Overview of CJEU judgments and pending cases

2025/4

Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on Migration:

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- **3. Borders and Visa**
- **4. Irregular Migration**
- **5. EEC-Türkiye Association Agreement**
- **6. Free Movement**
- **7. Brexit & Miscellaneous**

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Public Law and Governance

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New cases and new judgments, not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.
Judgments and pending cases are **sorted** in chronological order of **judgements** (oldest first), **conclusions** and subsequently **case numbers**.
Blue underscored references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

References to case law on articles from the Charter are included in the rightmost column

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1. Regular Migration

Family Reunification Directive 2003/86	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Parliament / Council	27 Jun 2006	C-540/03	GC	2006:429	right to family reunification	
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Imran (deleted)	10 Jun 2011	C-155/11 PPU		2011:387	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad	
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Noorzia	17 Jul 2014	C-338/13		2014:2092	Art. 4(5); minimum age of 21 years	
K. & A.	9 Jul 2015	C-153/14		2015:453	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad	
Khachab	21 Apr 2016	C-558/14		2016:285	Art. 7(1)(c); stable and regular resources	
A. & S.	12 Apr 2018	C-550/16		2018:248	Art. 10; reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents	24(2)
C. & A.	7 Nov 2018	C-257/17		2018:876	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition	
K. & B.	7 Nov 2018	C-380/17		2018:877	Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months	
K.	7 Nov 2018	C-484/17		2018:878	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition	
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Y.Z. a.o.	14 Mar 2019	C-557/17		2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude	
X.	20 Nov 2019	C-706/18		2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2); no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period	
G.S. & V.G.	12 Dec 2019	C-381+382/18		2019:1072	Art. 6(2); public order	
T.B.	12 Dec 2019	C-519/18		2019:1070	Art. 10(2); family member dependent on refugee	
B.M.M. a.o.	16 Jul 2020	C-133+136+137/19		2020:577	Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure	
X.	2 Sep 2021	C-930/19	GC	2021:657	Art. 15(3); victims of domestic violence	
S.W., B.L. & B.C.	1 Aug 2022	C-273+355/20		2022:617	Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a); parent of ex-minor refugee	
X.C.	1 Aug 2022	C-279/20		2022:618	Art. 4(1)(c)+16(1)(b); child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure	
X.	17 Nov 2022	C-230/21		2022:887	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a); unaccompanied minor, marriage	
Afrin	18 Apr 2023	C-1/23 PPU		2023:296	Art. 5(1); refugees; impossible visa requirement	
C.R. / Landeshauptmann	30 Jan 2024	C-560/20	GC	2024:96	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1); family members of ex-minor refugee	
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Volta		C-394/25			Art. 3(4)(a)+(5)+7(2); integration test abroad; discrimination on the grounds of nationality	

Long-Term Residents Directive 2003/109 and 2011/51	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
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Kamberaj	24 Apr 2012	C-571/10	GC	2012:233	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment; housing benefits	
Com. / Netherlands	26 Apr 2012	C-508/10		2012:243	fees for residence permit	
Singh	18 Oct 2012	C-502/10		2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit	
Iida	8 Nov 2012	C-40/11		2012:691	Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential	
Tahir	17 Jul 2014	C-469/13		2014:2094	Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse	
Tümer	5 Nov 2014	C-311/13		2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN	
P. & S.	4 Jun 2015	C-579/13		2015:369	Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation	
CGIL	2 Sep 2015	C-309/14		2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit	
Lopez Pastuzano	7 Dec 2017	C-636/16		2017:949	Art.12; expulsion	
Y.Z. a.o.	14 Mar 2019	C-557/17		2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude	
X. / Belgium	3 Oct 2019	C-302/18		2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a); stable and regular resources	
W.T.	11 Jun 2020	C-448/19		2020:467	Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status	
U.Q.	3 Sep 2020	C-503+592/19		2020:629	Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record	
INPS / V.R.	25 Nov 2020	C-303/19		2020:958	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment family benefits	
Oberösterreich / K.V.	10 Jun 2021	C-94/20		2021:477	Art. 11; housing assistance, proof language skills	
ASGI	28 Oct 2021	C-462/20		2921:894	Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits	
Z.K. / Landeshptm.	20 Jan 2022	C-432/20		2022:39	Art. 9(1)(c); interruption 12 months absence period	
E.K.	7 Sep 2022	C-624/20	GC	2022:639	Art. 3(2)(e); residence ex Art. 20 TFEU is not 'solely on temporary grounds'	
T.E. & E.F.	29 Jun 2023	C-829/21+129/22		2023:525	Art. 14+15; loss status 1st MS after 6 years; consequences in 2nd MS	
E.P.	14 Mar 2024	C-752/22		2024:225	Art. 12+22; explulsion; national security; direct effect	
N.W. & P.Q.	25 Apr 2024	C-420/22+528/22		2024:344	Art. 10(1); national security	7+24+47
C.U. & N.D.	29 Jul 2024	C-112/22+223/22	GC	2024:636	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment social assistance only after long residence	
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Sotsialno		C-375/25			Art. 11; equal treatment social assistance; family benefit	
Konya		C-671/25			Art. 3(2)(e)+4; Search Year	

Researchers and Students Directive 2004/114 and 2016/801	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Payir a.o.	24 Jan 2008	C-294/06		2008:36	Art. 4(1); working Turkish student	
Sommer	21 Jun 2012	C-15/11		2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria	
Ben Alaya	10 Sep 2014	C-491/13		2014:2187	Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa	
Fahimian	4 Apr 2017	C-544/15	GC	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security	
M.A.	10 Mar 2021	C-949/19		2021:186	Art. 34(5); effective remedy	47
Perle	29 Jul 2024	C-14/23		2024:647	Art. 20+34(5); grounds for refusal; effective remedy; legal certainty; transposition	47
Darvate a.o.	19 Jun 2025	C-299/23		2025:461	Art. 34; effective remedy; extreme urgency	34
Oti	3 Nov 2025	C-525/23		2025:877	Art. 7(1)(e); volunteer; income requirement	
pending cases						
Wojewoda Slaski		C-254/25			Art. 34; effective remedy, failure to act	47

Blue Card I and II Directive 2009/50 and 2021/1883	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
ASGI	28 Oct 2021	C-462/20		2021:894	Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits	
pending cases						
Min. Inclusion		C-520/25			Art. 8; public policy; criminal record refusal ground	

Single Permit I and II Directive 2011/98 and 2024/1233	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Martinez Silva	21 Jun 2017	C-449/16		2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits	
INPS / W.S.	25 Nov 2020	C-302/19		2020:957	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits	
O.D. / INPS	2 Sep 2021	C-350/20	GC	2021:659	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits	
ASGI	28 Oct 2021	C-462/20		2021:894	Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits	
Komise	4 Oct 2024	C-761/23		2024:879	Art. 4; classified information	47
Caisse d'allocations	19 Dec 2024	C-664/23		2024:1046	Art. 2+3+12; equal treatment and social benefits	
pending cases						
Luevi	AG: 10 Jul 2025	C-151/24		2025:562	Art. 12(1)(e); social security benefits	

Social Security for TCN Regulation 859/2003 and 1231/2010	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Xhymshiti	18 Nov 2010	C-247/09		2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland	
Wieland & Rothwangl	27 Oct 2016	C-465/14		2016:820	Art. 2(1)+(2); old-age pension	
Balandin	24 Jan 2019	C-477/17		2019:60	Art. 1; legal residence	
Koppany	3 Mar 2021	C-523/20		2021:160	Art. 1; legal residence	

Victims of trafficking Directive 2004/81	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
O.T.E.	20 Oct 2022	C-66/21		2022:809	Art. 6(2); expulsion and relation with Dublin III	

2. Asylum

Dublin I, II and III Convention (June 1990) Regulation 343/2003 and 604/2013	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Petrosian	29 Jan 2009	C-19/08		2009:41	D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect	
N.S. & M.E.	21 Dec 2011	C-411+493/10	GC	2011:865	D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer	
Kastrati	3 May 2012	C-620/10		2012:265	D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application	
K.	6 Nov 2012	C-245/11	GC	2012:685	D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause	
Halaf	30 May 2013	C-528/11		2013:342	D II Art. 3(2); sovereignty clause	18
M.A. a.o.	6 Jun 2013	C-648/11		2013:367	D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor	24(2)
Puid	14 Nov 2013	C-4/11	GC	2013:740	D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece	
Abdullahi	12 Dec 2013	C-394/12	GC	2013:813	D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS	
Mirza	17 Mar 2016	C-695/15 PPU		2016:188	D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country	
Ghezelbash	7 Jun 2016	C-63/15	GC	2016:409	D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); right to appeal incorrect MS determination	
Karim	7 Jun 2016	C-155/15	GC	2016:410	D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State	
C.K. a.o.	16 Feb 2017	C-578/16 PPU		2017:127	D III Art. 17(1); transfer of mentally ill	4
Al Chodor	15 Mar 2017	C-528/15		2017:213	D III Art. 28; risk of absconding	
Daher Muse Ahmed	5 Apr 2017	C-36/17		2017:273	D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection	
A.S.	26 Jul 2017	C-490/16	GC	2017:585	D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing	
Jafari	26 Jul 2017	C-646/16	GC	2017:586	D III Art. 12+13; transit visa	
Mengesteab	26 Jul 2017	C-670/16		2017:587	D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision	
Khir Amayry	13 Sep 2017	C-60/16		2017:675	D III Art. 28; susp. effect; time limit detention	6
Majid Shiri	25 Oct 2017	C-201/16	GC	2017:805	D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)	

(Dublin III continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	
Aziz Hasan	25 Jan 2018	C-360/16		2018:35	D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral	
Adil Hassan	31 May 2018	C-647/16		2018:368	D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request	
X. / Stscr.	5 Jul 2018	C-213/17		2018:538	D III Art.17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS	
Fathi	4 Oct 2018	C-56/17		2018:803	D III Art. 46(3); examination	
X. & X. / Stscr.	13 Nov 2018	C-47+48/17	GC	2018:900	D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003; appl. of Dublin rules	
M.A.	23 Jan 2019	C-661/17		2019:53	D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions	
Jawo	19 Mar 2019	C-163/17	GC	2019:218	D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding	4
H. & R.	2 Apr 2019	C-582+583/17	GC	2019:280	D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal	
I.N.	2 Apr 2020	C-897/19 PPU	GC	2020:262	extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen	
V.W.	26 Mar 2021	C-92/21		2021:258	D III Art. 27+29; specialised reception facility	
H.A.	15 Apr 2021	C-194/19	GC	2021:270	D III Art. 27; effective remedy	
A.	2 Aug 2021	C-262/21 PPU		2021:640	D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child	
I.A.	31 Mar 2022	C-231/21		2022:237	D III Art. 29; extension transfer period	
R.O.	1 Aug 2022	C-720/20	GC	2022:603	D III Art. 20(3); family unity	
I.& S.	1 Aug 2022	C-19/21	GC	2022:605	D III Art. 8(2)+27(1); family member in another MS	24(2)
M.A., P.B. & L.E.	22 Sep 2022	C-245+248/21		2022:709	D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID	
O.T.E.	20 Oct 2022	C-66/21		2022:809	D III Art. 17(1); victim human trafficking, protection	
C. & B.	8 Nov 2022	C-39/21+704/20	GC	2022:858	D III Art. 28; detention	47
B.	12 Jan 2023	C-323-325/21		2023:4	D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule	
L.G.	16 Feb 2023	C-745/21		2023:113	D III Art. 16(1); transfer; unborn child	24(2)
S., N. & S.	30 Mar 2023	C-338/21		2023:269	D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period	
E.N. a.o.	30 Mar 2023	C-556/21		2023:272	D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period	
E. & S.	21 Sep 2023	C-568/21		2023:683	D III Art. 2; diplomatic card	
C.Z.A. a.o. / Min. dell'Interno	30 Nov 2023	C-228+254+297+315+328/21		2023:934	D III Art. 3+4+5+17+27; trans–fer, information duty; risk of indirect refoulement	4+19+47
X. / Stscr.	29 Feb 2024	C-392/22		2024:195	D III Art. 3; Interstate trust (Poland)	4+47
A.H.Y.	18 Apr 2024	C-359/22		2024:334	D III Art. 27; effective remedy and suspensive effect	
Bouskoura	4 Oct 2024	C-387/24 PPU		2024:868	D III Art. 28(4); detention for the purpose of transfer	
Tudmur a.o.	19 Dec 2024	C-185/24+189/24		2024:1036	D III Art. 3(2); Interstate trust	4
Qassioun	30 Oct 2025	C-790/23		2025:838	D III Art. 18(1)(d); relation temporary protection and asylum	
Tang	18 Dec 2025	C-560/23		2025:978	D III Art. 29(1)+(2) second transfer decision period	
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Daraa	AG: 16 Oct 2025	C-458/24		2025:801	D III Art. 3(2); refusal take back; transfer period	
Prokoda		C-511/25			D III Art. 17(1) and 3; criteria	4
Abrazov		C-675/25			D III Art. 27(1); health criteria	4

Temporary Protection Directive 2001/55	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + Subject	Charter
judgments						
Kaduna & Abkez	19 Dec 2024	C-244+290/24	GC	2024:1038	TP Art. 4+6: protection of non-Ukranian citizens	
Krasiliva	27 Feb 2025	C-753/23		2025:133	TP Art. 8+11; effective remedy	47
Framholm	20 Nov 2025	C-195/25 PPU		2025:904	TP Art. 17(2)+19(2); relation with QD and APD	
pending cases						
Jilin		C-249/25			TP Art. 17(2); timely decision	

Qualification I and II Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Elgafaji	17 Feb 2009	C-465/07	GC	2009:94	QD I Art. 15c; serious harm	
Salahadin Abdulla a.o.	2 March 2010	C-175...179/08	GC	2010:105	QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances	
Bolbol	17 Jun 2010	C-31/09	GC	2010:351	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
B. & D.	9 Nov 2010	C-57/09	GC	2010:661	QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation	
Y. & Z.	5 Sep 2012	C-71/11	GC	2012:558	QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan	10
M.M.	22 Nov 2012	C-277/11		2012:744	QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation	
El Kott	19 Dec 2012	C-364/11	GC	2012:826	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
X., Y. & Z.	7 Nov 2013	C-199...201/12		2013:720	QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group	7
Diakite	30 Jan 2014	C-285/12		2014:39	QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict	
H.N.	8 May 2014	C-604/12		2014:302	QD I; connectivity subs. protection and refugee status	
Qurbani	17 Jul 2014	C-481/13		2014:2101	QD I; no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU	
A., B. & C.	2 Dec 2014	C-148...150/13	GC	2014:2406	QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation	1+7
M'Bodj	18 Dec 2014	C-542/13	GC	2014:2452	QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment	19
Abdida	18 Dec 2014	C-562/13	GC	2014:2453	QD I Art. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds	19+47
Shepherd	26 Feb 2015	C-472/13		2015:117	QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector	
T.	24 Jun 2015	C-373/13		2015:413	QD I Art. 24(1)+21(3); withdrawal of refugee status	
Alo & Osso	1 Mar 2016	C-443...444/14	GC	2016:127	QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection	
Lounani	31 Jan 2017	C-573/14	GC	2016:380	QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist	
M.	9 Feb 2017	C-560/14		2016:320	QD I Art. 4; right to be heard	

(Qualification continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
F.	25 Jan 2018	C-473/16		2018:36	QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary	
M.P.	24 Apr 2018	C-353/16	GC	2018:276	QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection	4
Alheto	25 Jul 2018	C-585/16	GC	2018:584	QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception	
Shajin Ahmed	13 Sep 2018	C-369/17		2018:713	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground	
Ahmedbekova	4 Oct 2018	C-652/16		2018:801	QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member	
Fathi	4 Oct 2018	C-56/17		2018:803	QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds	
Ayubi	21 Nov 2018	C-713/17		2018:929	QD II Art. 29; social assistance	
M. a.o.	14 May 2019	C-391/16 + C-77...78/17	GC	2019:403	QD II Art. 14; revocation status; Art. 78(1) TFEU	18
Bilali	23 May 2019	C-720/17		2019:448	QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawl of subsidiary protection	
E.Z.	19 Nov 2020	C-238/19		2020:945	QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service	
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O.A.	20 Jan 2021	C-255/19		2021:36	QD I Art. 2©+7+11; protection of the country of nationality	
C.F. & D.N.	10 Jun 2021	C-901/19		2021:472	QD II Art. 2(f)+15©; sub. Protection, Afghanistan	
S.E.	9 Sep 2021	C-768/19		2021:709	QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member	
ASGI	28 Oct 2021	C-462/20		2021:894	QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits	
L.W.	9 Nov 2021	C-91/20	GC	2021:898	QD II Art. 3+23(2): minor child, family member	
X.X.X.X.. / Com. Gen.	22 Feb 2022	C-483/20	GC	2022:103	QD II Art. 23(2); family unity	7+24
N.B. & A.B.	3 Mar 2022	C-349/20		2022:151	QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians	
M.A.	30 Jun 2022	C-72/22 PPU		2022:505	QD II Art. 4; state of emergency, martial law	18
G.M.	22 Sep 2022	C-159/21		2022:708	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); national security, subsidiary protection	
P.I.	12 Jan 2023	C-280/21		2023:13	QD II Art. 10; political conviction; 5nadmissi crime	11
X. / IPAT	29 Jun 2023	C-756/21		2023:523	QD I Art. 4(1); non-compliance obligation to cooporate	
A.A.	6 Jul 2023	C-663/21		2023:540	QD II Art. 5+14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection	
X.X.X.	6 Jul 2023	C-8/22		2023:520	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection	
M.A.	6 Jul 2023	C-402/22		2023:543	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); particularly serious crime	
S. & A.	21 Sep 2023	C-151/22		2023:688	QD II Art. 10(1)©; strength of political conviction	
S.W.	5 Oct 2023	C-294/22		2023:733	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); sick Palestinian refugee	
X. & Y. et al.	9 Nov 2023	C-125/22		2023:843	QD II Art. 15(b)+(c); individual circumstances; serious harm	4+19(2)
X.X.X.	23 Nov 2023	C-374/22		2023:902	QD II Art. 2(j)+23; father as family member of 2 children born in Belgium	
X.X.X.	23 Nov 2023	C-614/22		2023:903	QD II Art. 20+23; family unity	7+24
W.S.	16 Jan 2024	C-621/21	GC	2024:47	QD II Art 17; violence against women	
J.F.	29 Feb 2024	C-222/22		2024:192	QD II Art. 5(3); subs. Aslym request on different grounds	
K. & L.	11 Jun 2024	C-646/21		2024:487	QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity	4+24(2)
S.N. & L.N.	13 Jun 2024	C-563/22		2024:494	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
Hamm	18 Jun 2024	C-352/22		2024:521	QD II Art. 21(1); extradition of refugee	18+19
Changu	12 Sep 2024	C-352/23		2024:748	QD II Art. 2(h)+3; humanitairian grounds	
Femmes Afghanes	4 Oct 2024	C-608+609/22		2024:828	QD II Art. 4(3); gender as ground for refugee status	
Khan Yunis & Baabda	19 Dec 2024	C-123+202/23		2024:1042	QD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); Palestinian refugee	
Keren	4 Feb 2025	C-158/23	GC	2025:52	QD II Art. 34; civic integration examination	
K.A.M.	27 Feb 2025	C-454/23		2025:114	QD II Art. 12(2)+14(4); conduct prior to entry MS; danger to the security of MS	18
Laghman	27 Mar 2025	C-217/23		2025:218	QD II Art. 10(d); belonging to a group	
Galte	30 Apr 2025	C-63/24		2025:292	QD II Art. 12(2)(b) criminal record refugee	18
Nuratau	5 Jun 2025	C-349/24		2025:397	QD II Art. 3; criteria subs. Protection	
Framholm	20 Nov 2025	C-195/25 PPU		2025:904	QD II Art. 18; relation with TPD and APD	
pending cases						
INPS	AG: 30 Oct 2025	C-747/22	GC	2025:849	QD II Art. 26+29; basic income condition of 10 year residence	
Amadi & Kirkuk		C-7+8/25			QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination	
Medea		C-138/25			QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination	
Tadmur		C-202/25			QD II Art. 17+19; exclusion and revocation	
Erbil et al.		C-440/25 PPU			QD II Art. 2(d); authority to rule on credibility	
Aden		C-456/25			QD II Art. 12+17; return decision and 1F	

Asylum Procedures I and II **Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32**	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Parliament / Council	6 May 2008	C-133/06	GC	2008:257	APD I; list of safe countries of origin	
Diouf	28 July 2011	C-69/10		2011:524	APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies	
H.I.D. & B.A.	31 Jan 2013	C-175/11		2013:45	APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies	
Tall	17 Dec 2015	C-239/14		2015:824	APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim	19+47
Danqua	20 Oct 2016	C-429/15		2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time	
Sacko	26 Jul 2017	C-348/16		2017:591	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy	47

(Asylum procedures continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Gnandi	19 Jun 2018	C-181/16	GC	2018:465	APD II Art. 9; suspensive effect and effective remedy	18+47
C. a.o.	5 Jul 2018	C-269/18 PPU		2018:544	APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect	
Alheto	25 Jul 2018	C-585/16	GC	2018:584	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian	
A.	25 Jul 2018	C-404/17		2018:588	APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly 6nadmissi application	
X.	26 Sep 2018	C-175/17		2018:776	APD I Art. 39; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance	47
X. & Y.	26 Sep 2018	C-180/17		2018:775	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance	18+19 +47
F.R.	27 Sep 2018	C-422/18 PPU		2018:784	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal	
Ahmedbekova	4 Oct 2018	C-652/16		2018:801	APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member	
Fathi	4 Oct 2018	C-56/17		2018:803	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy	
E.G.	18 Oct 2018	C-662/17		2018:847	APD II Art. 46(2); subsidiary protection	
Bashar Ibrahim	19 Mar 2019	C-297/17+438/17	GC	2019:219	APD II Art. 52; transitional provision and subs. Protection	4+18
Torubarov	29 Jul 2019	C-556/17	GC	2019:626	APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority	47
Hamed & Omar	13 Nov 2019	C-540+541/17		2019:964	APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees	
P.G.	19 Mar 2020	C-406/18		2020:216	APD II Art. 31; effective judicial remedy	47
L.H.	19 Mar 2020	C-564/18		2020:218	APD II Art. 33; inadmissible applications	47
F.M.S. a.o.	14 May 2020	C-924+925/19 PPU	GC	2020:367	APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention	
V.L.	25 Jun 2020	C-36/20 PPU		2020:495	APD II Art. 6+26; competent authorities	6
Addis	16 Jul 2020	C-517/17		2020:579	APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. In 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS	
J.P.	9 Sep 2020	C-651/19		2020:681	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term	
M.S. a.o.	10 Dec 2020	C-616/19		2020:1010	APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application	
Com. / Hungary	17 Dec 2020	C-808/18	GC	2020:1029	incorrect application of CEAS measures	
T.H.C.	11 Feb 2021	C-755/19		2021:108	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term	
L.R.	20 May 2021	C-8/20		2021:404	APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2nd request in MS admissible	
L.H.	10 Jun 2021	C-921/19		2021:478	APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents	
X.Y.	9 sep 2021	C-18/20		2021:710	APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2nd asylum application	
Com. / Hungary	16 Nov 2021	C-821/19	GC	2021:930	APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissability	
X.X.X. / Com. Gén.	22 Feb 2022	C-483/20	GC	2022:103	APD II Art. 33(2); inadmissiblility and family unity	7+24
M.A.	30 Jun 2022	C-72/22 PPU		2022:505	APD II Art. 7(1); state of emergency, martial law	18
R.O.	1 Aug 2022	C-720/20	GC	2022:603	APD III Art. 33(2)(a); family unity	
G.M.	22 Sep 2022	C-159/21		2022:708	APD II Art. 4+10+11+23(1)+45(4); national security	
S.I. a.o.	22 Sep 2022	C-497/21		2022:721	APD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); subs. Application and Denmark	
B.U.	1 Dec 2022	C-564/21		2022:951	APD II Art. 11+23+46; selective access to digital immigration files	47
J.B., S.B. & F.B.	25 May 2023	C-364/22		2023:429	APD II Art. 33(2)(d); inadmissibility of subs. Application	
Com. / Hungary	22 Jun 2023	C-823/21		2023:504	APD II Art. 6; non-implementation	18
X. / IPAT	29 Jun 2023	C-756/21		2023:523	APD I Art. 8+23; non-compliance obligation to cooperate	
A.A.	8 Feb 2024	C-216/22	GC	2024:122	APD II Art. 33(2)+40(2); subs. Application	
S.N. & L.N.	11 Jun 2024	C-563/22		2024:494	APD II Art. 40; Palestinian	
Q.Y.	18 Jun 2024	C-753/22		2024:524	APD II Art. 33(2); refugee status in other MS; living conditions in that other MS; admissibility	4
C.V.	4 Oct 2024	C-406/22	GC	2024:841	APD II Art. 37(1); relation with commitments ECHR	
Elliniko Symvoulio	4 Oct 2024	C-134/23		2024:838	APD II Art. 38; Safe third countries	18
Bouskoura	4 Oct 2024	C-387/24 PPU		2024:868	APD. II Art. 9; ex officio assessment detention	
Khan Yunis & Baabda	19 Dec 2024	C-123+202/23		2024:1042	APD II Art. 33(2)(d)+2(q); appl. In other MS	
Barouk	3 Apr 2025	C-283/24		2025:236	APD II Art. 46; inadmissibility decision; sincere cooperation; full ex nunc	47
Zimir	8 May 2025	C-662/23		2025:326	APD II Art. 31(3)(b); extension time limit of 6 months	
Al Nasiria	3 Jul 2025	C-610/23		2025:514	APD II Art. 32; appearing in person	
Alace & Canpelli	1 Aug 2025	C-758+759/24 PPU	GC	2025:591	APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin	47
Ortera, Misbone & Capurteli (deleted)	26 Sep 2025	C-750+763+764/24		2025:780	APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin; vulnerable groups	
Oguta & Daloa (deleted)	30 Sep 2025	C-388+389/24		2025:788	APD II Art. 36+37+46; border procedure	
Leusi et al. (deleted)	3 Oct 2025	C-780+783... 786/24		2025:806	APD II Art. 36-38; competence MS legislature; (contesting) safe 3rd country	47
Casamance (deleted)	3 Oct 2025	C-839/24		2025:785	APD II Art. 10(3)(b) safe 3rd country	
Framholm	20 Nov 2025	C-195/25 PPU		2025:904	QD II Art. 33(2); relation with TPD and QD	
pending cases						
Danane et al.	AG: 26 Jun 2025	C-50/24…56/24		2025:493	APD II Art. 31+43+46; border procedure	47

(Asylum procedures continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Landkreis Schweinfurt	AG: 23 Oct 2025	C-621/24		2025:821	APD II Art. 2(q)+27+28; reception facilities during subsequent procedure	
Multan		C-431/24			APD II Art. 23(1); access to the information	
Safita		C-489/24			APD II Art. 31(3)(b)+4(1); withdrawl of protection	
Aleb		C-718/24			APD II Art. 33+38; procedural safeguards inadmissible decision; safe third country	
Ramadi & Kirkuk		C-7+8/25			APD II Art. 10(3)(b) appropriate examination	
Quetta		C-198/25			APD II Art. 31; role of the court on ruling substantively on the credibiltity of an asylum account	
Jilin		C-249/25			APD II Art. 31; timely decision	
Sedrata		C-414/25			APD II Art. 9(1); detention pending expulsion order	
Erbil et al.		C-440/25 PPU			APD II Art. 46(3); authority to rule on credibility	

Asylum & Migration Management Regulation 2024/1351	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
pending cases						
Assemblée / EP and Council		C-553/24			A&MM exceeds compentences of EU institutions	

Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
CIMADE & GISTI	27 Sep 2012	C-179/11		2012:594	RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure	
Arslan	30 May 2013	C-534/11		2013:343	RCD I Art. 7+13; detention	
Saciri	27 Feb 2014	C-79/13		2014:103	RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures	
J.N.	15 Feb 2016	C-601/15 PPU	GC	2016:84	RCD II Art. 8; detention	6
K.	14 Sep 2017	C-18/16		2017:680	RCD II Art. 8(3); detention	6
Haqbin	12 Nov 2019	C-233/18	GC	2019:956	RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre	1+24
V.L.	25 Jun 2020	C-36/20 PPU		2020:495	RCD II Art. 8; detention	6
K.S. & M.H.K.	14 Jan 2021	C-322/19+385/19		2021:11	RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer	
Com. / Hungary	16 Nov 2021	C-821/19	GC	2021:930	RCD II Art. 10(4); failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissability	
M.A. / Valstebys	30 Jun 2022	C-72/22 PPU		2022:505	RCD II Art. 8(2)+(3); state of emergency, martial law	18
T.O.	1 Aug 2022	C-422/21		2022:616	RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdrawl reception	
C. & B.	8 Nov 2022	C-39/21+704/20	GC	2022:858	RCD II Art. 19; detention	47
S.A. & R.J.	1 Aug 2025	C-97/24		2025:594	RCD II Art. 18; damages and force majeur	1
Sidi Bouzidi	18 Dec 2025	C-184/24		2025:997	RCD II Art. 20; withdrawal of reception, basic needs	
pending cases						
F.B./Landkr. Schweinfurt	AG: 23 Oct 2025	C-621/24		2025:821	RCD II Art. 17+20(1); subsequent application	
Havvitt		C-742/24			RCD II Art. 15(1); delay access to labor market	
Wajir & Wompou		C-217+218/25			RCD II Art. 10; specialised detention facilities	

Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments					
Slov. & Hun. / Council	6 Sep 2017	C-643+647/15	GC	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct
Com. / Pol. Hun. & Cze.	2 Apr 2020	C-715+718+719/17		2020:257	failure to comply with relocation decisions

3. Borders and Visa

Schengen Conventions and Borders Code Regulation 562/2006, 2013/610 and 2016/399	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Garcia & Cabrera	22 Oct 2009	C-261+348/08		2009:648	Art. 11; no obligation to expel	
Melki & Abdeli	22 Jun 2010	C-188+189/10	GC	2010:206	Art. 21; internal border	
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	C-430/10		2011:749	Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS	
ANAFE	14 Jun 2012	C-606/10		2012:348	Art. 5(4)+13; return visa	
Adil	19 July 2012	C-278/12 PPU		2012:508	Art. 21; internal border	
Parliament / Council	5 Sep 2012	C-355/10	GC	2012:516	annulment implementing measure	
Zakaria	17 Jan 2013	C-23/12		2013:24	Art. 13(3); appeal against refusal at the border	
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	C-575/12		2014:2155	Art. 5(1); limited grounds for refusal at border	
El Dakkak	4 May 2017	C-17/16		2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border	
A.	21 Jun 2017	C-9/16		2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control	
E.	16 Jan 2018	C-240/17		2018:8	Art. 25; entry ban	
Touring Tours a.o.	13 Dec 2018	C-412+474/17		2018:1005	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents	
Arib a.o.	19 Mar. 2019	C-444/17	GC	2019:220	Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls	
E.P.	12 Dec 2019	C-380/18		2019:1071	Art. 6(1)©; public order	

(Borders Code continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
J. a.o.	5 Feb 2020	C-341/18		2020:76	Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port	
Blue Air	30 Apr 2020	C-584/18		2020:324	Art. 14(2); exemption visa obligation	
F.U.	4 Jun 2020	C-554/19		2020:439	Art. 22+23; internal border and control	
A. / Sweden	4 Mar 2021	C-193/19		2021:168	Art. 6(1); SIS alert	
M.A.	10 Mar 2021	C-949/19		2021:186	Art. 21(2); effective remedy	47
A / Finland	6 Oct 2021	C-35/20		2021:813	Art. 20+21©; EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport	
N.W.	26 Apr 2022	C-368+369/20	GC	2022:298	Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls	
ADDE a.o.	21 Sep 2023	C-143/22		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls	
NORDIC	5 Dec 2023	C-128/22	GC	2023:951	Art. 22+23+25	

Border Surveillance System Regulation 1052/2013	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Spain v. EP & Council	8 Sep 2015	C-44/14	GC	2015:554	Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR	

Border Traffic Regulation 1931/2006	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject	Charter
judgments						
Shomodi	21 Mar 2013	C-254/11		2013:182	Art. 5; 3-month period local border traffic	

Frontex Regulation 1049/2001 and 2019/1896	date	case no.	GC	EU:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
S.S. & S.T. (inadm.)	7 Apr 2022	T-282/21		C:2022:235	Art. 46(4); damages from expulsion from Greece to Türkiye	
W.S.	6 Sep 2023	T-600/21		T:2023:492	Art. 6+34; no contractual liability in push-backs	
Hamoudi	13 Dec 2023	T-136/22		T:2023:821	Art. 46(4); violation fundamental rights	
Naass & Seawatch	24 Apr 2024	T-205/22		T:2024:266	Art. 114(2); access to surveillance documents	
S.T. / Frontex	28 Nov 2023	T-600/22		T:2023:776	Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim	
S.T. / Frontex	11 Oct 2024	C-62/24 P		C:2024:882	Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim	
W.S. / Frontex	18 Dec 2025	C-679/23	GC	C:2025:976	Art. 6+34; appeal of T-600/21; refered back to GC	
Hamoudi / Frontex	18 Dec 2025	C-136/24 P	GC	C:2025:977	Art. 46(4); appeal of T-136/22; refered back to GC	
pending cases						
F.M. / Frontex		T-511/24			Art 46(4): pre-frontier surveillance activities (EURSUR)	

Passports Regulation 2252/2004	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Schwarz	17 Oct 2014	C-291/12		2013:670	Art. 1(2); use of finger prints for other purposes	
Com. / Belgium	13 Feb 2014	C-139/13		2014:80	Art. 6; failure to issue biometric passports	
U.	2 Oct. 2014	C-101/13		2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport	
Willems a.o.	16 Apr 2015	C-446...449/12		2015:238	Art. 1(3)+4(3); no right to passport without biometric data	

Port State Control Directive 2009/16	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Sea Watch	1 Aug 2022	C-14+15/21	GC	2022:604	Art. 11+13; compliance with int. standards of rescue ships	

Schengen Information System Regulation 2018/1861	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
pending cases						
Henssen		C-469/25			Art. 24(1)(a); public order; margin of appreciation	

Transit through Switzerland Decision 896/2006	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Kqiku	2 Apr 2009	C-139/08		2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit	

Visa Code Regulation 810/2009 in conjunction with 2019/1155	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Vo	10 Apr 2012	C-83/12 PPU		2012:202	Art. 21+34; human trafficking	
Koushkaki	19 Dec 2013	C-84/12	GC	2013:862	Art. 21(1)+32(1)+35(6); ground refusal visa; discretion MS	
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	C-575/12		2014:2155	Art. 24(1)+34; valid visa in cancelled travel document	
X & X	7 Mar 2017	C-638/16 PPU	GC	2017:173	Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa	
El Hassani	13 Dec 2017	C-403/16		2017:960	Art. 32; effective remedy	
Vethanayagam	29 Jul 2019	C-680/17		2019:627	Art. 8(4)+32(3); Visa representation	47

(Visa Code continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
R.N.N.S. & K.A.	24 Nov 2020	C-225+226/19	GC	2020:951	Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal	

Visa List I and II Regulation 539/2001 and 2018/1806	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Com./ Parliam. & Council	16 Jul 2015	C-88/14	GC	2015:499	Art. 14(f); validity of amendments	
Parliam. / Com.	5 Sep 2023	C-137/21	GC	2023:625	Art. 7(f); not adopting delegated act	
pending cases						
Lenaimon		C-634/24			Art. 4(1); exempted from visas	

4. Irregular Migration

Facilitation Unauthorized Entry Directive 2002/90	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Judgments						
Vo	10 Apr 2012	C-83/12 PPU		2012:12	Art. 21+34; human smuggling	
Paoletti a.o.	25 May 2016	C-218/15		2016:748	Rec. 2; retroactivity of more lenient criminal law	19
Kinsa	3 Jun 2025	C-460/23	GC	2025:392	Art. 1(1)(a); criminalisation humanitarian assistance	7+24+52
pending cases						
Comm. / Hungary		C-521/25			Art. 1+3; effective, proportionate and dissuasive penalties; expulsion measure	

Return Directive 2008/115	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Kadzoev	30 Nov 2009	C-357/09 PPU	GC	2009:741	Art. 15; maximum period of detention	
El Dridi	28 Apr 2011	C-61/11 PPU		2011:268	Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return	
Achughbabian	6 Dec 2011	C-329/11	GC	2011:807	Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order	
Sagor	6 Dec 2012	C-430/11		2012:277	Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails	
Mbaye	21 Mar 2013	C-522/11		2013:190	Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding	
Arslan	30 May 2013	C-534/11		2013:343	Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers	
G. & R.	10 Sep 2013	C-383/13 PPU		2013:533	Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence	
Filev & Osmani	19 Sep 2013	C-297/12		2013:569	Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible	
Mahdi	5 Jun 2014	C-146/14 PPU		2014:1320	Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal	
Bero & Bouzalmate	17 Jul 2014	C-473+514/13	GC	2014:2095	Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre	
Pham	17 Jul 2014	C-474/13	GC	2014:2096	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners	
Mukarubega	5 Nov 2014	C-166/13		2014:2336	Art. 5+6; right to be heard	
Boudjlida	11 Dec 2014	C-249/13		2014:2431	Art. 5+6; right to be heard	41
Abdida	18 Dec 2014	C-562/13	GC	2014:2453	Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds	19+47
Zaizoune	23 Apr 2015	C-38/14		2015:260	Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal	
Zh. & O.	11 Jun 2015	C-554/13		2015:377	Art. 7(4); risk to public policy	
Celaj	1 Oct 2015	C-290/14		2015:640	Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal	
Affum	7 Jun 2016	C-47/15	GC	2016:408	Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay	
Ouhrami	26 Jul 2017	C-225/16		2017:590	Art. 11(2); start of entry ban	
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	C-184/16		2017:684	Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union	
E.	16 Jan 2018	C-240/17		2018:8	Art. 6(2); entry ban	
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	C-82/16	GC	2018:308	Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life	
Gnandi	19 Jun 2018	C-181/16	GC	2018:465	Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy	18+47
X.	26 Sep 2018	C-175/17		2018:776	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance	18+19 +47
X. & Y.	26 Sep 2018	C-180/17		2018:775	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance	18+19 +47
Arib	19 Mar 2019	C-444/17	GC	2019:220	Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls	
F.M.S. a.o.	14 May 2020	C-924+925/19 PPU	GC	2020:367	Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention	19+47
W.M.	2 Jul 2020	C-18/19		2020:511	Art. 16; deportation	
J.Z.	17 Sep 2020	C-806/18		2020:724	Art. 11(2); entry ban	
B. / CPAS	30 Sep 2020	C-233/19		2020:757	Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks	19+47
L.M. / CPAS	30 Sep 2020	C-402/19		2020:759	Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness	7+19+47
M.O.	8 Oct 2020	C-568/19		2020:807	Art. 6+8; Incompatiblility Spanish legislation	
Com. / Hungary	17 Dec 2020	C-808/18	GC	2020:1029	Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees	
T.Q.	14 Jan 2021	C-441/19		2021:9	Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors	24(2)
M. a.o.	24 Feb 2021	C-673/19		2021:127	Art. 3+4+6+15; removal of TCN with international protection in another MS	
M.A.	11 Mar 2021	C-112/20		2021:197	Art. 5+13; best interest child, EU-citizen	24+47
V.T. / CPAS	5 May 2021	C-641/20		2021:374	Art. 5+13; return and health risks	
Westerwaldkreis	3 Jun 2021	C-546/19		2021:432	Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6); entry ban, withdrawal return decision	
U.N.	3 Mar 2022	C-409/20		2022:148	Art. 6(1)+7(1)+(2)+8(1); penalizing illegal stay with a fine in combination with obligation to leave	

(Return continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
K.	10 Mar 2022	C-519/20		2022:178	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners	
H.N.	15 Sep 2022	C-420/20		2022:679	Art. 3+9+11(2); return; being present in person at trial	
I.L.	6 Oct 2022	C-241/21		2022:753	Art. 15(1); detention	
U.P.	20 Oct 2022	C-825/21		2022:810	Art. 6(4); withdrawal return decision, pending outcome application for humanitarian reasons	
C. & B.	8 Nov 2022	C-39/21+ 704/20	GC	2022:858	Art. 15(2); detention	47
X. / Stscr. (NL)	22 Nov 2022	C-69/21	GC	2022:913	Art. 5+9(1)(a); expulsion and serious illness	4+7+19
A.L.	26 Apr 2023	C-629/22		2023:365	Art. 6(2); entry ban one MS; residence permit 2nd MS	
M.D.	27 Apr 2023	C-528/21		2023:341	Art. 5+11; entry ban TCN father, minor with EU citizenship	
A.A.	6 Jul 2023	C-663/21		2023:540	Art. 5; revocation subsidiary protection; return	
ADDE a.o.	21 Sep 2023	C-143/22		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls	
C.D.	9 Nov 2023	C-257/22		2023:852	Art. 4(2)+5; safe country of origin	2+4+19
Bandundu (#1)	16 Nov 2023	C-203/23		2023:896	manifestly 10nadmissible request	
Changu	12 Sep 2024	C-352/23		2024:748	Art. 14(2); written confirmation of illegal stay	
Bandundu (#2)	26 Sep 2024	C-143/24		2024:810	Art. 5, 6, 13; no residence permits	
Bouskoura	4 Oct 2024	C-387/24 PPU		2024:868	Art. 15(2)(b); ex officio assessment detention	
Ararat	17 Oct 2024	C-156/23		2024:892	Art. 5; ex officio assessment of refoulement	4+19+47
Kaduna & Abkez	19 Dec 2024	C-244+290/24	GC	2024:1038	Art. 6; moment at which a return decision can be taken	
Al Hoceima	1 Aug 2025	C-636+637/23		2025:603	Art. 3+7+11+13; period of voluntary departure	
Adrar	4 Sep 2025	C-313/25 PPU		2025:647	Art. 5+13+15; review detention measure; ex officio review fundamental rights	
pending cases						
Aroja	AG: 4 Sep 2025	C-150/24		2025:667	Art. 15(5)+(6); max term of detention	
Safi	AG: 4 Sep 2025	C-147/24		2025:650	Art. 5(a)+(b)+6(2); best interest of the child	
D.T./Stadt Bremen	AG: 2 Oct 2025	C-446/24		2025:751	Art. 3(6)+11(2); return and entry bans terrorists	
Multan		C-431/24			Art. 5+13(1); access to the information	
Shamsi		C-877/24			Art. 6(1) return decision and life time imprisonment	
Bukla		C-26/25			Art. 5+12+13; return decision and best interest of child with MS nationality	
Tadmur		C-202/25			Art. 3+5+8+9; return decision and non-refoulement	
Wajir & Wompou		C-217+218/25			Art. 16; specialised detention facility	
Sedrata		C-414/25			Art. 3+6+8+15+16; detention orders	
Aden		C-456/25			Art. 5+6; return decision and 1F	
Alcker		C-569/25			Art. 1+5+6+9; return decision and non-refoulement	4+19

Mutual recognition expulsion decisions **Directive 2001/40**	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Orrego Arias	3 Sep 2015	C-456/14		2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction	
W.T.	11 Jun 2020	C-448/19		2020:467	Art. 1; expulsion of LTR	
O.T.E.	20 Oct 2022	C-66/21		2022:809	Art. 1+2; expulsion	

5. EEC-Türkiye Association Agreement

Workers and Family Members **Decision 2/76 and 1/80**	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
Demirel	30 Sep 1987	C-12/86		1987:400	Art. 12; AP Art. 36; no right to family reunion	
Sevince	20 Sep 1990	C-192/89		1990:322	Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence	
Kus	16 Dec 1992	C-237/91		1992:527	Art. 6; stable position labour market	
Eroglu	5 Oct 1994	C-355/93		1994:369	Art. 6; same employer/no loss; qualifies under 7(2)	
Bozkurt (Ahmet)	6 Jun 1995	C-434/93		1995:168	Art. 6; belonging to labour market	
Tetik	23 Jan 1997	C-171/95		1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years	
Kadiman	17 Apr 1997	C-351/95		1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family	
Eker	29 May 1997	C-386/95		1997:257	Art. 6; same employer	
Kol	5 Jun 1997	C-285/95		1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud	
Günaydin	30 Sep 1997	C-36/96		1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU	
Ertanir	30 Sep 1997	C-98/96		1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU	
Akman	19 Nov 1998	C-210/97		1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market	
Birden	26 Nov 1998	C-1/97		1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary	
Nazli	10 Feb 2000	C-340/97		2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Dir 2004/38 Art. 27(2)	
Ergat	16 Mar 2000	C-329/97		2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date	
Eyüp	22 Jun 2000	C-65/98		2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family	
Bicakci	19 Sep 2000	C-89/00		OJ 2001 C95/4	Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure	
Kurz (Yuce)	19 Nov 2002	C-188/00		2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure	
Birlikte	8 May 2003	C-171/01		2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights	

(EEC-Türkiye continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Abatay & Sahin	21 Oct 2003	C-317+369/01		2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation	
Com. / Austria	16 Sep 2004	C-465/01		2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights	
Ayaz	30 Sep 2004	C-275/02		2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member	
Cetinkaya	11 Nov 2004	C-467/02		2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Reg 1612/68 Art. 10	
Dörr & Ünal	2 Jun 2005	C-136/03		2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221	
Aydinli	7 July 2005	C-373/03		2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss	
Gürol	7 July 2005	C-374/03		2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Türkiye	
Dogan (Ergül)	7 July 2005	C-383/03		2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention	
Sedef	10 Jan 2006	C-230/03		2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping	
Torun	16 Feb 2006	C-502/04		2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right	
Güzeli	26 Oct 2006	C-4/05		2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer	
Derin	18 July 2007	C-325/05		2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence	
Polat	4 Oct 2007	C-349/06		2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion	
Payir a.o.	24 Jan 2008	C-294/06		2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)	
Nihat Kahveci	25 July 2008	C-152/08		2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player	
Er	25 Sep 2008	C-453/07		2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment	
Altun	18 Dec 2008	C-337/07		2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker	
Sahin	17 Sep 2009	C-242/06		2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit	
Bekleyen	21 Jan 2010	C-462/08		2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS	
Genc (Hava)	4 Feb 2010	C-14/09		2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment	
Com. / Netherlands	29 Apr 2010	C-92/07		2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit	
Toprak & Oguz	2 Dec 2010	C-300...301/09		2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules	
Bozkurt (Metin)	22 Dec 2010	C-303/08		2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right	
Pehlivan	16 Jun 2011	C-484/07		2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
Baris Ünal	29 Sept 2011	C-187/10		2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
Ziebell	8 Dec 2011	C-371/08		2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Dir 2004/38 Art. 28(3)(a)	
Kahveci & Inan	29 Mar 2012	C-7...9/10		2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)	
Dülger	19 July 2012	C-451/11		2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant	
Gülbahce	8 Nov 2012	C-268/11		2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
Demir	7 Nov 2013	C-225/12		2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification	
Essent	11 Sep 2014	C-91/13		2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS	
Genc (Caner)	12 Apr 2016	C-561/14	GC	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration	
Ucar a.o.	21 Dec 2016	C-508...509/15		2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment	
Tekdemir	29 Mar 2017	C-652/15		2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification	
Yön	7 Aug 2018	C-123/17		2018:632	Dec. 2/76 Art. 13; Dec. 1/80 Art. 7; language test, objective justification	
A. v Udlæn. Min.	10 Jul 2019	C-89/18		2019:580	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark	
Stscr. / A. a.o.	3 Oct 2019	C-70/18		2019:823	Dec. 2/76 Art. 7; Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest	7+8
G.R. / Duisburg	21 Oct 2020	C-720/19		2020:847	Dec. 1/80 Art. 7(1); loss of nationality	
B.Y. a.o. / Duisburg	3 Jun 2021	C-194/20		2021:436	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+7+9; residence rights parents of school children	
B. / Udlæn. Min.	2 Sep 2021	C-379/20		2021:660	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; best interests of the child and family unity	
X. / Udlæn. Min.	22 Dec 2022	C-279/21		2022:1019	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; prohibition of discrimination, language test	
S., E. & C.	9 Feb 2023	C-402/21		2023:77	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13+14; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years	
Meislev	4 jul 2024	C-375/23		2024:572	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+13; no permanent residence permit; standstill clauses	

EEC-Türkiye Establishment and Provision of Services Additional Protocol	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	Art. + subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise	Charter
judgments						
Savas	11 May 2000	C-37/98		2000:224	Art. 41; Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill	
Abatay & Sahin	21 Oct 2003	C-317/01		2003:572	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation	
Yedas Tarim / Council	5 July 2007	C-255/06 P		2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only	
Tum & Dari	20 Sep 2007	C-16/05		2007:530	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation	
Soysal & Savatli	19 Feb 2009	C-228/06		2009:101	Art. 41(1); standstill also applies to EU secondary law	
Com. / Netherlands	29 Apr 2010	C-92/07		2010:228	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 10(1)+13; fees residence permit	

(EEC-Türkiye continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Tural Oguz	21 July 2011	C-186/10		2011:509	Art. 41(1); definition fraud covered by standstill	
Dereci a.o.	15 Nov 2011	C-256/11	GC	2011:734	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; fraud	
Demirkan	24 Sep 2013	C-221/11	GC	2013:583	Art. 41(1); recipients of services not covered	
Dogan (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	C-138/13		2014:2066	Art. 41(1); language requirement abroad; objective justification	
Essent	11 Sep 2014	C-91/13		2014:2206	Art. 41; requires economic activity	

EEC-Türkiye Social Security Decision 3/80	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise	Charter
judgments						
Taflan-Met a.o.	10 Sep 1996	C-277/94		1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force	
Sürül	4 May 1999	C-262/96		1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect	
Kocak & Örs	14 Mar 2000	C-102/98		2000:119	Art. 3(1); determination of date of birth	
Öztürk	28 Apr 2004	C-373/02	GC	2004:232	Art. 3; conditions early old-age pension	
Akdas	26 May 2011	C-485/07		2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect	
Demirci a.o.	14 Jan. 2015	C-171/13		2018:8	Art. 6; dual nationality	
Çoban	15 May 2019	C-677/17		2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status	
Solak	13 Feb 2020	C-258/18		2020:98	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship	

6. Free Movement

EU citizens and Family members: Citizens Directive 2004/38, Artt. 20-21 TFEU and Free Movement Regulations 492/2011 & 2019/1157	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject TFEU	Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011	Reg 2019/1157	Charter
judgments									
Jipa	10 Jul 2008	C-33/07		2008:396	20	4+27	-	-	
Metock	25 Jul 2008	C-127/08	GC	2008:449	-	3(1)	-	-	
Föster	18 Nov 2008	C-158/07	GC	2008:630	18+20	-	-	-	
Huber	16 Dec 2008	C-524/06	GC	2008:724	18	-	-	-	
Deniz Sahin	19 Dec 2008	C-551/07		2008:755	-	3+6+7	-	-	
Vatsouras & Koupatantze	4 Jun 2009	C-22+23/08		2009:344	18	24(2)	-	-	
Wolzenburg	6 Oct 2009	C-123/08	GC	2009:616	18	-	-	-	
Ibrahim	23 Feb 2010	C-310/08	GC	2010:80	-	-	10	-	
Teixeira	23 Feb 2010	C-480/08	GC	2010:83	-	-	10	-	
Rottmann	2 Mar 2010	C-135/08	GC	2010:104	20	-	-	-	
Lassal	7 Oct 2010	C-162/09		2010:592	-	16	-	-	
Tsakouridis	23 Nov 2010	C-145/09	GC	2010:708	-	28(3)	-	-	
Ruiz Zambrano	8 Mar 2011	C-34/09	GC	2011:124	20	-	-	-	
McCarthy	5 May 2011	C-434/09		2011:277	21	-	-	-	
Runevič-Vardyn	12 May 2011	C-391/09		2011:291	21	-	-	-	
Dias	21 Jul 2011	C-325/09		2011:498	-	16	-	-	
Dereci	15 Nov 2011	C-256/11	GC	2011:734	20	-	-	-	
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	C-430/10		2011:749	-	4+27	-	-	
Aladzhov	17 Nov 2011	C-434/10		2011:750	-	4+27	-	-	
Ziolkowski & Szeja	21 Dec 2011	C-424+425/10	GC	2011:866	-	16	-	-	
P.I.	22 May 2012	C-348/09	GC	2012:300	-	28(3)	-	-	
Com. / Netherlands	14 Jun 2012	C-542/09		2012:346	45	-	7(2)	-	
Rahman a.o.	5 Sep 2012	C-83/11	GC	2012:519	-	3(2)	-	-	
Czop & Punakova	6 Sep 2012	C-147+148/11		2012:538	-	16	10	-	
Com. / Austria	4 Oct 2012	C-75/11		2012:605	20+21	24	-	-	
Byankov	4 Oct 2012	C-249/11		2012:608	-	27	-	-	
Iida	8 Nov 2012	C-40/11		2012;691	20	-	-	-	
O., S. & L.	6 Dec 2012	C-356+357/11		2012:776	20	3(1)	-	-	
L.N.	21 Feb 2013	C-46/12		2013:97	45(2)	7(2)+24	-	-	
Alarape & Tijani	8 May 2013	C-529/11		2013:290	-	-	10	-	
Ymeraga	8 May 2013	C-87/12		2013:291	20	3(1)	-	-	
Z.Z.	4 Jun 2013	C-300/11	GC	2013:363	-	30(2)+31	-	-	
Hadj Ahmed	13 Jun 2013	C-45/12		2013:390	18	13(2)+14	10	-	
Prinz & Seeberger	18 Jun 2013	C-523+585/11		2013:524	20+21	-	-	-	
Brey	19 Sep 2013	C-140/12		2013:565	-	7(1)(b)	-	-	
Alokpa & Moudoulou	10 Oct 2013	C-86/12		2013:645	20	-	-	-	
Onuekwere	16 Jan 2014	C-378/12		2014:13	-	16	-	-	
M.G.	16 Jan 2014	C-400/12		2014:9	-	28(3)(a)	-	-	
Reyes	16 Jan 2014	C-423/12		2014:16	-	2(2)©	-	-	
O. & B.	12 Mar 2014	C-456/12		2014:135	20+21	3+6+7	-	-	
S. & G.	12 Mar 2014	C-457/12	GC	2014:136	20+21	3+6+7	-	-	
Rüffer	27 Mar 2014	C-322/13		2014:189	18+21	-	-	-	
Saint Prix	19 Jun 2014	C-507/12		2014:2007	45	7(3)	-	-	
Ogieriakhi	10 Jul 2014	C-244/13		2014:2068	-	16(2)	-	-	
Haralambidis	10 Sep 2014	C-270/13		2014:2185	45(1)+(4)	-	-	-	
Dano a.o.	11 Nov 2014	C-333/13	GC	2014:2358	-	7(1)(b)+24(1)	4	-	
Sean McCarthy a.o.	18 Dec 2014	C-202/13	GC	2014:2450	-	10+35	-	-	
Com. / Belgium	5 Feb 2015	C-317/14		2015:63	45	-	-	-	
Martens	26 Feb 2015	C-359/13		2015:118	20+21	-	-	-	
Kuldip Singh a.o.	26 Jul 2015	C-218/14	GC	2015:476	-	7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-	-	
Alimanovic	15 Sep 2015	C-67/14	GC	2015:597	18+45	24(2)	4	-	
Delvigne	6 Oct 2015	C-650/13	GC	2015:648	20(2)(b)	-	-	-	
Garcia-Nieto	25 Feb 2016	C-299/14		2016:114	-	24(2)	-	-	

(Free Movement continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157	Charter
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	C-161/15		2016:175		28+30+31	-	-	
Com./UK	14 Jun 2016	C-308/14		2016:436	-	7+14(2)+ 24(2)	-	-	
N.A.	30 Jun 2016	C-115/15		2016:487	20+21	13(2)	10	-	
Petruhhin	6 Sep 2016	C-182/15	GC	2016:630	18+21	-	-	-	19
Rendón Marín	13 Sep 2016	C-165/14	GC	2016:675	20+21	-	-	-	
C.S.	13 Sep 2016	C-304/14	GC	2016:674	20	-	-	-	
Bragança	14 Dec 2016	C-238/15		2016:949	-	-	7(2)	-	
Depesme & Kerrou	15 Dec 2016	C-401...403/15		2016:955	45	-	7(2)	-	
Aquino	15 Mar 2017	C-3/16		2017:209	267	28	-	-	
Chavez-Vilchez	10 May 2017	C-133/15	GC	2017:354	20	-	-	-	
Freitag	8 Jun 2017	C-541/15		2017:432	18+21	-	-	-	
Bechtel	22 Jun 2017	C-20/16		2017:488	45	-	-	-	
E.	13 Jul 2017	C-193/16		2017:542	-	27	-	-	
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	C-184/16		2017:684	-	27-32	-	-	
Lounes	14 Nov 2017	C-165/16	GC	2017:862	21	3(1)+7+16	-	-	
Gusa	20 Dec 2017	C-442/16		2017:1004	-	7(1)+7(3)+14(4)	-	-	
B. & Vomero	17 Apr 2018	C-316+424/16	GC	2018:256	-	28(3)(a)	-	-	
K. & H.F.	2 May 2018	C-331+366/16	GC	2018:296	-	27(2)+28(3)	-	-	
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	C-82/16	GC	2018:308	20	27+28	-	-	
Coman a.o.	5 Jun 2018	C-673/16	GC	2018:385	-	2(2)(a)+3	-	-	
Deha Altiner & Ravn	27 Jun 2018	C-230/17		2018:497	21(1)	-	-	-	
Diallo	27 Jun 2018	C-246/17		2018:499	-	10(1)	-	-	
Banger	12 Jul 2018	C-89/17		2018:570	21	3(2)+15(1)	-	-	
Rafal Prefeta	13 Sep 2018	C-618/16		2018:719	-	7(2)	-	-	
Tjebbes a.o.	12 Mar 2019	C-221/17	GC	2019:189	20+21	-	-	-	
S.M.	26 Mar 2019	C-129/18	GC	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-	-	24(2)
Tarola	11 Apr 2019	C-483/17		2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-	-	
Chenchooliah	10 Sep 2019	C-94/18	GC	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-	-	
Dakneviciute	19 Sep 2019	C-544/18		2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-	-	
Bajratari	2 Oct 2019	C-93/18		2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-	-	
Krah	10 Oct 2019	C-703/17		2019:850	45	-	7(1)	-	
A.T.	22 Jan 2020	C-32/19		2020:25	-	17(1)(a)	-	-	
R.H.	27 Feb 2020	C-836/18		2020:119	20	-	-	-	
Ryan Air	18 Jun 2020	C-754/18		2020:478	-	5+10	-	-	
Jobcenter Krefeld	6 Oct 2020	C-181/19	GC	2020:794	-	24(2)	10	-	
Z.W. / Heilbronn	19 Nov 2020	C-454/19		2020:947	21		-	-	
B.Y.	17 Dec 2020	C-398/19	GC	2020:1032	18+21	-	-	-	
G.M.A.	17 Dec 2020	C-710/19		2020:1037	45	14(4)+15+31	-	-	
Katoen Natie	11 Feb 2021	C-407/19+471/19		2021:107	45	-	-	-	
W.S.	12 May 2021	C-505/19	GC	2021:376	21	-	-	-	
Ordre des barreaux	22 Jun 2021	C-718/19	GC	2021:505	20+21	in full	-	-	
F.S.	22 Jun 2021	C-719/19	GC	2021:506	-	15(1)	-	-	
A.	15 Jul 2021	C-535/19	GC	2021:595	-	7(1)(b)+24	-	-	
C.G.	15 Jul 2021	C-709/20	GC	2021:602	-	7+24	-	-	
X.	2 Sep 2021	C-930/19	GC	2021:657	-	in full	-	-	
A	6 Oct 2021	C-35/20		2021:813	21(1)	4+5	-	-	
V.M.A.	14 Dec 2021	C-490/20	GC	2021:1008	18+20+21	-	-	-	24(2)
J.Y. / Wiener L.Reg.	18 Jan 2022	C-118/20	GC	2022:34	20+21	-	-	-	
V.I. / Customs	10 Mar 2022	C-247/20		2022:177	21	7(1)+16(1)	-	-	
N.W. / Steiermark	26 Apr 2022	C-368/20	GC	2022:298	21(1)	-	-	-	
Delia	28 Apr 2022	C-86/21		2022:310	45	-	7(2)	-	
K.R. (withdrawn)	29 Apr 2022	C-637/21		2022:390	-	16(4)	-	-	
X.U. & Q.P.	5 May 2022	C-451/19+532/19		2022:354	20	-	-	-	
K.S. & S.V.D.	24 Jun 2022	C-2/21		2022:502	20+21	4(3)	-	-	
S. / Familienkasse	1 Aug 2022	C-411/20	GC	2022:602	20	6+24(2)	-	-	
E.K.	7 Sep 2022	C-624/20	GC	2022:639	20	-	-	-	
S.R.S. & A.A.	15 Sep 2022	C-22/21		2022:683	-	3	-	-	
M.C.M.	24 Nov 2022	C-638/20		2022:916	45	-	7(2)	-	
G.V. / Caisse	8 Dec 2022	C-731/21		2022:969	-	-	7(2)	-	
M.D.	27 Apr 2023	C-528/21		2023:341	20				
Thermalhotel	15 Jun 2023	C-411/22		2023:490	-	-	7(2)	-	
X. / Stscr.	22 Jun 2023	C-459/20		2023:499	20	-	-	-	
X. / Udlæn. Min.	5 Sep 2023	C-689/21	GC	2023:626	20	-	-	-	
NORDIC	5 Dec 2023	C-128/22	GC	2023:951	-	4+5+27+29	-	-	
Antwerp Football	21 Dec 2023	C-680/21	GC	2023:1010	45	-	-	-	
G.V. / Social Welfare	21 Dec 2023	C-488/21		2023:1013	-	2(2)+3(1)+7(1)+14	7(2)	-	
W.A.	22 Feb 2024	C-491/21		2024:143	21	-	-	-	
Landeshauptstad Wiesbaden	21 Mar 2024	C-61/22	GC	2024:251	21	4(3)	-	3(5)	
N.W. & P.Q.	25 Apr 2024	C-420/22+528/22		2024:344	20	-	-	-	
S.Ö. a.o.	25 Apr 2024	C-684...686/22		2024:345	20	-	-	-	
Kinderrechtencoalitie (deleted)	7 May 2024	C-280/22		2024:421	16+21	-	-	3(5)+6+14	
Pedro Francisco	13 Jun 2024	C-62/23		2024:502	-	27	-	-	
S.N. a.o.	20 Jun 2024	C-540/22		2024:530	56+57	-	-	-	
FIFA	4 Oct 2024	C-650/22	GC	2024:824	45	-	-	-	
Mirin	4 Oct 2024	C-4/23	GC	2024:845	2+18+21	27	-	-	
Com. / CZ+POL	19 Nov 2024	C-808/21+814/21	GC	2024:962	22	-	-	-	
E.P.	16 Jan 2025	C-277/23		2025:18	18+20+21	-	-	-	
X.X.X.	10 Apr 2025	C-607/21		2025:264	-	2(2)(d)	-	-	

(Free Movement continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157	Charter
Com. / Malta	29 Apr 2025	C-181/23		2025:283	20	-	-	-	
Y.C./Stadt Wuppertal	8 May 2025	C-130/24		2025:340	20	-	-	-	
Städteregion Aachen	10 Jul 2025	C-257/24		2025:567	20+21	-	7(2)	-	
Jobcenter Arbeitplus	1 Aug 2025	C-397/23		2025:602	21	(all)	-	-	
NiZzA	2 Oct 2025	C-573/24		2025:747	-	2(2)+3(1)+24	-	-	
Wojewoda Mazowiecki	25 Nov 2025	C-713/23		2025:917	20+21	-	-	-	7+21(1)
Kärntner LandesReg.	27 Nov 2025	C-356/24		2025:926	45	-	7(1)	-	
Jouxy et al.	18 Dec 2025	C-296…307/24		2025:999	-	2(2)	7(2)	-	
pending cases									
Tatrauské	AG: 22 May 2025	C-789/23		2025:378	21	-	-	-	
Remling	AG: 26 Jun 2025	C-767/23		2025:486	20	-	-	-	
Vilniaus	AG: 10 Jul 2025	C-48/24		2025:560	49	-	-	-	
Safi	AG: 4 Sep 2025	C-147/24		2025:650	20	-	-	-	
Shipov	AG: 4 Sep 2025	C-43/24		2025:657	20+21	4(3)	-	-	7+45
Deldwyn	AG: 25 Sep 2025	C-477/24		2025:734	-	7(3)	-	-	
Besthame		C-560/24			-	35	-	-	
Sirto		C-906/24			18+20+21	12(3)+28(1)	-	-	
Dris		C-131/25			18+20+21	-	-	-	14
I.C./Baden Württemberg		C-279/25			21	-	10(1)	-	
Serviciul pentru		C-449/25			21	-	-	-	
Makran		C-460/25			-	16+35	-	-	
Min. Inclusion		C-520/25			20	-	-	-	7

7. Miscellaneous

EEA Agreement	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
judgments						
I.N.	2 Apr 2020	C-897/19 PPU	GC	2020:262	Art. 36; TEU Art 3(2); extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen	19

Brexit Withdrawal Agreement	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
judgments					
M.A.	23 Jan 2019	C-661/17		2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions
S.N. & S.D.	16 Nov 2021	C-479/21	GC	2019:929	Art. 62(1)(b)+185; execution European arrest warrant
E.P.	9 Jun 2022	C-673/20	GC	2022:449	Art. 2+3+10+12; after Brexit UK nationals are no longer EU-citizens
Institut National statistique	3 Nov 2022	C-32/21		2022:861	Non-discrimination on grounds of nationality; withdrawn after the judgment in E.P. (C-673/20)
D.V.	24 Mar 2023	C-30/22		2023:259	Art. 30(2)+31(1); scope 'ratione personae'
Julien	6 Jul 2023	C-285/22		2023:551	Loss free movement rights is consequence of UK decision to leave EU
Abel	3 Oct 2023	C-235/22		2023:730	Subject is extradited; answer is irrelevant
Prefet du Gers	18 Apr 2024	C-716/22		2024:339	Loss of voting rights by UK nationals
pending cases					
Com./UK		C-892/24			dependent family members of EU citizens

EEC-Algeria non discrimintation	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
judgments					
X / Soc. Verz.	29 Feb 2024	C-549/22		2024:184	Art. 68; non-discrimination; social security

EEC-Tunisia non discrimintation	date	cae no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
judgments					
Gatoussi	14 Dec 2006	C-97/05		2006:780	Art. 64(1); non-discrimination; working conditions

EFTA Court On Free Movement	date	case no.	Dir 2004/38 - subject
judgments			
Clauder	26 Jul 2011	E-4/11	Art 16(1)+7(1); permanent residence
Yankuba Jabbi	26 Jul 2016	E-28/15	Art. 7; family reunification with returning EEA national
Kerim	9 Feb 2021	E-1/20	Art. 35; marriage of convenience
(EFTA continued)	date	case no.	subject
M.H.	2 Jul 2024	E-6/23	Art. 5+6+7+32+36; expulsion
Surveillance Auth.	12 Dec 2024	E-16/23	Art. 7(1)(b); incorrect implementation by Norway
A. v. B.	12 Dec 2024	E-15/24	Art. 4+7; joint parenthood

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