



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement
- 7. Miscellaneous

March 2023
Quarterly update

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Centre for Migration Law
Public Law and Governance

Radboud University Nijmegen
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New cases and new judgments, hearings or conclusions not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.

Judgments and pending cases are arranged in chronological order (oldest first).

[Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

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1. Regular Migration

Family Reunification

Directive 2003/86

| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Parliament / Council | 27 Jun 2006 | C-540/03 | GC | 2006:429 | right to family reunification |
| Chakroun | 4 Mar 2010 | C-578/08 | | 2010:117 | Art. 7(1)(c); income requirement |
| Imran (deleted) | 10 Jun 2011 | C-155/11 PPU | | 2011:387 | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad |
| O., S. & L. | 6 Dec 2012 | C-356...357/11 | | 2012:776 | Art. 5(5); interest of the child; Art. 24(2) Charter |
| Dogan (Naime) | 10 Jul 2014 | C-138/13 | | 2014:2066 | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad |
| Noorzia | 17 Jul 2014 | C-338/13 | | 2014:2092 | Art. 4(5); minimum age of 21 years |
| K. & A. | 9 Jul 2015 | C-153/14 | | 2015:453 | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad |
| Khachab | 21 Apr 2016 | C-558/14 | | 2016:285 | Art. 7(1)(c); stable and regular resources |
| A. & S. | 12 Apr 2018 | C-550/16 | | 2018:248 | Art. 10; reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents |
| C. & A. | 7 Nov 2018 | C-257/17 | | 2018:876 | Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition |
| K. & B. | 7 Nov 2018 | C-380/17 | | 2018:877 | Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months |
| K. | 7 Nov 2018 | C-484/17 | | 2018:878 | Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition |
| E. | 13 Mar 2019 | C-635/17 | | 2019:192 | Art. 11(2); proof of family ties |
| Y.Z. a.o. | 14 Mar 2019 | C-557/17 | | 2019:203 | Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude |
| X. | 20 Nov 2019 | C-706/18 | | 2019:993 | Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2); no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period |
| G.S. & V.G. | 12 Dec 2019 | C-381+382/18 | | 2019:1072 | Art. 6(2); public order |
| T.B. | 12 Dec 2019 | C-519/18 | | 2019:1070 | Art. 10(2); family member dependent on refugee |
| B.M.M. a.o. | 16 Jul 2020 | C-133+136+137/19 | | 2020:577 | Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure |
| X. | 2 Sep 2021 | C-930/19 | GC | 2021:657 | Art. 15(3); victims of domestic violence |
| S.W., B.L. & B.C. | 1 Aug 2022 | C-273+355/20 | | 2022:617 | Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a); parent of ex-minor refugee |
| X.C. | 1 Aug 2022 | C-279/20 | | 2022:618 | Art. 4(1)(c)+16(1)(b); child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure |
| M.E. (deleted) | 12 Sep 2022 | C-191/22 | | 2022:700 | Art. 4(1)(c); deciding date minority of child |
| X. | 17 Nov 2022 | C-230/21 | | 2022:887 | Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a); unaccompanied minor, marriage |

pending cases

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Afrin | AG: 9 Mar 2023 | C-1/23 PPU | | 2023:193 | Art. 5(1); refugees; application procedure |
| C.R. / Landeshauptmann | | C-560/20 | | | Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1); family members of ex-minor refugee |
| Sagrario | | C-63/23 | | | Art. 15+17; Charter Art. 7+24+33+47; particular difficult circumstances; best interests of the child |
| Khan Yunis | | C-123/23 | | | - |

Long-Term Residents

Directive 2003/109 and 2011/51

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Ziebell | 8 Dec 2011 | C-371/08 | | 2011:809 | Art. 12; protection against expulsion and EEC-Turkey |
| Kamberaj | 24 Apr 2012 | C-571/10 | GC | 2012:233 | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment; housing benefits |
| Com. / Netherlands | 26 Apr 2012 | C-508/10 | | 2012:243 | fees for residence permit |
| Singh | 18 Oct 2012 | C-502/10 | | 2012:636 | Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit |
| Iida | 8 Nov 2012 | C-40/11 | | 2012:691 | Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential |
| Tahir | 17 Jul 2014 | C-469/13 | | 2014:2094 | Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse |
| Tümer | 5 Nov 2014 | C-311/13 | | 2014:2337 | LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN |
| P. & S. | 4 Jun 2015 | C-579/13 | | 2015:369 | Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation |
| CGIL | 2 Sep 2015 | C-309/14 | | 2015:523 | amount of fee for LTR permit |
| Lopez Pastuzano | 7 Dec 2017 | C-636/16 | | 2017:949 | Art. 12; expulsion |
| Y.Z. a.o. | 14 Mar 2019 | C-557/17 | | 2019:203 | Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude |
| X. / Belgium | 3 Oct 2019 | C-302/18 | | 2019:830 | Art. 5(1)(a); stable and regular resources |
| W.T. | 11 Jun 2020 | C-448/19 | | 2020:467 | Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status |



| <i>(Long-Term Residents continued)</i> | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| U.Q. | 3 Sep 2020 | C-503+592/19 | | 2020:629 | Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record |
| INPS / V.R. | 25 Nov 2020 | C-303/19 | | 2020:958 | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment family benefits |
| Oberösterreich / K.V. | 10 Jun 2021 | C-94/20 | | 2021:477 | Art. 11; housing assistance, proof language skills |
| ASGI | 28 Oct 2021 | C-462/20 | | 2921:894 | Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits |
| Z.K. / Landeshauptmann | 20 Jan 2022 | C-432/20 | | 2022:39 | Art. 9(1)(c); interruption 12 months absence period |
| E.K. | 7 Sep 2022 | C-624/20 | GC | 2022:639 | Art. 3(2)(e); residence ex Art. 20 TFEU is not 'solely on temporary grounds' |

| <i>pending cases</i> | | | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| T.E. & E.F. | AG: 23 Mar 2023 | C-829/21+129/22 | | 2023:244 | Art. 14+15; loss status 1st MS after 6 years; consequences in 2nd MS |
| C.U. & N.D. | | C-112/22+223/22 | | | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment social assistance only after long residence |
| N.W. / (HU) | | C-420/22 | | | Art. 10(1); Charter Art. 7+24+47; national security |
| E.P. / (FI) | | C-752/22 | | | Art. 12+22; expulsion; national security; direct effect |

| Researchers and Students | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Directive 2004/114 and 2016/801 | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Payir a.o. | 24 Jan 2008 | C-294/06 | | 2008:36 | Art. 4(1); working Turkish student |
| Sommer | 21 June 2012 | C-15/11 | | 2012:371 | Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria |
| Ben Alaya | 10 Sep 2014 | C-491/13 | | 2014:2187 | Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa |
| Fahimian | 4 Apr 2017 | C-544/15 | GC | 2017:255 | Art. 6(1)(d); national security |
| M.A. | 10 Mar 2021 | C-949/19 | | 2021:186 | Art. 34(5); Art. 47 Charter; effective remedy |
| <i>pending cases</i> | | | | | |
| Perle | | C-14/23 | | | Art. 20+34(5); Charter Art. 47; grounds for refusal; effective remedy; legal certainty; transposition |

| Blue Card I | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------------|
| Directive 2009/50 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| ASGI | 28 Oct 2021 | C-462/20 | | 2021:894 | Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits |

| Single Permit | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Directive 2011/98 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Martinez Silva | 21 Jun 2017 | C-449/16 | | 2017:485 | Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits |
| INPS / W.S. | 25 Nov 2020 | C-302/19 | | 2020:957 | Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits |
| O.D. / INPS | 2 Sep 2021 | C-350/20 | GC | 2021:659 | Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits |
| ASGI | 28 Oct 2021 | C-462/20 | | 2021:894 | Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits |

| Residence permits for victims of trafficking | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Directive 2004/81 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| O.T.E. | 20 Oct 2022 | C-66/21 | | 2022:809 | Art. 6(2); expulsion and relation with Dublin III |

| Social Security for TCN | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Regulation 859/2003 and 1231/2010 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Khymshiti | 18 Nov 2010 | C-247/09 | | 2010:698 | child benefits; worker in Switzerland |
| Wieland & Rothwangl | 27 Oct 2016 | C-465/14 | | 2016:820 | old-age pension |
| Balandin | 24 Jan 2019 | C-477/17 | | 2019:60 | legal residence |
| Koppány | 3 Mar 2021 | C-523/20 | | 2021:160 | legal residence |

| 2. Asylum | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Dublin I, II and III | | | | | |
| Convention (June 1990) | | | | | |
| Regulation 343/2003 and 604/2013 | | | | | |
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Petrosian | 29 Jan 2009 | C-19/08 | | 2009:41 | D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect |
| N.S. & M.E. | 21 Dec 2011 | C-411+493/10 | GC | 2011:865 | D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer |
| Kastrati | 3 May 2012 | C-620/10 | | 2012:265 | D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application |
| K. | 6 Nov 2012 | C-245/11 | GC | 2012:685 | D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause |
| Halaf | 30 May 2013 | C-528/11 | | 2013:342 | D II Art. 3(2); Art. 18 Charter; sovereignty clause |
| M.A. a.o. | 6 Jun 2013 | C-648/11 | | 2013:367 | D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor |
| Puid | 14 Nov 2013 | C-4/11 | GC | 2013:740 | D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece |
| Abdullahi | 12 Dec 2013 | C-394/12 | GC | 2013:813 | D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS |
| Mirza | 17 Mar 2016 | C-695/15 PPU | | 2016:188 | D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country |
| Ghezelbash | 7 Jun 2016 | C-63/15 | GC | 2016:409 | D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); right to appeal incorrect MS determination |
| Karim | 7 Jun 2016 | C-155/15 | GC | 2016:410 | D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State |
| C.K. a.o. | 16 Feb 2017 | C-578/16 PPU | | 2017:127 | D III Art. 17(1); Charter Art. 4; transfer of mentally ill |
| Al Chodor | 15 Mar 2017 | C-528/15 | | 2017:213 | D III Art. 28; risk of absconding |
| Daher Muse Ahmed | 5 Apr 2017 | C-36/17 | | 2017:273 | D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection |
| A.S. | 26 Jul 2017 | C-490/16 | GC | 2017:585 | D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing |
| Jafari | 26 Jul 2017 | C-646/16 | GC | 2017:586 | D III Art. 12+13; transit visa |

(Dublin III continued)

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|----|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Mengesteab | 26 Jul 2017 | C-670/16 | | 2017:587 | D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision |
| Khair Amayry | 13 Sep 2017 | C-60/16 | | 2017:675 | D III Art. 28; Charter Art. 6; susp. effect; time limit detention |
| Majid Shiri | 25 Oct 2017 | C-201/16 | GC | 2017:805 | D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2) |
| Aziz Hasan | 25 Jan 2018 | C-360/16 | | 2018:35 | D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral |
| Adil Hassan | 31 May 2018 | C-647/16 | | 2018:368 | D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request |
| X. / Stscr. | 5 Jul 2018 | C-213/17 | | 2018:538 | D III Art. 17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS |
| Fathi | 4 Oct 2018 | C-56/17 | | 2018:803 | D III Art. 46(3); examination |
| X. & X. / Stscr. | 13 Nov 2018 | C-47+48/17 | GC | 2018:900 | D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003; appl. of Dublin rules |
| M.A. | 23 Jan 2019 | C-661/17 | | 2019:53 | D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions |
| Jawo | 19 Mar 2019 | C-163/17 | GC | 2019:218 | D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding |
| H. & R. | 2 Apr 2019 | C-582+583/17 | GC | 2019:280 | D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal |
| I.N. | 2 Apr 2020 | C-897/19 PPU | GC | 2020:262 | extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen |
| V.W. | 26 Mar 2021 | C-92/21 | | 2021:258 | D III Art. 27+29; specialised reception facility |
| H.A. | 15 Apr 2021 | C-194/19 | GC | 2021:270 | D III Art. 27; effective remedy |
| A. | 2 Aug 2021 | C-262/21 PPU | | 2021:640 | D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child |
| I.A. | 31 Mar 2022 | C-231/21 | | 2022:237 | D III Art. 29; extension transfer period |
| R.O. | 1 Aug 2022 | C-720/20 | GC | 2022:603 | D III Art. 20(3); family unity |
| I. & S. | 1 Aug 2022 | C-19/21 | GC | 2022:605 | D III Art. 8(2)+27(1); family member in another MS |
| M.A., P.B. & L.E. | 22 Sep 2022 | C-245+248/21 | | 2022:709 | D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID-19 |
| O.T.E. | 20 Oct 2022 | C-66/21 | | 2022:809 | D III Art. 17(1); victim human trafficking, protection |
| C. & B. | 8 Nov 2022 | C-39/21+704/20 | GC | 2022:858 | D III Art. 28; detention; Charter Art. 47 |
| B. | 12 Jan 2023 | C-323-325/21 | | 2023:4 | D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule |
| L.G. | 16 Feb 2023 | C-745/21 | | 2023:113 | D III Art. 16(1); transfer; unborn child |
| S., N. & S. | 30 Mar 2023 | C-338/21 | | 2023:269 | D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period |
| E.N. a.o. | 30 Mar 2023 | C-556/21 | | 2023:272 | D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period |

pending cases

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| E. & S. / Stscr (NL) | AG: 9 Mar 2023 | C-568/21 | | 2023:189 | D III Art. 2; diplomatic card |
| C.Z.A. / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-228/21 | | | D III Art. 4+27; transfer, information duty |
| D.G. / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-254/21 | | | D III Art. 27; Charter Art. 4+19; transfer and risk of indirect refoulement |
| XXX.XX / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-297/21 | | | D III Art. 17(1); Charter Art. 19+47; violation non-refoulement |
| P.P. / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-315/21 | | | D III Art. 4+5+27; systemic flaws in the asylum procedure |
| B.U. / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-80/22 | | | D III Art. 27(1); asylum policy |
| O.V. / Min. dell'Interno (IT) | | C-217/22 | | | D III Art. 4+5; appeal against transfer |
| A.H.Y. (IE) | | C-359/22 | | | D III Art. 27; effective remedy and suspensive effect |
| X. / Stscr. (NL) | | C-392/22 | | | D III Art. 3; Charter Art. 47; Interstate trust (Poland) |

Qualification I and II**Directive [2004/83](#) and [2011/95](#)**

| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|----|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Elgafaji | 17 Feb 2009 | C-465/07 | GC | 2009:94 | QD I Art. 15c; serious harm |
| Salahadin Abdulla a.o. | 2 March 2010 | C-175...179/08 | GC | 2010:105 | QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances |
| Bolbol | 17 June 2010 | C-31/09 | GC | 2010:351 | QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception |
| B. & D. | 9 Nov 2010 | C-57/09 | GC | 2010:661 | QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation |
| Y. & Z. | 5 Sep 2012 | C-71/11 | GC | 2012:558 | QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan |
| M.M. | 22 Nov 2012 | C-277/11 | | 2012:744 | QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation |
| El Kott | 19 Dec 2012 | C-364/11 | GC | 2012:826 | QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception |
| X., Y. & Z. | 7 Nov 2013 | C-199...201/12 | | 2013:720 | QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group |
| Diakite | 30 Jan 2014 | C-285/12 | | 2014:39 | QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict |
| H.N. | 8 May 2014 | C-604/12 | | 2014:302 | QD I; connectivity subs. protection and refugee status |
| Qurbani | 17 Jul 2014 | C-481/13 | | 2014:2101 | QD I; no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU |
| A., B. & C. | 2 Dec 2014 | C-148...150/13 | GC | 2014:2406 | QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation |
| M'Bodj | 18 Dec 2014 | C-542/13 | GC | 2014:2452 | QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment |
| Abdida | 18 Dec 2014 | C-562/13 | GC | 2014:2453 | QD I Art. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds |
| Shepherd | 26 Feb 2015 | C-472/13 | | 2015:117 | QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector |
| T. | 24 Jun 2015 | C-373/13 | | 2015:413 | QD I Art. 24(1)+21(3); withdrawal of refugee status |
| Alo & Osso | 1 Mar 2016 | C-443...444/14 | GC | 2016:127 | QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection |
| Lounani | 31 Jan 2017 | C-573/14 | GC | 2016:380 | QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist |
| M. | 9 Feb 2017 | C-560/14 | | 2016:320 | QD I Art. 4; right to be heard |
| F. | 25 Jan 2018 | C-473/16 | | 2018:36 | QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary |
| M.P. | 24 Apr 2018 | C-353/16 | GC | 2018:276 | QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection |
| Alheto | 25 Jul 2018 | C-585/16 | GC | 2018:584 | QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception |
| Shajin Ahmed | 13 Sep 2018 | C-369/17 | | 2018:713 | QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground |
| Ahmedbekova | 4 Oct 2018 | C-652/16 | | 2018:801 | QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member |
| Fathi | 4 Oct 2018 | C-56/17 | | 2018:803 | QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds |
| Ayubi | 21 Nov 2018 | C-713/17 | | 2018:929 | QD II Art. 29; social assistance |
| M. a.o. | 14 May 2019 | C-391/16 + C-77...78/17 | GC | 2019:403 | QD II Art. 14; Charter Art. 18; revocation status; Art. 78(1) TFEU |
| Bilali | 23 May 2019 | C-720/17 | | 2019:448 | QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawal of subsidiary protection |
| E.Z. | 19 Nov 2020 | C-238/19 | | 2020:945 | QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service |
| X.T. | 13 Jan 2021 | C-507/19 | | 2021:3 | QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian |
| O.A. | 20 Jan 2021 | C-255/19 | | 2021:36 | QD I Art. 2(e)+7+11; protection of the country of nationality |

(Qualification continued)

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|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| C.F. & D.N. | 10 Jun 2021 | C-901/19 | | 2021:472 | QD II Art. 2(f)+15(c); sub. protection, Afghanistan |
| S.E. | 9 Sep 2021 | C-768/19 | | 2021:709 | QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member |
| ASGI | 28 Oct 2021 | C-462/20 | | 2021:894 | QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits |
| L.W. | 9 Nov 2021 | C-91/20 | GC | 2021:898 | QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member |
| X.X.X.X. / Com. Gen. | 22 Feb 2022 | C-483/20 | GC | 2022:103 | QD II Art. 23(2); family unity |
| N.B. & A.B. | 3 Mar 2022 | C-349/20 | | 2022:151 | QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians |
| M.A. | 30 Jun 2022 | C-72/22 PPU | | 2022:505 | QD II Art. 4; state of emergency, martial law |
| G.M. | 22 Sep 2022 | C-159/21 | | 2022:708 | QD II Art. 17(1)(b); national security, subsidiary protection |
| P.I. | 12 Jan 2023 | C-280/21 | | 2023:13 | QD II Art. 10; political conviction; organised crime |

pending cases

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A.A. & X.X.X. | AG: 16 Feb 2023 | C-663/21+8/22 | | 2023:114 | QD II Art. 9+14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection |
| W.S. / (BU) | | C-621/21 | | | QD II Art 17; violence against women |
| K. & L. / Stscr (NL) | | C-646/21 | | | QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity |
| X. & Y. et al. / stscr (NL) | | C-125/22 | | | QD II Art. 15(b)+(c); Charter Art. 1+4+19(2); individual circumstances; serious harm |
| S. & A. / stscr (NL) | | C-151/22 | | | QD II Art. 10(1)(e); strength of political conviction |
| J.F. (AT) | | C-222/22 | | | QD II Art. 5(3); subs. asyrm request on different grounds |
| S.W. (FR) | | C-294/22 | | | QD II Art. 12(1)(a); sick Palestinian refugee |
| X.X.X. (BE) | | C-374/22 | | | QD II Art. 2(j)+23; father as family member of 2 children born in Belgium |
| M.A. / (NL) | | C-402/22 | | | QD II Art. 14(4)(b)+17(1)(b); (particularly) serious crime |
| S.N. & L.N. / (BU) | | C-563/22 | | | QD II Art. 12+15; Palestinian exception |
| X.X.X. / (BE) | | C-614/22 | | | QD II Art. 20+23; Charter Art. 7+24; family unity |
| Keren | | C-158/23 | | | QD II - |

Asylum Procedures I and II Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32

| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Parliament / Council | 6 May 2008 | C-133/06 | GC | 2008:257 | APD I; list of safe countries of origin |
| Diouf | 28 July 2011 | C-69/10 | | 2011:524 | APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies |
| H.I.D. & B.A. | 31 Jan 2013 | C-175/11 | | 2013:45 | APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies |
| Tall | 17 Dec 2015 | C-239/14 | | 2015:824 | APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim |
| Danqua | 20 Oct 2016 | C-429/15 | | 2016:789 | dealing with application within reasonable time |
| Sacko | 26 Jul 2017 | C-348/16 | | 2017:591 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy |
| Gnandi | 19 Jun 2018 | C-181/16 | GC | 2018:465 | Charter Art. 47; suspensive effect and effective remedy |
| C. a.o. | 5 Jul 2018 | C-269/18 PPU | | 2018:544 | APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect |
| A. | 25 Jul 2018 | C-404/17 | | 2018:588 | APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly unfounded application |
| Alheto | 25 Jul 2018 | C-585/16 | GC | 2018:584 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian |
| X. | 26 Sep 2018 | C-175/17 | | 2018:776 | APD I Art. 39; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance |
| X. & Y. | 26 Sep 2018 | C-180/17 | | 2018:775 | APD II Art. 46; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance |
| F.R. | 27 Sep 2018 | C-422/18 PPU | | 2018:784 | APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal |
| Ahmedbekova | 4 Oct 2018 | C-652/16 | | 2018:801 | APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member |
| Fathi | 4 Oct 2018 | C-56/17 | | 2018:803 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy |
| E.G. | 18 Oct 2018 | C-662/17 | | 2018:847 | APD II Art. 46(2); subsidiary protection |
| Bashar Ibrahim | 19 Mar 2019 | C-297/17+438/17 | GC | 2019:219 | APD II Art. 52; transitional provision and subs. protection |
| Torubarov | 29 Jul 2019 | C-556/17 | GC | 2019:626 | APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority |
| Hamed & Omar | 13 Nov 2019 | C-540+541/17 | | 2019:964 | APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees |
| P.G. | 19 Mar 2020 | C-406/18 | | 2020:216 | APD II Art. 31; Charter Art. 47; effective judicial remedy |
| L.H. | 19 Mar 2020 | C-564/18 | | 2020:218 | APD II Art. 33; Charter Art. 47; inadmissible applications |
| F.M.S. a.o. | 14 May 2020 | C-924+925/19 PPU | GC | 2020:367 | APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention |
| V.L. | 25 Jun 2020 | C-36/20 PPU | | 2020:495 | APD II Art. 6+26; competent authorities |
| Addis | 16 Jul 2020 | C-517/17 | | 2020:579 | APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS |
| J.P. | 9 Sep 2020 | C-651/19 | | 2020:681 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term |
| M.S. a.o. | 10 Dec 2020 | C-616/19 | | 2020:1010 | APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application |
| Com. / Hungary | 17 Dec 2020 | C-808/18 | GC | 2020:1029 | incorrect application of CEAS measures |
| T.H.C. | 11 Feb 2021 | C-755/19 | | 2021:108 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term |
| L.R. | 20 May 2021 | C-8/20 | | 2021:404 | APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2nd request in MS admissible |
| L.H. | 10 Jun 2021 | C-921/19 | | 2021:478 | APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents |
| X.Y. | 9 sep 2021 | C-18/20 | | 2021:710 | APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2nd asylum application |
| Com. / Hungary | 16 Nov 2021 | C-821/19 | GC | 2021:930 | APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility |
| X.X.X.X. / Com. Gén. | 22 Feb 2022 | C-483/20 | GC | 2022:103 | APD II Art. 33(2); inadmissibility and family unity |
| M.A. | 30 Jun 2022 | C-72/22 PPU | | 2022:505 | APD II Art. 7(1); state of emergency, martial law |
| R.O. | 1 Aug 2022 | C-720/20 | GC | 2022:603 | APD III Art. 33(2)(a); family unity |
| G.M. / Országos Idegenrendészeti | 22 Sep 2022 | C-159/21 | | 2022:708 | APD II Art. 4+10+11+23(1)+45(4); national security |
| S.I. a.o. | 22 Sep 2022 | C-497/21 | | 2022:721 | APD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); subs. application and Denmark |
| B.U. | 1 Dec 2022 | C-564/21 | | 2022:951 | APD II Art. 11+23+46; Charter Art. 47; selective access to digital immigration files |

| pending cases | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| X. / IPAT (IE) | AG: 16 Feb 2023 | C-756/21 | | 2023:121 | APD I Art. 4(1); non-compliance obligation to cooperate |
| Com. / HU | | C-823/21 | | | APD II Art. 6; Charter Art. 18; implementation |
| A.A. / (DE) | | C-216/22 | | | APD II; Art. 33(2)+40(2); subs. application |
| Hamm / (DE) | | C-352/22 | | | APD II Art. 9(2)+(3); extradition of refugee |
| J.B., S.B. & F.B. / (DE) | | C-364/22 | | | APD III Art. 33(2)(d); inadmissibility of subs. application |
| C.V. (CZ) | | C-406/22 | | | APD III 37(1); relation with commitments ECHR |
| S.N. & L.N. / (BU) | | C-563/22 | | | APD II Art. 14; Palestinian |
| Q.Y. / (DE) | | C-753/22 | | | APD II Art. 33(2); Charter Art. 4; refugee status in other MS; living conditions in that other MS; admissibility |
| Baabda | | C-202/23 | | | APD II - |
| Bandundu | | C-203/23 | | | APD II - |

| Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33 | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| CIMADE & GISTI | 27 Sep 2012 | C-179/11 | | 2012:594 | RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure |
| Arslan | 30 May 2013 | C-534/11 | | 2013:343 | RCD I Art. 7+13; detention |
| Saciri | 27 Feb 2014 | C-79/13 | | 2014:103 | RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures |
| J.N. | 15 Feb 2016 | C-601/15 PPU | GC | 2016:84 | RCD II Art. 8; Charter Art 6; detention |
| K. | 14 Sep 2017 | C-18/16 | | 2017:680 | RCD II Art. 8(3); Charter Art 6; detention |
| Haqbin | 12 Nov 2019 | C-233/18 | GC | 2019:956 | RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre |
| V.L. | 25 Jun 2020 | C-36/20 PPU | | 2020:495 | RCD II Art. 8; detention |
| K.S. & M.H.K. | 14 Jan 2021 | C-322/19+385/19 | | 2021:11 | RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer |
| Com. / Hungary | 16 Nov 2021 | C-821/19 | GC | 2021:930 | RCD II Art. 10(4); failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility |
| M.A. | 30 Jun 2022 | C-72/22 PPU | | 2022:505 | RCD II Art. 8(2)+(3); state of emergency, martial law |
| T.O. | 1 aug 2022 | C-422/21 | | 2022:616 | RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdraw reception |
| C. & B. | 8 Nov 2022 | C-39/21+704/20 | GC | 2022:858 | RCD II Art. 19; detention; Charter Art. 47 |

| Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Slov. & Hun. / Council | 6 Sep 2017 | C-643+647/15 | GC | 2017:631 | relocation decision is legally correct |
| Com. / Pol. Hun. & Czechia | 2 Apr 2020 | C-715+718+719/17 | | 2020:257 | failure to comply with relocation decisions |

3. Borders and Visa

| Schengen Conventions and Borders Code Regulation 562/2006, 2013/610 and 2016/399 | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Garcia & Cabrera | 22 Oct 2009 | C-261+348/08 | | 2009:648 | Art. 11; no obligation to expel |
| Melki & Abdeli | 22 June 2010 | C-188+189/10 | GC | 2010:206 | Art. 21; internal border |
| Gaydarov | 17 Nov 2011 | C-430/10 | | 2011:749 | Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS |
| ANAFE | 14 June 2012 | C-606/10 | | 2012:348 | Art. 5(4)+13; return visa |
| Adil | 19 July 2012 | C-278/12 PPU | | 2012:508 | Art. 21; internal border |
| Parliament / Council | 5 Sep 2012 | C-355/10 | GC | 2012:516 | annulment implementing measure |
| Zakaria | 17 Jan 2013 | C-23/12 | | 2013:24 | Art. 13(3); appeal against refusal at the border |
| Air Baltic | 4 Sep 2014 | C-575/12 | | 2014:2155 | Art. 5(1); limited grounds for refusal at border |
| A. | 21 Jun 2016 | C-9/16 | | 2017:483 | Art. 23; internal border and control |
| El Dakkak | 4 May 2017 | C-17/16 | | 2017:341 | Art. 4(1); internal border |
| E. | 16 Jan 2018 | C-240/17 | | 2018:8 | Art. 25; entry ban |
| Touring Tours a.o. | 13 Dec 2018 | C-412+474/17 | | 2018:1005 | Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents |
| Arib a.o. | 19 Mar. 2019 | C-444/17 | GC | 2019:220 | Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls |
| E.P. | 12 Dec 2019 | C-380/18 | | 2019:1071 | Art. 6(1)(e); public order |
| J. a.o. | 5 Feb 2020 | C-341/18 | | 2020:76 | Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port |
| Blue Air | 30 Apr 2020 | C-584/18 | | 2020:324 | Art. 14(2); exemption visa obligation |
| F.U. | 4 Jun 2020 | C-554/19 | | 2020:439 | Art. 22+23; internal border and control |
| A. / Sweden | 4 Mar 2021 | C-193/19 | | 2021:168 | Art. 6(1); SIS alert |
| M.A. | 10 Mar 2021 | C-949/19 | | 2021:186 | Art. 21(2); Charter Art. 47; effective remedy |
| A / Finland | 6 Oct 2021 | C-35/20 | | 2021:813 | Art. 20+21(c); EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport |
| N.W. | 26 Apr 2022 | C-368+369/20 | GC | 2022:298 | Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls |

| pending cases | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------------------|--|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADDE a.o. | AG: 30 Mar 2023 | C-143/22 | | 2023:271 | Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls |
| NORDIC | | C-128/22 | | | Art. 1+3+22 |

| Frontex II Regulation 2019/1896 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| S.S. & S.T. / Frontex | 7 Apr 2022 | T-282/21 | | 2022:235 | Art. 46(4); inadmissible; damages from expulsion from Greece to Turkey |

| Border Traffic Regulation 1931/2006 | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Shomodi | 21 Mar 2013 | C-254/11 | | 2013:182 | Art. 5; 3-month period local border traffic |
| Border Surveillance System Regulation 1052/2013 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Spain v. EP & Council | 8 Sep 2015 | C-44/14 | GC | 2015:554 | Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR |
| Passports Regulation 2252/2004 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Schwarz | 17 Oct 2014 | C-291/12 | | 2013:670 | Art. 1(2); use of finger prints for other purposes |
| Com. / Belgium | 13 Feb 2014 | C-139/13 | | 2014:80 | Art. 6; failure to issue biometric passports |
| U. | 2 Oct. 2014 | C-101/13 | | 2014:2249 | first name, surname and birth name in passport |
| Willems a.o. | 16 Apr 2015 | C-446...449/12 | | 2015:238 | Art. 1(3)+4(3); no right to passport without biometric data |
| Transit through Switzerland Decision 896/2006 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Kqiku | 2 Apr 2009 | C-139/08 | | 2009:230 | TCN with Swiss residence permit |
| Visa Code Regulation 810/2009 in conjunction with 2019/1155 | | | | | |
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Vo | 10 Apr 2012 | C-83/12 | | 2012:202 | Art. 21+34; human trafficking |
| Koushaki | 19 Dec 2013 | C-84/12 | GC | 2013:862 | Art. 21(1)+32(1)+35(6); ground refusal visa; discretion MS |
| Air Baltic X & X | 4 Sep 2014 | C-575/12 | | 2014:2155 | Art. 24(1)+34; valid visa in cancelled travel document |
| El Hassani | 7 Mar 2017 | C-638/16 PPU | GC | 2017:173 | Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa |
| Vethanayagam | 13 Dec 2017 | C-403/16 | | 2017:960 | Art. 32; effective remedy |
| R.N.N.S. & K.A. | 29 Jul 2019 | C-680/17 | | 2019:627 | Art. 8(4)+32(3); Visa representation; Art 47 Charter |
| | 24 Nov 2020 | C-225+226/19 | GC | 2020:951 | Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal |
| Visa List I and II Regulation 539/2001 and 2018/1806 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Com. / Parliament | 16 Jul 2015 | C-88/14 | GC | 2015:499 | Art. 14(f); validity of amendments |
| <i>pending cases</i> | | | | | |
| Com. / Parliament | AG: 15 Dec 2022 | C-137/21 | | 2022:989 | Art. 7(f); not adopting delegated act |
| Port State Control Directive 2009/16 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Sea Watch | 1 Aug 2022 | C-14+15/21 | GC | 2022:604 | Art. 11+13; compliance with int. standards of rescue ships |
| 4. Irregular Migration | | | | | |
| Facilitation Directive 2002/90 | | | | | |
| <i>Judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Paoletti a.o. | 25 May 2016 | C-218/15 | | 2016:748 | Charter Art. 19; retroactivity of more lenient criminal law |
| Vo | 10 April 2002 | C-83/12 PPU | | 2012:12 | Art. 21+34; human smuggling |
| Return Directive 2008/115 | | | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Kadzoev | 30 Nov 2009 | C-357/09 PPU | GC | 2009:741 | Art. 15; maximum period of detention |
| El Dridi | 28 Apr 2011 | C-61/11 PPU | | 2011:268 | Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return |
| Achughbabian | 6 Dec 2011 | C-329/11 | GC | 2011:807 | Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order |
| Sagor | 6 Dec 2012 | C-430/11 | | 2012:277 | Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails |
| Mbaye | 21 Mar 2013 | C-522/11 | | 2013:190 | Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding |
| Arslan | 30 May 2013 | C-534/11 | | 2013:343 | Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers |
| G. & R. | 10 Sep 2013 | C-383/13 PPU | | 2013:533 | Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence |
| Filev & Osmani | 19 Sep 2013 | C-297/12 | | 2013:569 | Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible |
| Mahdi | 5 Jun 2014 | C-146/14 PPU | | 2014:1320 | Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal |
| Bero & Bouzalmate | 17 Jul 2014 | C-473+514/13 | GC | 2014:2095 | Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre |
| Pham | 17 Jul 2014 | C-474/13 | GC | 2014:2096 | Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners |
| Mukarubega | 5 Nov. 2014 | C-166/13 | | 2014:2336 | Art. 5+6; right to be heard |
| Boudjlida | 11 Dec 2014 | C-249/13 | | 2014:2431 | Art. 5+6; right to be heard |
| Abdida | 18 Dec 2014 | C-562/13 | GC | 2014:2453 | Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds |
| Zaizoune | 23 Apr 2015 | C-38/14 | | 2015:260 | Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal |
| Zh. & O. | 11 June 2015 | C-554/13 | | 2015:377 | Art. 7(4); risk to public policy |
| Celaj | 1 Oct 2015 | C-290/14 | | 2015:640 | Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal |
| Affum | 7 Jun 2016 | C-47/15 | GC | 2016:408 | Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay |

(Return continued)

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|-------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ouhrami | 26 Jul 2017 | C-225/16 | | 2017:590 | Art. 11(2); start of entry ban |
| Petrea | 14 Sep 2017 | C-184/16 | | 2017:684 | Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union |
| E. | 16 Jan 2018 | C-240/17 | | 2018:8 | Art. 6(2); entry ban |
| K.A. a.o. | 8 May 2018 | C-82/16 | GC | 2018:308 | Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life |
| Gnandi | 19 Jun 2018 | C-181/16 | GC | 2018:465 | Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy |
| X. | 26 Sep 2018 | C-175/17 | | 2018:776 | Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance |
| X. & Y. | 26 Sep 2018 | C-180/17 | | 2018:775 | Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance |
| Arib | 19 Mar 2019 | C-444/17 | GC | 2019:220 | Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls |
| F.M.S. a.o. | 14 May 2020 | C-924+925/19 PPU | GC | 2020:367 | Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention |
| W.M. | 2 Jul 2020 | C-18/19 | | 2020:511 | Art. 16; deportation |
| J.Z. | 17 Sep 2020 | C-806/18 | | 2020:724 | Art. 11(2); entry ban |
| B. / CPAS | 30 Sep 2020 | C-233/19 | | 2020:757 | Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks |
| L.M. / CPAS | 30 Sep 2020 | C-402/19 | | 2020:759 | Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness |
| M.O. | 8 Oct 2020 | C-568/19 | | 2020:807 | Art. 6+8; Incompatibility Spanish legislation |
| Com. / Hungary | 17 Dec 2020 | C-808/18 | GC | 2020:1029 | Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees |
| T.Q. | 14 Jan 2021 | C-441/19 | | 2021:9 | Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors |
| M. a.o. | 24 Feb 2021 | C-673/19 | | 2021:127 | Art. 3+4+6+15; removal of TCN with international protection in another MS |
| M.A. | 11 Mar 2021 | C-112/20 | | 2021:197 | Art. 5+13; Charter Art.24+47; best interest child, EU-citizen |
| V.T. / CPAS | 5 May 2021 | C-641/20 | | 2021:374 | Art. 5+13; return and health risks |
| Westerwaldkreis | 3 Jun 2021 | C-546/19 | | 2021:432 | Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6); entry ban, withdrawal return decision |
| U.N. | 3 Mar 2022 | C-409/20 | | 2022:148 | Art. 6(1)+7(1)+(2)+8(1); penalizing illegal stay with a fine in combination with obligation to leave |
| K. | 10 Mar 2022 | C-519/20 | | 2022:178 | Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners |
| P.L. (unfounded) | 8 Sep 2022 | C-56/22 | | 2022:672 | Art. 5+6+13; conditions for humanitarian residence permit |
| H.N. | 15 Sep 2022 | C-420/20 | | 2022:679 | Art. 3+9+11(2); return; being present in person at trial |
| I.L. | 6 Oct 2022 | C-241/21 | | 2022:753 | Art. 15(1); detention |
| U.P. | 20 Oct 2022 | C-825/21 | | 2022:810 | Art. 6(4); withdrawal return decision, pending outcome application for humanitarian reasons |
| C. & B. | 8 Nov 2022 | C-39/21+704/20 | GC | 2022:858 | Art. 15(2); detention; Charter Art. 47 |
| X. / Stscr. (NL) | 22 Nov 2022 | C-69/21 | GC | 2022:913 | Art. 5+9(1)(a); Charter Art. 4+7+19; expulsion and serious illness |

pending cases

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|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| M.D. / (HU) | AG: 24 Nov 2022 | C-528/21 | | 2022:933 | Art. 5+11; entry ban TCN father, minor with EU citizenship |
| X.X.X. / (BE) | AG: 2 Feb 2023 | C-711+712/21 | | 2023:155 | Art. 5+13; Charter Art 4+7+47; ex nunc |
| A.A. / (AUT) | AG: 16 Feb 2023 | C-663/21+8/22 | | 2023:114 | Art. 5+6+8+9; revocation subsidiary protection; return |
| ADDE a.o. | AG: 30 Mar 2023 | C-143/22 | | 2023:271 | Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls |
| C.D. (CZ) | | C-257/22 | | | Art. 4(2)+5; Charter Art. 2+4+19; safe country of origin |
| Ararat | | C-156/23 | | | Art. 5; Charter Art. 4+19+47; ex officio assessment of refoulement |

Mutual recognition expulsion decisions

Directive 2001/40

judgments

| | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--|----------|--------------------------|
| Orrego Arias | 3 Sep 2015 | C-456/14 | | 2015:550 | CJEU lacks jurisdiction |
| W.T. | 11 Jun 2020 | C-448/19 | | 2020:467 | Art. 1; expulsion of LTR |
| O.T.E. | 20 Oct 2022 | C-66/21 | | 2022:809 | Art. 1+2; expulsion |

5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement

Workers and Family Members

Decision 2/76 and 1/80

| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Demirel | 30 Sep 1987 | C-12/86 | | 1987:400 | Art. 12; AP Art. 36; no right to family reunion |
| Sevince | 20 Sep 1990 | C-192/89 | | 1990:322 | Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence |
| Kus | 16 Dec 1992 | C-237/91 | | 1992:527 | Art. 6; stable position labour market |
| Eroglu | 5 Oct 1994 | C-355/93 | | 1994:369 | Art. 6; same employer/no loss; also qualifies under 7(2) |
| Bozkurt (Ahmet) | 6 June 1995 | C-434/93 | | 1995:168 | Art. 6; belonging to labour market |
| Tetik | 23 Jan 1997 | C-171/95 | | 1997:31 | Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years |
| Kadiman | 17 Apr 1997 | C-351/95 | | 1997:205 | Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family |
| Eker | 29 May 1997 | C-386/95 | | 1997:257 | Art. 6; same employer |
| Kol | 5 June 1997 | C-285/95 | | 1997:280 | Art. 6; conviction for fraud |
| Ertanir | 30 Sep 1997 | C-98/96 | | 1997:446 | Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU |
| Günaydin | 30 Sep 1997 | C-36/96 | | 1997:445 | Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU |
| Akman | 19 Nov 1998 | C-210/97 | | 1998:555 | Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market |
| Birden | 26 Nov 1998 | C-1/97 | | 1998:568 | Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary |
| Nazli | 10 Feb 2000 | C-340/97 | | 2000:77 | Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Dir 2004/38 Art. 27(2) |
| Ergat | 16 Mar 2000 | C-329/97 | | 2000:133 | Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date |
| Eyüp | 22 June 2000 | C-65/98 | | 2000:336 | Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family |

(EEC-Turkey Ass.Agr. continued)

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|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bicakci | 19 Sep 2000 | C-89/00 | OJ 2001 C95/4 | Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure |
| Kurz (Yuce) | 19 Nov 2002 | C-188/00 | 2002:694 | Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure |
| Birlikte | 8 May 2003 | C-171/01 | 2003:260 | Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights |
| Abatay & Sahin | 21 Oct 2003 | C-317/01+369/01 | 2003:572 | Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation |
| Com. / Austria | 16 Sep 2004 | C-465/01 | 2004:530 | Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights |
| Ayaz | 30 Sep 2004 | C-275/02 | 2004:570 | Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member |
| Cetinkaya | 11 Nov 2004 | C-467/02 | 2004:708 | Art. 7(1); family member analogous Reg 1612/68 Art. 10 |
| Dörr & Ünal | 2 June 2005 | C-136/03 | 2005:340 | Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221 |
| Aydinli | 7 July 2005 | C-373/03 | 2005:434 | Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss |
| Dogan (Ergül) | 7 July 2005 | C-383/03 | 2005:436 | Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention |
| Gürol | 7 July 2005 | C-374/03 | 2005:435 | Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey |
| Sedef | 10 Jan 2006 | C-230/03 | 2006:5 | Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping |
| Torun | 16 Feb 2006 | C-502/04 | 2006:112 | Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right |
| Güzeli | 26 Oct 2006 | C-4/05 | 2006:670 | Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer |
| Derin | 18 July 2007 | C-325/05 | 2007:442 | Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence |
| Polat | 4 Oct 2007 | C-349/06 | 2007:581 | Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion |
| Payir a.o. | 24 Jan 2008 | C-294/06 | 2008:36 | Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair) |
| Nihat Kahveci | 25 July 2008 | C-152/08 | 2008:450 | Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player |
| Er | 25 Sep 2008 | C-453/07 | 2008:524 | Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment |
| Altun | 18 Dec 2008 | C-337/07 | 2008:744 | Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker |
| Sahin | 17 Sep 2009 | C-242/06 | 2009:554 | Art. 13; fees for residence permit |
| Bekleyen | 21 Jan 2010 | C-462/08 | 2010:30 | Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS |
| Genc (Hava) | 4 Feb 2010 | C-14/09 | 2010:57 | Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment |
| Com. / Netherlands | 29 Apr 2010 | C-92/07 | 2010:228 | Art. 13; fees for residence permit |
| Toprak & Oguz | 2 Dec 2010 | C-300...301/09 | 2010:756 | Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules |
| Bozkurt (Metin) | 22 Dec 2010 | C-303/08 | 2010:800 | Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right |
| Pehlivan | 16 June 2011 | C-484/07 | 2011:395 | Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit |
| Baris Ünal | 29 Sept 2011 | C-187/10 | 2011:623 | Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit |
| Ziebell | 8 Dec 2011 | C-371/08 | 2011:809 | Art. 14; no analogous appl. Dir 2004/38 Art. 28(3)(a) |
| Kahveci & Inan | 29 Mar 2012 | C-7...9/10 | 2012:180 | Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS) |
| Dülger | 19 July 2012 | C-451/11 | 2012:504 | Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant |
| Gülbahce | 8 Nov 2012 | C-268/11 | 2012:695 | Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit |
| Demir | 7 Nov 2013 | C-225/12 | 2013:725 | Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification |
| Essent | 11 Sep 2014 | C-91/13 | 2014:2206 | Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS |
| Genc (Caner) | 12 Apr 2016 | C-561/14 | GC 2016:247 | Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration |
| Ucar a.o. | 21 Dec 2016 | C-508...509/15 | 2016:986 | Art. 7; family life, lawful employment |
| Tekdemir | 29 Mar 2017 | C-652/15 | 2017:239 | Art. 13; family reunification |
| Yön | 7 Aug 2018 | C-123/17 | 2018:632 | Dec. 2/76 Art. 13; Dec. 1/80 Art. 7; language test, objective justification |
| A. v Udlæn. Min. | 10 Jul 2019 | C-89/18 | 2019:580 | Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark |
| Stscr. v A. a.o. | 3 Oct 2019 | C-70/18 | 2019:823 | Dec. 2/76 Art. 7; Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest |
| G.R. / Stadt Duisburg | 21 Oct 2020 | C-720/19 | 2020:847 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 7(1); loss of nationality |
| B.Y. a.o. / Stadt Duisburg | 3 Jun 2021 | C-194/20 | 2021:436 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+7+9; residence rights parents of school children |
| B. / Udlæn. Min. | 2 Sep 2021 | C-379/20 | 2021:660 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; best interests of the child and family unity |
| X. / Udlændingenævnet | 22 Dec 2022 | C-279/21 | 2022:1019 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; prohibition of discrimination, language test |
| S., E. & C. | 9 Feb 2023 | C-402/21 | 2023:77 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13+14; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years |

EEC-Turkey

Establishment and Provision of Services

[Additional Protocol](#)

judgments

| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C | Subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise |
|------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Savas | 11 May 2000 | C-37/98 | | 2000:224 | Art. 41; AA Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill |
| Abatay & Sahin | 21 Oct 2003 | C-317/01 | | 2003:572 | Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation |
| Yedas Tarim / Council | 5 July 2007 | C-255/06 P | | 2007:414 | significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only |
| Tum & Dari | 20 Sep 2007 | C-16/05 | | 2007:530 | Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation |
| Soysal & Savatli | 19 Feb 2009 | C-228/06 | | 2009:101 | Art. 41(1); standstill also applies to EU secondary law |
| Com. / Netherlands | 29 Apr 2010 | C-92/07 | | 2010:228 | Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 10(1)+13; fees residence permit |
| Tural Oguz | 21 July 2011 | C-186/10 | | 2011:509 | Art. 41(1); definition fraud covered by standstill |
| Dereci a.o. | 15 Nov 2011 | C-256/11 | GC | 2011:734 | Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; fraud |
| Demirkan | 24 Sep 2013 | C-221/11 | GC | 2013:583 | Art. 41(1); recipients of services not covered |
| Dogan (Naime) | 10 Jul 2014 | C-138/13 | | 2014:2066 | Art. 41(1); language requirement abroad; objective justification |
| Essent | 11 Sep 2014 | C-91/13 | | 2014:2206 | Art. 41; requires economic activity |

| EEC-Turkey Social Security Decision 3/80 | | | | Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Taffan-Met a.o. | 10 Sep 1996 | C-277/94 | | 1996:315 | Dec 3/80 has entered into force |
| Sürül | 4 May 1999 | C-262/96 | | 1999:228 | Art. 3; direct effect |
| Kocak & Örs | 14 Mar 2000 | C-102/98 | | 2000:119 | Art. 3(1); determination of date of birth |
| Öztürk | 28 Apr 2004 | C-373/02 | GC | 2004:232 | Art. 3; conditions early old-age pension |
| Akdas | 26 May 2011 | C-485/07 | | 2011:346 | Art. 6; direct effect |
| Demirci a.o. | 14 Jan. 2015 | C-171/13 | | 2018:8 | Art. 6; dual nationality |
| Çoban | 15 May 2019 | C-677/17 | | 2019:408 | Art. 6; return and LTR-status |
| Solak | 13 Feb 2020 | C-258/18 | | 2020:98 | Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship |

| 6. Free Movement | | | | | | Subject, Art. | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|----|-----------|-----------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| EU citizens and Family members: Citizens Directive 2004/38 , Artt. 20-21 TFEU and Free Movement Regulations 492/2011 & 2019/1157 | | | | | | Dir 2004/38 | Reg 492/2011 | Reg 2019/1157 |
| | Date | Case nr | GC | EU:C | TFEU | | | |
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Jipa | 10 Jul 2008 | C-33/07 | | 2008:396 | 20 | 4+27 | - | - |
| Metock | 25 Jul 2008 | C-127/08 | GC | 2008:449 | - | 3(1) | - | - |
| Föster | 18 Nov 2008 | C-158/07 | GC | 2008:630 | 18+20 | - | - | - |
| Huber | 16 Dec 2008 | C-524/06 | GC | 2008:724 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Deniz Sahin | 19 Dec 2008 | C-551/07 | | 2008:755 | - | 3+6+7 | - | - |
| Vatsouras & Koupatantze | 4 Jun 2009 | C-22+23/08 | | 2009:344 | 18 | 24(2) | - | - |
| Wolzenburg | 6 Oct 2009 | C-123/08 | GC | 2009:616 | 18 | - | - | - |
| Ibrahim | 23 Feb 2010 | C-310/08 | GC | 2010:80 | - | - | 10 | - |
| Teixeira | 23 Feb 2010 | C-480/08 | GC | 2010:83 | - | - | 10 | - |
| Rottmann | 2 Mar 2010 | C-135/08 | GC | 2010:104 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Lassal | 7 Oct 2010 | C-162/09 | | 2010:592 | - | 16 | - | - |
| Tsakouridis | 23 Nov 2010 | C-145/09 | GC | 2010:708 | - | 28(3) | - | - |
| Ruiz Zambrano | 8 Mar 2011 | C-34/09 | GC | 2011:124 | 20 | - | - | - |
| McCarthy | 5 May 2011 | C-434/09 | | 2011:277 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Runevič-Vardyn | 12 May 2011 | C-391/09 | | 2011:291 | 21 | - | - | - |
| Dias | 21 Jul 2011 | C-325/09 | | 2011:498 | - | 16 | - | - |
| Dereci | 15 Nov 2011 | C-256/11 | GC | 2011:734 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Gaydarov | 17 Nov 2011 | C-430/10 | | 2011:749 | - | 4+27 | - | - |
| Aladzhev | 17 Nov 2011 | C-434/10 | | 2011:750 | - | 4+27 | - | - |
| Ziolkowski & Szeja | 21 Dec 2011 | C-424+425/10 | GC | 2011:866 | - | 16 | - | - |
| P.I. | 22 May 2012 | C-348/09 | GC | 2012:300 | - | 28(3) | - | - |
| Com. / Netherlands | 14 Jun 2012 | C-542/09 | | 2012:346 | 45 | - | 7(2) | - |
| Rahman a.o. | 5 Sep 2012 | C-83/11 | GC | 2012:519 | - | 3(2) | - | - |
| Czop & Punakova | 6 Sep 2012 | C-147+148/11 | | 2012:538 | - | 16 | 10 | - |
| Com. / Austria | 4 Oct 2012 | C-75/11 | | 2012:605 | 20+21 | 24 | - | - |
| Byankov | 4 Oct 2012 | C-249/11 | | 2012:608 | - | 27 | - | - |
| Iida | 8 Nov 2012 | C-40/11 | | 2012:691 | 20 | - | - | - |
| O., S. & L. | 6 Dec 2012 | C-356+357/11 | | 2012:776 | 20 | 3(1) | - | - |
| L.N. | 21 Feb 2013 | C-46/12 | | 2013:97 | 45(2) | 7(2)+24 | - | - |
| Alarape & Tijani | 8 May 2013 | C-529/11 | | 2013:290 | - | - | 10 | - |
| Ymeraga | 8 May 2013 | C-87/12 | | 2013:291 | 20 | 3(1) | - | - |
| Z.Z. | 4 Jun 2013 | C-300/11 | GC | 2013:363 | - | 30(2)+31 | - | - |
| Hadj Ahmed | 13 Jun 2013 | C-45/12 | | 2013:390 | 18 | 13(2)+14 | 10 | - |
| Prinz & Seeberger | 18 Jun 2013 | C-523+585/11 | | 2013:524 | 20+21 | - | - | - |
| Brey | 19 Sep 2013 | C-140/12 | | 2013:565 | - | 7(1)(b) | - | - |
| Alokpa & Moudoulou | 10 Oct 2013 | C-86/12 | | 2013:645 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Onuekwere | 16 Jan 2014 | C-378/12 | | 2014:13 | - | 16 | - | - |
| M.G. | 16 Jan 2014 | C-400/12 | | 2014:9 | - | 28(3)(a) | - | - |
| Reyes | 16 Jan 2014 | C-423/12 | | 2014:16 | - | 2(2)(c) | - | - |
| O. & B. | 12 Mar 2014 | C-456/12 | | 2014:135 | 20+21 | 3+6+7 | - | - |
| S. & G. | 12 Mar 2014 | C-457/12 | GC | 2014:136 | 20+21 | 3+6+7 | - | - |
| Rüffer | 27 Mar 2014 | C-322/13 | | 2014:189 | 18+21 | - | - | - |
| Saint Prix | 19 Jun 2014 | C-507/12 | | 2014:2007 | 45 | 7(3) | - | - |
| Ogieriakhi | 10 Jul 2014 | C-244/13 | | 2014:2068 | - | 16(2) | - | - |
| Haralambidis | 10 Sep 2014 | C-270/13 | | 2014:2185 | 45(1)+(4) | - | - | - |
| Dano a.o. | 11 Nov 2014 | C-333/13 | GC | 2014:2358 | - | 7(1)(b)+24(1) | 4 | - |
| Sean McCarthy a.o. | 18 Dec 2014 | C-202/13 | GC | 2014:2450 | - | 10+35 | - | - |
| Com. / Belgium | 5 Feb 2015 | C-317/14 | | 2015:63 | 45 | - | - | - |
| Martens | 26 Feb 2015 | C-359/13 | | 2015:118 | 20+21 | - | - | - |
| Kuldip Singh a.o. | 26 Jul 2015 | C-218/14 | GC | 2015:476 | - | 7(1)(b)+13(2)(a) | - | - |
| Alimanovic | 15 Sep 2015 | C-67/14 | GC | 2015:597 | 18+45 | 24(2) | 4 | - |
| Delvigne | 6 Oct 2015 | C-650/13 | GC | 2015:648 | 20(2)(b) | - | - | - |
| Garcia-Nieto | 25 Feb 2016 | C-299/14 | | 2015:366 | - | 24(2) | - | - |
| Bensada Benallal | 17 Mar 2016 | C-161/15 | | 2016:175 | - | 28+30+31 | - | - |
| Com./UK | 14 Jun 2016 | C-308/14 | | 2016:436 | - | 7+14(2)+24(2) | - | - |
| N.A. | 30 Jun 2016 | C-115/15 | | 2016:487 | 20+21 | 13(2) | 10 | - |
| Petruhhin | 6 Sep 2016 | C-182/15 | GC | 2016:630 | 18+21 | - | - | - |
| Rendón Marín | 13 Sep 2016 | C-165/14 | GC | 2016:675 | 20+21 | - | - | - |
| C.S. | 13 Sep 2016 | C-304/14 | GC | 2016:674 | 20 | - | - | - |
| Bragança | 14 Dec 2016 | C-238/15 | | 2016:949 | - | - | 7(2) | - |
| Depesme & Kerrou | 15 Dec 2016 | C-401...403/15 | | 2016:955 | 45 | - | 7(2) | - |
| Aquino | 15 Mar 2017 | C-3/16 | | 2017:209 | 267 | 28 | - | - |

| <i>(Free Movement continued)</i> | | | | TFEU | 2004/38 | 492/2011 | 2019/1157 |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------|----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Chavez-Vilchez | 10 May 2017 | C-133/15 | GC | 2017:354 | 20 | - | - |
| Freitag | 8 Jun 2017 | C-541/15 | | 2017:432 | 18+21 | - | - |
| Bechtel | 22 Jun 2017 | C-20/16 | | 2017:488 | 45 | - | - |
| E. | 13 Jul 2017 | C-193/16 | | 2017:542 | - | 27 | - |
| Petrea | 14 Sep 2017 | C-184/16 | | 2017:684 | - | 27-32 | - |
| Lounes | 14 Nov 2017 | C-165/16 | GC | 2017:862 | 21 | 3(1)+7+16 | - |
| Gusa | 20 Dec 2017 | C-442/16 | | 2017:1004 | - | 7(1)+7(3)+14(4) | - |
| B. & Vomero | 17 Apr 2018 | C-316+424/16 | GC | 2018:256 | - | 28(3)(a) | - |
| K. & H.F. | 2 May 2018 | C-331+366/16 | GC | 2018:296 | - | 27(2)+28(3) | - |
| K.A. a.o. | 8 May 2018 | C-82/16 | GC | 2018:308 | 20 | 27+28 | - |
| Coman a.o. | 5 Jun 2018 | C-673/16 | GC | 2018:385 | - | 2(2)(a)+3 | - |
| Deha Altiner & Ravn | 27 Jun 2018 | C-230/17 | | 2018:497 | 21(1) | - | - |
| Diallo | 27 Jun 2018 | C-246/17 | | 2018:499 | - | 10(1) | - |
| Banger | 12 Jul 2018 | C-89/17 | | 2018:570 | 21 | 3(2)+15(1) | - |
| Rafal Prefeta | 13 Sep 2018 | C-618/16 | | 2018:719 | - | 7(2) | - |
| Tjebbes a.o. | 12 Mar 2019 | C-221/17 | GC | 2019:189 | 20+21 | - | - |
| S.M. | 26 Mar 2019 | C-129/18 | GC | 2019:248 | - | 2(2)+3(2)(a) | - |
| Tarola | 11 Apr 2019 | C-483/17 | | 2019:309 | - | 7(1)(a)+7(3)(c) | - |
| Chenchooliah | 10 Sep 2019 | C-94/18 | GC | 2019:693 | - | 7+15+30+31 | - |
| Daknevičičute | 19 Sep 2019 | C-544/18 | | 2019:761 | 49 | 7+16(3) | - |
| Bajratari | 2 Oct 2019 | C-93/18 | | 2019:809 | - | 7(1)(b) | - |
| Krah | 10 Oct 2019 | C-703/17 | | 2019:850 | 45 | - | 7(1) |
| A.T. | 22 Jan 2020 | C-32/19 | | 2020:25 | - | 17(1)(a) | - |
| R.H. | 27 Feb 2020 | C-836/18 | | 2020:119 | 20 | - | - |
| Ryan Air | 18 Jun 2020 | C-754/18 | | 2020:478 | - | 5+10 | - |
| Jobcenter Krefeld | 6 Oct 2020 | C-181/19 | GC | 2020:794 | - | 24(2) | 10 |
| Z.W. / Heilbronn | 19 Nov 2020 | C-454/19 | | 2020:947 | 21 | - | - |
| B.Y. | 17 Dec 2020 | C-398/19 | GC | 2020:1032 | 18+21 | - | - |
| G.M.A. | 17 Dec 2020 | C-710/19 | | 2020:1037 | 45 | 14(4)+15+31 | - |
| Katoen Natie & Middlegate Europe | 11 Feb 2021 | C-407/19+471/19 | | 2021:107 | 45 | - | - |
| W.S. | 12 May 2021 | C-505/19 | GC | 2021:376 | 21 | - | - |
| Ordre des barreaux a.o. | 22 Jun 2021 | C-718/19 | GC | 2021:505 | 20+21 | in full | - |
| F.S. | 22 Jun 2021 | C-719/19 | GC | 2021:506 | - | 15(1) | - |
| A. | 15 Jul 2021 | C-535/19 | GC | 2021:595 | - | 7(1)(b)+24 | - |
| C.G. | 15 Jul 2021 | C-709/20 | GC | 2021:602 | - | 7+24 | - |
| X. | 2 Sep 2021 | C-930/19 | GC | 2021:657 | - | in full | - |
| A | 6 Oct 2021 | C-35/20 | | 2021:813 | 21(1) | 4+5 | - |
| V.M.A. | 14 Dec 2021 | C-490/20 | GC | 2021:1008 | 18+20+21 | - | - |
| J.Y. / Wiener L.Reg. | 18 Jan 2022 | C-118/20 | GC | 2022:34 | 20+21 | - | - |
| V.I. / Customs | 10 Mar 2022 | C-247/20 | | 2022:177 | 21 | 7(1)+16(1) | - |
| W.Y. (no jurisdiction) | 15 Mar 2022 | C-85/21 | | 2022:192 | 21 | - | - |
| Delia | 28 Apr 2022 | C-86/21 | | 2022:310 | 45 | - | 7(2) |
| K.R. (withdrawn) | 29 Apr 2022 | C-637/21 | | 2022:390 | - | 16(4) | - |
| X.U. & Q.P. | 5 May 2022 | C-451/19+532/19 | | 2022:354 | 20 | - | - |
| N.W. / Steiermark (AT) | 26 Apr 2022 | C-368/20 | GC | 2022:298 | 21(1) | - | - |
| K.S. & S.V.D. | 24 Jun 2022 | C-2/21 | | 2022:502 | 20+21 | 4(3) | - |
| S. / Familienkasse | 1 Aug 2022 | C-411/20 | GC | 2022:602 | 20 | 6+24(2) | - |
| E.K. | 7 Sep 2022 | C-624/20 | GC | 2022:194 | 20 | - | - |
| S.R.S. & A.A. | 15 Sep 2022 | C-22/21 | | 2022:683 | - | 3 | - |
| M.C.M. | 24 Nov 2022 | C-638/20 | | 2022:916 | 45 | - | 7(2) |
| G.V. / Caisse (LUX) | 8 Dec 2022 | C-731/21 | | 2022:969 | - | - | 7(2) |
| Z.K. & M.S. (withdrawn) | 10 Mar 2023 | C-248/22 | | 2023:260 | - | 2(2)+3(2) | - |
| <i>pending cases</i> | | | | | | | |
| X. / Stscr. (NL) | AG: 16 Jun 2022 | C-459/20 | | 2022:475 | 20 | - | - |
| X. / Udlæn. Min. (DK) | AG: 26 Jan 2023 | C-689/21 | | 2023:53 | 20 | - | - |
| G.V. / Social Welfare (IE) | AG: 16 Feb 2023 | C-488/21 | | 2023:115 | - | - | 7(2) |
| W.A. / (RO) | | C-491/21 | | | 26(2) | - | - |
| X.X.X. / (BE) | | C-607/21 | | | - | 2(2)(d) | - |
| Landeshauptstad Wiesbaden | | C-61/22 | | | - | 4(3) | 3(5) |
| C.U. & N.D. | | C-112/22+223/22 | | | 18+45 | - | 7(2) |
| NORDIC | | C-128/22 | | | - | 2+4+5+27+29 | - |
| Kinderrechtencoalitie | | C-280/22 | | | 16+21 | - | 3(5)+6+14 |
| Thermalhotel | | C-411/22 | | | - | - | - |
| N.W. / (HU) | | C-420/22 | | | 20 | - | - |
| P.Q. / (HU) | | C-528/22 | | | 20 | - | - |
| S.N. a.o. / (NL) | | C-540/22 | | | 56+57 | - | - |
| S.O. / (DE) | | C-684...686/22 | | | 20 | - | - |
| Pedro Francisco | | C-62/23 | | | - | 27 | - |

7. Miscellaneous

EEA Agreement

| <i>judgments</i> | Date | Case | GC | EU:C: | Subject |
|------------------|------------|------------------------------|----|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I.N. | 2 Apr 2020 | C-897/19 PPU | GC | 2020:262 | Art. 36; TEU Art 3(2); Charter Art 19; extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen |

| Brexit Withdrawal Agreement | | | | Subject | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| M.A. | 23 Jan 2019 | C-661/17 | | 2019:53 | Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions |
| S.N. & S.D. | 16 Nov 2021 | C-479/21 | GC | 2019:929 | Art. 62(1)(b)+185; execution European arrest warrant |
| E.P. | 9 Jun 2022 | C-673/20 | GC | 2022:449 | Art. 2+3+10+12; after Brexit UK nationals are no longer EU-citizens |
| Institut National statistique | 3 Nov 2022 | C-32/21 | | 2022:861 | Non-discrimination on grounds of nationality; withdrawn after the judgment in E.P. (C-673/20) |
| D.V. | 24 Mar 2023 | C-30/22 | | 2023:259 | Art. 30(2)+31(1); scope 'ratione personae' |
| <i>pending cases</i> | | | | | |
| Abel | | C-235/22 | | | applicable law extradition request USA |

| EEC-Tunisia non discrimination | | | | Subject | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|--|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Gatoussi | 14 Dec 2006 | C-97/05 | | 2006:780 | Art. 64(1); non-discrimination; working conditions |

| EFTA Court On Free Movement | | | | Subject | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---|---------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i> | | | | | |
| Clauder | 26 Jul 2011 | E-4/11 | - | - | Art 16(1)+7(1); permanent residence |
| Yankuba Jabbi | 26 Jul 2016 | E-28/15 | - | - | Art. 7; family reunification with returning EEA national |
| Kerim | 9 Feb 2021 | E-1/20 | - | - | Art. 35; marriage of convenience |

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Sources: | https://www.curia.europa.eu , https://www.migratieweb.nl | | | | |
| Library: | https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis , https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais , https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nefis https://dicta.eu | | | | |
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