A.		<a href="#">C-194/19</a>		Art. 27; effective remedy
Qualification I and II				
Directive <a href="#">2004/83</a> and <a href="#">2011/95</a>				
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Elgafaji</b>	17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	2009:94	Art. 15c; serious harm
<b>Abdulla a.o.</b>	2 March 2010	<a href="#">C-175...179/08</a>	2010:105	revocation; new circumstances
<b>Bolbol</b>	17 June 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	2010:351	Palestinian exception
<b>B. &amp; D.</b>	9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	2010:661	terrorist acts organisation
<b>Y. &amp; Z.</b>	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	2012:558	Ahmadiyya in Pakistan
<b>M.M.</b>	22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>	2012:744	duty of cooperation
<b>El Kott</b>	19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	2012:826	Palestinian exception
<b>X., Y. &amp; Z.</b>	7 Nove 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>	2013:720	homosexual orientation forms a social group
<b>Diakite</b>	30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>	2014:39	internal armed conflict
<b>H.N.</b>	8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>	2014:302	connectivity subs. protection and refugee status
<b>Qurbani</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>	2014:2101	no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU
<b>A., B. &amp; C.</b>	2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148...150/13</a>	2014:2406	homosexual orientation
<b>M'Bodj</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	2014:2452	right to medical treatment

*(Qualification continued)*

<b>Abdida</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	QD does not cover admission on medical grounds
<b>Shepherd</b>	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>	2015:117	conscientious war objector
<b>T.</b>	24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>	2015:413	Art. 24(1) or 21(3); withdrawal of refugee status
<b>Alo &amp; Osso</b>	1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443...444/14</a>	2016:127	Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection
<b>M.</b>	9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>	2016:320	right to be heard
<b>Lounani</b>	31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	2016:380	Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist
<b>F.</b>	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>	2018:36	homosexuality test in Hungary
<b>M.P.</b>	24 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	2018:276	previous torture and subs. protection
<b>Alheto</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	Palestinian exception
<b>Shajin Ahmed</b>	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-369/17</a>	2018:713	Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	application family member
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	persecution on religious grounds
<b>Ayubi</b>	21 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-713/17</a>	2018:929	Art. 29; social assistance
<b>M. a.o.</b>	14 May 2019	<a href="#">C-391/16 +</a> <a href="#">C-77...78/17</a>	2019:403	Art. 14; Art. 18 Charter; revoke refugee status; Art. 78(1) TFEU
<b>Bilali</b>	23 May 2019	<a href="#">C-720/17</a>	2019:448	Art. 19(1)+(3) withdrawal of subsidiary protection

*pending cases*

<b>E.Z.</b>		<a href="#">C-238/19</a>		Art. 9(2); refusal of military service
<b>O.A.</b>		<a href="#">C-255/19</a>		Art. 2(e)+7+11; protection of the country of nationality
<b>X.T.</b>		<a href="#">C-507/19</a>		Art. 12(1)(a) Palestinian
<b>M.S. a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-616/19</a>		Art. 25 QD I and subsidiary protection
<b>S.E.</b>		<a href="#">C-768/19</a>		Art. 2(j)+11 QD II; family member;

**Asylum Procedures I and II**  
**Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32**
*judgments*

<b>Parliament/Council</b>	6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	2008:257	list of safe countries of origin
<b>Diouf</b>	28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>	2011:524	accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>H.I.D. &amp; B.A.</b>	31 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>	2013:45	accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>Tall</b>	17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>	2015:824	effective remedy and multiple asylum claim
<b>Danqua</b>	20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>	2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time
<b>Sacko</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>	2017:591	effective remedy
<b>Magamadov</b>	19 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-438/17</a>	2017:723	Art. 52 transitional provision and subs. protection
<b>C. &amp; J.</b>	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-269/18 PPU</a>	2018:544	Art. 46(8); suspensory effect
<b>A.</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-404/17</a>	2018:588	country of origin info and clearly unfoundedness
<b>Alheto</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	Palestinian exception
<b>X.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>	2018:776	suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>	2018:775	suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	Art. 33(2)(e); direct effect; application family member
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	Art. 3(1); meaning of examination
<b>E.G.</b>	18 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-662/17</a>	2018:847	Art. 46(2) subsidiary protection
<b>D. &amp; I. (deleted)</b>	15 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-586/17</a>	2018:964	introduction new asylum motive in appeal
<b>F.R.</b>	27 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-422/18 PPU</a>	2018:784	suspensory effect of appeal
<b>Ibrahim Bashar</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-297/17</a>	2019:219	Art. 52 transitional provision and subs. protection
<b>Torubarov</b>	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-556/17</a>	2019:626	Art. 46(3) power to amend decisions of competent authority
<b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>	13 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>	2019:964	inadequate conditions for refugees

*pending cases*

<b>Addis</b>		<a href="#">C-517/17</a>		admissibility of appl. in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS
<b>P.G.</b>	AG: 5 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-406/18</a>	2019:1055	Art. 31; effective judicial remedy; Art. 47 Charter
<b>L.H.</b>	AG: 5 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-564/18</a>	2019:1056	Art. 33 inadmissible applications
<b>Com./Hungary</b>		<a href="#">C-808/18</a>		incorrect application of CEAS measures
<b>E.Y.</b>		<a href="#">C-40/19</a>		Art. 31 overruling or annulment of an asylum decision
<b>K.D.</b>		<a href="#">C-67/19</a>		Art. 31 overruling or annulment of an asylum decision
<b>T.N.</b>		<a href="#">C-210/19</a>		Art. 31 overruling or annulment of an asylum decision
<b>M.S., a.o.</b>		<a href="#">C-616/19</a>		Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application
<b>J.P.</b>		<a href="#">C-651/19</a>		Art. 46; effective remedy; short term

**Reception Conditions I and II**  
**Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33**
*judgments*

<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>	2012:594	reception conditions during Dublin procedure
<b>Saciri</b>	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>	2014:103	saturation of national reception structures
<b>J.N.</b>	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15 PPU</a>	2016:84	Art. 8; detention and Art 6 Charter
<b>K.</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>	2017:680	Art. 8(3) in relation with Art 6 Charter
<b>D.H. (deleted)</b>	8 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-704/17</a>	2019:247	Art. 9; judicial review after detention has ended
<b>Haqbin</b>	12 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-233/18</a>	2019:956	Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre

*pending cases*

<b>F.W. &amp; G.Y.</b>		<a href="#">C-726/18</a>		Art. 20; breach of rules reception centre
<b>K.S. &amp; M.H.K.</b>		<a href="#">C-322/19</a>		Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer
<b>R.A.T. &amp; D.S.</b>		<a href="#">C-385/19</a>		Art. 15; categories of 'applicant'

**Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece**  
**Council Decision [2015/1523](#) and [2015/1601](#)**

*judgments*

**Slovakia & Hungary/Council** 6 Sep 2017 [C-643+647/15](#) 2017:631 relocation decision is legally correct

*pending cases*

Com./Poland, Hungary and Czech Republic **AG: 31 Oct 2019** [C-715+718+719/17](#) 2019:917 failing to fulfil obligations

**3. Borders and Visa**

**Schengen Acquis**

**Convention of 14 June 1985**

Date Case nr ECLI:EU:C: Subject

*judgments*

**E.** 16 Jan 2018 [C-240/17](#) 2018:8 Art. 25 entry ban

*pending cases*

**A.** [C-193/19](#) Art. 6 establishment of identity

**Borders Code**

**Regulation [562/2006](#) and [2016/399](#)**

*judgments*

**Garcia & Cabrera** 22 Oct 2009 [C-261+348/08](#) 2009:648 Art. 11; no obligation to expel  
**Melki & Abdeli** 22 June 2010 [C-188+189/10](#) 2010:206 Art. 21; internal border  
**Gaydarov** 17 Nov 2011 [C-430/10](#) 2011:749 Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS  
**ANAFE** 14 June 2012 [C-606/10](#) 2012:348 Art. 5(4)+13; return visa  
**Adil** 19 July 2012 [C-278/12 PPU](#) 2012:508 Art. 21; internal border  
**Parliament/Council** 5 Sep 2012 [C-355/10](#) 2012:516 annulment implementing measure  
**Zakaria** 17 Jan 2013 [C-23/12](#) 2013:24 appeal against refusal at the border  
**Air Baltic** 4 Sep 2014 [C-575/12](#) 2014:2155 limited grounds for refusal at border  
**A** 21 Jun 2016 [C-9/16](#) 2017:483 Art. 23; internal border and control  
**El Dakkak** 4 May 2017 [C-17/16](#) 2017:341 Art. 4(1); internal border  
**Touring Tours a.o.** 13 Dec 2018 [C-412+474/17](#) 2018:1005 Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents  
**Arib** 19 Mar. 2019 [C-444/17](#) 2019:220 Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls  
**E.P.** 12 Dec 2019 [C-380/18](#) 2019:1071 **Art. 6(1)(e); public order**

*pending cases*

**J. a.o.** **AG: 17 Oct 2019** [C-341/18](#) 2019:882 Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing  
**Blue Air/D.Z.** **AG: 21 Nov 2019** [C-584/18](#) 2019:1003 Art. 14(2) exemption visa obligation

**Border Traffic**

**Regulation [1931/2006](#)**

*judgments*

**Shomodi** 21 Mar 2013 [C-254/11](#) 2013:182 3-month period local border traffic

**Border Surveillance System**

**Regulation [1052/2013](#)**

*judgments*

**Spain v. EP & Council** 8 Sep 2015 [C-44/14](#) 2015:554 Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR

**Passports**

**Regulation [2252/2004](#)**

*judgments*

**Schwarz** 17 Oct 2014 [C-291/12](#) 2013:670 use of finger prints for other purposes  
**Com./Belgium** 13 Feb 2014 [C-139/13](#) 2014:80 failure to issue biometric passports  
**U.** 2 Oct. 2014 [C-101/13](#) 2014:2249 first name, surname and birth name in passport  
**Willems a.o.** 16 Apr 2015 [C-446...449/12](#) 2015:238 no right to passport without biometric data

**Transit through Switzerland**

**Decision [896/2006](#)**

*judgments*

**Kqiku** 2 Apr 2009 [C-139/08](#) 2009:230 TCN with Swiss residence permit

**Visa Code**

**Regulation [810/2009](#)**

*judgments*

**Vo** 10 Apr 2012 [C-83/12](#) 2012:202 Art. 21+34; human trafficking  
**Koushaki** 19 Dec 2013 [C-84/12](#) 2013:862 limited ground refusal visa; discretion MS  
**Air Baltic** 4 Sep 2014 [C-575/12](#) 2014:2155 valid visa in cancelled travel document  
**X & X** 7 Mar 2017 [C-638/16 PPU](#) 2017:173 Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa  
**El Hassani** 13 Dec 2017 [C-403/16](#) 2017:960 Art. 32; effective remedy  
**Vethanayagam** 29 Jul 2019 [C-680/17](#) 2019:627 Art. 8(4)+32(3) Visa representation; Art 47 Charter

*pending cases*

**R.N.N.S.** [C-225+226/19](#) Art. 32; effective remedy against refusal

**Visa List  
Regulation 539/2001**

*judgments*

**Com./Parliament** 16 Jul 2015 [C-88/14](#) 2015:499 validity of amendments

**4. Irregular Migration**

**Facilitation**

**Directive 2002/90**

*Judgments*

**Paoletti a.o.** 25 May 2016 [C-218/15](#) 2016:748 retroactivity of the more lenient criminal law  
**Vo** 10 April 2002 [C-83/12 PPU](#) 2012:12 human smuggling

**Return**

**Directive 2008/115**

*judgments*

**Kadzoev** 30 Nov 2009 [C-357/09 PPU](#) 2009:741 maximum period of detention  
**El Dridi** 28 Apr 2011 [C-61/11 PPU](#) 2011:268 prison sentence; order to return  
**Achughbabian** 6 Dec 2011 [C-329/11](#) 2011:807 sanctions non-compliance return order  
**Sagor** 6 Dec 2012 [C-430/11](#) 2012:277 fine, home detention, expulsion prevails  
**Mbaye** 21 Mar 2013 [C-522/11](#) 2013:190 fine, deportation, risk of absconding  
**Arslan** 30 May 2013 [C-534/11](#) 2013:343 directive and detention asylum seekers  
**G. & R.** 10 Sep 2013 [C-383/13 PPU](#) 2013:533 infringement rights of defence  
**Filev & Osmani** 19 Sep 2013 [C-297/12](#) 2013:569 old unlimited entry bans incompatible  
**Mahdi** 5 Jun 2014 [C-146/14 PPU](#) 2014:1320 scope judicial review; coop. with removal  
**Bero & Bouzalmate** 17 Jul 2014 [C-473+514/13](#) 2014:2095 absence from special detention centre  
**Pham** 17 Jul 2014 [C-474/13](#) 2014:2096 separation of ordinary criminals  
**Mukarubega** 5 Nov. 2014 [C-166/13](#) 2014:2336 right to be heard  
**Boudjlida** 11 Dec 2014 [C-249/13](#) 2014:2431 right to be heard  
**Abdida** 18 Dec 2014 [C-562/13](#) 2014:2453 suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds  
**Zaizoune** 23 Apr 2015 [C-38/14](#) 2015:260 fine is incompatible with removal  
**Zh. & O.** 11 June 2015 [C-554/13](#) 2015:377 risk to public policy  
**Celaj** 1 Oct 2015 [C-290/14](#) 2015:640 prison sanction, entry ban and removal  
**Bensada Benallal** 17 Mar 2016 [C-161/15](#) 2016:175 right to be heard  
**Affum** 7 Jun 2016 [C-47/15](#) 2016:408 transit passenger and illegal stay  
**Ouhrami** 26 Jul 2017 [C-225/16](#) 2017:590 start of entry ban  
**Petrea** 14 Sep 2017 [C-184/16](#) 2017:684 entry ban and citizen of the Union  
**E.** 16 Jan 2018 [C-240/17](#) 2018:8 Art. 6(2); entry ban  
**K.A. a.o.** 8 May 2018 [C-82/16](#) 2018:308 suspension of entry ban and family life  
**Gnandi** 19 Jun 2017 [C-181/16](#) 2018:465 suspensive effect and effective remedy  
**X.** 26 Sep 2018 [C-175/17](#) 2018:776 suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance  
**X. & Y.** 26 Sep 2018 [C-180/17](#) 2018:775 suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance  
**Arib** 19 Mar 2019 [C-444/17](#) 2019:220 penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls

*pending cases*

**J.Z.** [C-806/18](#) Art. 11(2) entry ban  
**Com./Hungary** [C-808/18](#) Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees  
**W.M.** [C-18/19](#) Art. 16; deportation  
**B.** [C-233/19](#) Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks  
**L.M.** [C-402/19](#) Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks  
**T.Q.** [C-441/19](#) Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors  
**Westerwaldkreis** [C-546/19](#) Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6) entry ban  
**M.O.** [C-568/19](#) Incompatibility Spanish legislation  
**M.** [C-673/19](#) **Art. 3+4+6+15 removal of TCN with international protection in another MS**

**Mutual recognition expulsion decisions**

**Directive 2001/40**

*judgments*

**Orrego Arias** 3 Sep 2015 [C-456/14](#) 2015:550 CJEU lacks jurisdiction

*pending cases*

**W.T.** [C-448/19](#) **expulsion of TCN**

**5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement**

**Workers and Family Members**

**Decision 2/76 and 1/80**

*judgments*

**Demirel** 30 Sept 1987 [C-12/86](#) 1987:400 Art. 12 AO + 36 AP: no right to family reunion  
**Sevince** 20 Sept 1990 [C-192/89](#) 1990:322 Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market  
**Kus** 16 Dec 1992 [C-237/91](#) 1992:527 Art. 6; stable position labour market  
**Eroglu** 5 Oct 1994 [C-355/93](#) 1994:369 Art. 6; same employer/no loss; also qualifies under 7(2)  
**Bozkurt (Ahmet)** 6 June 1995 [C-434/93](#) 1995:168 Art. 6; belonging to labour market

*(Workers and Family Members continued)*

<b>Tetik</b>	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>	1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years
<b>Kadiman</b>	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>	1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family
<b>Eker</b>	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>	1997:257	Art. 6; same employer
<b>Kol</b>	5 June 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>	1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud
<b>Ertanir</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>	1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Günaydin</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>	1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Akman</b>	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>	1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market
<b>Birden</b>	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>	1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary
<b>Nazli</b>	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>	2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Art. 27(2) Dir 2004/38
<b>Ergat</b>	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>	2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date
<b>Eyüp</b>	22 June 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>	2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family
<b>Bicakci</b>	19 Sept 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>	-	Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure
<b>Kurz (Yuçe)</b>	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>	2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure
<b>Birlikte</b>	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>	2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01+369/01</a>	2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation
<b>Com./Austria</b>	16 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>	2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Ayaz</b>	30 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>	2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>	2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Art. 10 Reg 1612/68
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	2 June 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>	2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221
<b>Aydinli</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>	2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>	2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention
<b>Gürol</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>	2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey
<b>Sedef</b>	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>	2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping
<b>Torun</b>	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>	2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right
<b>Güzeli</b>	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>	2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer
<b>Derin</b>	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>	2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence
<b>Polat</b>	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>	2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)
<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>	2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player
<b>Er</b>	25 Sept 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>	2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment
<b>Altun</b>	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>	2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker
<b>Sahin</b>	17 Sept 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>	2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Bekleyen</b>	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>	2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>	2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>	2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>	2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right
<b>Pehlivan</b>	16 June 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>	2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>	2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Art. 28(3)(a) Dir 2004/38
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>	2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)
<b>Dülger</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>	2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant
<b>Gülbahce</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>	2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Demir</b>	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>	2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>	2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment
<b>Tekdemir</b>	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>	2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification
<b>Yön</b>	7 Aug 2018	<a href="#">C-123/17</a>	2018:632	Art. 13; Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; language test; objective justification
<b>A.</b>	10 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-89/18</a>	2019:580	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark
<b>A., B. &amp; P.</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-70/18</a>	2019:823	Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; Art. 13 Dec. 1/80; standstill clauses and Overriding reasons of public interest

*pending cases*

**G.R.** [C-720/19](#) Art. 7(1) Dec. 1/80; loss of nationality

**Establishment and Provision of Services****Additional Protocol**

Subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise

*judgments*

<b>Savas</b>	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>	2000:224	Art. 13 AO & 41: direct effect/scope standstill
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>	2003:572	scope standstill obligation
<b>Yedas Tarim/Council</b>	5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06 P</a>	2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only
<b>Tum &amp; Dari</b>	20 Sept 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>	2007:530	scope standstill obligation
<b>Soysal &amp; Savatli</b>	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>	2009:101	standstill also applies to EU secondary law
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	fees residence permits covered by standstill
<b>Tural Oguz</b>	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>	2011:509	definition fraud covered by standstill

*(Establishment and Provision of Services continued)*

<b>Dereci a.o.</b>	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	fraud
<b>Demirkan</b>	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	2013:583	recipients of services not covered by Art. 41(1)
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	language requirement abroad; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 41 requires economic activity between T. and EU

<b>Social Security Decision 3/80</b>	Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise
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*judgments*

<b>Taflan-Met a.o.</b>	10 Sept 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>	1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force
<b>Sürül</b>	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>	1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect
<b>Kocak &amp; Örs</b>	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>	2000:119	determination of date of birth
<b>Öztürk</b>	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	2004:232	conditions early old-age pension
<b>Akdas</b>	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>	2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect
<b>Demirci a.o.</b>	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>	2015:8	Art. 6; dual nationality
<b>Çoban</b>	15 May 2019	<a href="#">C-677/17</a>	2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status

*pending cases*

<b>Güler &amp; Solak</b>	<a href="#">C-257+258/18</a>	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship
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**6. Free Movement**

## EU citizens and Family members

Directive [2004/38](#) and Articles [20-21 TFEU](#)Regulation [492/2011](#)

	Date	Case nr	ECLI:EU:C:	TFEU	Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Jipa</b>	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>	2008:396	20	4+27	-
<b>Metock</b>	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	2008:449	-	3(1)	-
<b>Föster</b>	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	2008:630	18+20	-	-
<b>Huber</b>	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	2008:724	18	-	-
<b>Deniz Sahin</b>	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>	2008:755	-	3+6+7	-
<b>Vatsouras &amp; Koupatantze</b>	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22...23/08</a>	2009:344	18	24(2)	-
<b>Wolzenburg</b>	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	2009:616	18	-	-
<b>Ibrahim</b>	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	2010:80	-	-	10
<b>Teixeira</b>	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	2010:83	-	-	10
<b>Rottmann</b>	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	2010:104	20	-	-
<b>Lassal</b>	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>	2010:592	-	16	-
<b>Tsakouridis</b>	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	2010:708	-	28(3)	-
<b>Ruiz Zambrano</b>	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	2011:124	20	-	-
<b>Runevič-Vardyn</b>	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>	2011:291	21	-	-
<b>McCarthy</b>	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>	2011:277	21	-	-
<b>Dias</b>	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>	2011:498	-	16	-
<b>Dereci</b>	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	20	-	-
<b>Gaydarov</b>	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	-	4+27	-
<b>Aladzhev</b>	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>	2011:750	-	4+27	-
<b>Ziolkowski &amp; Szeja</b>	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424...425/10</a>	2011:866	-	16	-
<b>P.I.</b>	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	2012:300	-	28(3)	-
<b>Com./NL</b>	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>	2012:346	45	-	7(2)
<b>Rahman a.o.</b>	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	2012:519	-	3(2)	-
<b>Czop &amp; Punakova</b>	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147...148/11</a>	2012:538	-	16	10
<b>Com./Austria</b>	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>	2012:605	20+21	24	-
<b>Byankov</b>	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>	2012:608	-	27	-
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	20	-	-
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	20	3(1)	-
<b>L.N.</b>	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>	2013:97	45(2)	7(2)+24	-
<b>Alarape &amp; Tijani</b>	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>	2013:290	-	-	10
<b>Ymeraga</b>	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>	2013:291	20	3(1)	-
<b>Z.Z.</b>	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	2013:363	-	30(2)+31	-
<b>Hadj Ahmed</b>	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>	2013:390	18	13(2)+14	10
<b>Prinz &amp; Seeberger</b>	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>	2013:524	20+21	-	-
<b>Brey</b>	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>	2013:565	-	7(1)(b)	-
<b>Alokpa &amp; Moudoulou</b>	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>	2013:645	20	-	-
<b>Onuekwere</b>	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>	2014:13	-	16	-
<b>M.G.</b>	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>	2014:9	-	28(3)(a)	-
<b>Reyes</b>	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>	2014:16	-	2(2)(c)	-
<b>O. &amp; B.</b>	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>	2014:135	20+21	3+6+7	-
<b>S. &amp; G.</b>	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	2014:136	20+21	3+6+7	-
<b>Rüffer</b>	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>	2014:189	18+21	-	-
<b>Saint Prix</b>	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>	2014:2007	45	7(3)	-
<b>Ogieriakhi</b>	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>	2014:2068	-	16(2)	-
<b>Haralambidis</b>	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>	2014:2185	45(1)+(4)	-	-
<b>Dano a.o.</b>	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	2014:2358	-	7(1)(b)+24(1)	4
<b>Sean McCarthy a.o.</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	2014:2450	-	10+35	-
<b>Com./Belgium</b>	5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>	2015:63	45	-	-
<b>Martens</b>	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>	2015:118	20+21	-	-
<b>Kuldip Singh a.o.</b>	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	2015:476	-	7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-

<i>(EU citizens and family members continued)</i>				TFEU	2004/38	492/2011
<b>Alimanovic</b>	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	2015:597	18+45	24(2)	4
<b>Delvigne</b>	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	2015:648	20(2)(b)	-	-
<b>Garcia-Nieto</b>	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>	2015:366	-	24(2)	-
<b>Bensada Benallal</b>	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	-	28+30+31	-
<b>Com./UK</b>	14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>	2016:436	-	7+14(2)+24(2)	-
<b>N.A.</b>	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>	2016:487	20+21	13(2)	10
<b>Petruhhin</b>	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	2016:630	18+21	-	-
<b>Rendón Marín</b>	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	2016:675	20+21	-	-
<b>C.S.</b>	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	2016:674	20	-	-
<b>Bragança</b>	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>	2016:949	-	-	7(2)
<b>Depesme &amp; Kerrou</b>	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>	2016:955	45	-	7(2)
<b>Aquino</b>	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>	2017:209	267	28	-
<b>Chavez-Vilchez</b>	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	2017:354	20	-	-
<b>Freitag</b>	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>	2017:432	18+21	-	-
<b>Bechtel</b>	22 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-20/16</a>	2017:488	45	-	-
<b>E.</b>	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>	2017:542	-	27	-
<b>Petrea</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	-	27-32	-
<b>Lounes</b>	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	2017:862	21	3(1)+7+16	-
<b>Gusa</b>	20 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-442/16</a>	2017:1004	-	7(1)+7(3)+14(4)	-
<b>B. &amp; Vomero</b>	17 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	2018:256	-	28(3)(a)	-
<b>K. &amp; H.F.</b>	2 May 2018	<a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>	2018:296	-	27(2)+28(3)	-
<b>K.A. a.o.</b>	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2018:308	20	27+28	-
<b>Coman a.o.</b>	5 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-673/16</a>	2018:385	-	2(2)(a)+3	-
<b>Deha Altiner &amp; Ravn</b>	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-230/17</a>	2018:497	21(1)	-	-
<b>Diallo</b>	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-246/17</a>	2018:499	-	10(1)	-
<b>Banger</b>	12 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-89/17</a>	2018:570	21	3(2)+15(1)	-
<b>Rafal Prefeta</b>	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-618/16</a>	2018:719	-	7(2)	-
<b>Mahmood a.o. (deleted)</b>	10 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-169/18</a>	2019:5	-	5(2)	-
<b>Tjebbes a.o.</b>	12 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-221/17</a>	2019:189	20+21	-	-
<b>S.M.</b>	26 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-129/18</a>	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-
<b>Tarola</b>	11 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-483/17</a>	2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-
<b>Chenchooliah</b>	10 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-94/18</a>	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-
<b>Dakneviute</b>	19 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-544/18</a>	2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-
<b>Bajratari</b>	2 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-93/18</a>	2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-
<b>Krah</b>	10 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-703/17</a>	2019:850	45	-	7(1)
<i>pending cases</i>						
<b>Ryan Air</b>		<a href="#">C-754/18</a>		-	5+10	-
<b>R.H.</b>	AG: 21 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-836/18</a>		20	-	-
<b>A.T.</b>		<a href="#">C-32/19</a>		-	17(1)(a)	-
<b>J.D.</b>		<a href="#">C-181/19</a>		-	24(2)	10
<b>Z.W.</b>		<a href="#">C-454/19</a>		-	(in full)	-
<b>A.</b>		<a href="#">C-535/19</a>		-	7(1)(b)+24	-
<b>G.M.A.</b>		<a href="#">C-710/19</a>		45	15+31	-
<b>Bar Association</b>		<a href="#">C-718/19</a>		20+21	(in full)	-

Sources: <https://www.curia.europa.eu> | <https://www.migratiweb.nl>  
<https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis> | <https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais> | <https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nefis> |  
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