



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on Migration:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Türkiye Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement
- 7. Brexit & Miscellaneous

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**New** cases and new judgments, not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.

Judgments and pending cases are **sorted** in chronological order of **judgments** (oldest first), **conclusions** and subsequently **case numbers**. [Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

References in case law to articles from the Charter – if any - are included in the rightmost column

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• Schengen Information System	Regulation	<a href="#">2018/1861</a>	
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# 1. Regular Migration

Family Reunification							
Directive <a href="#">2003/86</a>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter	
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>EP / Council</b>		27 Jun 2006		<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	GC 2006:429	right to family reunification	
<b>Chakroun</b>	NL	4 Mar 2010		<a href="#">C-578/08</a>	2010:117	Art. 7(1)(c); income requirement	
<b>Imran (del.)</b>	NL	10 Jun 2011		<a href="#">C-155/11</a> PPU	2011:387	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad	
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	FI	6 Dec 2012		<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	Art. 7(1)(c); interest of the child	24(2)
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	GE	10 Jul 2014		<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad	
<b>Noorzia</b>	AT	17 Jul 2014		<a href="#">C-338/13</a>	2014:2092	Art. 4(5); minimum age of 21 years	
<b>K. &amp; A.</b>	NL	9 Jul 2015		<a href="#">C-153/14</a>	2015:453	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad	
<b>Khachab</b>	ES	21 Apr 2016		<a href="#">C-558/14</a>	2016:285	Art. 7(1)(c); stable and regular resources	
<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	NL	12 Apr 2018		<a href="#">C-550/16</a>	2018:248	Art. 10; reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents	24(2)
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>	NL	7 Nov 2018		<a href="#">C-257/17</a>	2018:876	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition	
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>	NL	7 Nov 2018		<a href="#">C-380/17</a>	2018:877	Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months	
<b>K.</b>	NL	7 Nov 2018		<a href="#">C-484/17</a>	2018:878	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition	
<b>E.</b>	NL	13 Mar 2019		<a href="#">C-635/17</a>	2019:192	Art. 11(2); proof of family ties	24(2)
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	NL	14 Mar 2019		<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude	
<b>X.</b>	BE	20 Nov 2019		<a href="#">C-706/18</a>	2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2); no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period	
<b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>	NL	12 Dec 2019		<a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>	2019:1072	Art. 6(2); public order	
<b>T.B.</b>	HU	12 Dec 2019		<a href="#">C-519/18</a>	2019:1070	Art. 10(2); family member dependent on refugee	
<b>B.M.M. a.o.</b>	BE	16 Jul 2020		<a href="#">C-133+136+ 137/19</a>	2020:577	Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure	
<b>X.</b>	BE	2 Sep 2021		<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	GC 2021:657	Art. 15(3); victims of domestic violence	
<b>S.W., B.L. &amp; B.C.</b>	DE	1 Aug 2022		<a href="#">C-273+355/20</a>	2022:617	Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a); parent of ex-minor refugee	
<b>X.C.</b>	DE	1 Aug 2022		<a href="#">C-279/20</a>	2022:618	Art. 4(1)(c)+16(1)(b); child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure	
<b>X.</b>	BE	17 Nov 2022		<a href="#">C-230/21</a>	2022:887	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a); unaccompanied minor, marriage	
<b>Afrin</b>	BE	18 Apr 2023		<a href="#">C-1/23 PPU</a>	2023:296	Art. 5(1); refugees; impossible visa requirement	
<b>C.R. / Landeshptm. Sagrario</b>	AT	30 Jan 2024		<a href="#">C-560/20</a>	GC 2024:96	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1); family members of ex-minor refugee	
<b>Gonrieh</b>	BE	26 Mar 2026		<a href="#">C-819/25 PPU</a>	2026:252	Art. 15+17; particular difficult circumstances; best interests of the child	7+24 +33+47 2+4+7+24
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>Kreis Bergstrasse</b>	DE	AG:30 Oct 2025		<a href="#">C-571/24</a>	2025:853	Art. 10(3)(a); age of majority prior to decision on application	
<b>Volta</b>	NL			<a href="#">C-394/25</a>		Art. 3(4)(a)+(5)+7(2); integration test abroad; discrimination on the grounds of nationality	
<b>Long-Term Residents</b>							
Directive <a href="#">2003/109</a> and <a href="#">2011/51</a>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter	
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Ziebell</b>	DE	8 Dec 2011		<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 12; protection against expulsion and EEC-Türkiye	
<b>Kamberaj</b>	IT	24 Apr 2012		<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	GC 2012:233	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment; housing benefits	
<b>Com. / NL</b>		26 Apr 2012		<a href="#">C-508/10</a>	2012:243	fees for residence permit	
<b>Singh</b>	NL	18 Oct 2012		<a href="#">C-502/10</a>	2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit	
<b>Iida</b>	DE	8 Nov 2012		<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential	
<b>Tahir</b>	IT	17 Jul 2014		<a href="#">C-469/13</a>	2014:2094	Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse	
<b>Tümer</b>	NL	5 Nov 2014		<a href="#">C-311/13</a>	2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN	
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	NL	4 Jun 2015		<a href="#">C-579/13</a>	2015:369	Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation	
<b>CGIL</b>	IT	2 Sep 2015		<a href="#">C-309/14</a>	2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit	
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	ES	7 Dec 2017		<a href="#">C-636/16</a>	2017:949	Art.12; expulsion	
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	NL	14 Mar 2019		<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude	
<b>X.</b>	BE	3 Oct 2019		<a href="#">C-302/18</a>	2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a); stable and regular resources	
<b>W.T.</b>	ES	11 Jun 2020		<a href="#">C-448/19</a>	2020:467	Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status	
<b>U.Q.</b>	ES	3 Sep 2020		<a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>	2020:629	Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record	
<b>INPS / V.R.</b>	IT	25 Nov 2020		<a href="#">C-303/19</a>	2020:958	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment family benefits	
<b>Oberösterreich</b>	AT	10 Jun 2021		<a href="#">C-94/20</a>	2021:477	Art. 11; housing assistance, proof language skills	
<b>ASGI</b>	IT	28 Oct 2021		<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	2921:894	Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits	
<b>Z.K. / LH</b>	AT	20 Jan 2022		<a href="#">C-432/20</a>	2022:39	Art. 9(1)(c); interruption 12 months absence period	
<b>E.K.</b>	NL	7 Sep 2022		<a href="#">C-624/20</a>	GC 2022:639	Art. 3(2)(e); residence ex Art. 20 TFEU is not 'solely on temporary grounds'	
<b>T.E. &amp; E.F.</b>	DE	29 Jun 2023		<a href="#">C-829/21+129/22</a>	2023:525	Art. 14+15; loss status 1st MS after 6 years; consequences in 2nd MS	
<b>E.P.</b>	FI	14 Mar 2024		<a href="#">C-752/22</a>	2024:225	Art. 12+22; expulsion; national security; direct effect	
<b>N.W. &amp; P.Q.</b>	HU	25 Apr 2024		<a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a>	2024:344	Art. 10(1); national security	7+24+47
<b>C.U. &amp; N.D.</b>	IT	29 Jul 2024		<a href="#">C-112/22+223/22</a>	GC 2024:636	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment social assistance only after long residence	
<b>Sotsialno (inadm)</b>	BG	11 Dec 2025		<a href="#">C-375/25</a>	2025:973	Art. 11; equal treatment social assistance; family benefit	

pending cases		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	Charter
Konya	NL		<a href="#">C-671/25</a>			Art. 3(2)(e)+4; Search Year	
Redego	IT		<a href="#">C-859/25</a>			Art. 11(1)(d); indirect discrimination	47
<b>Researchers and Students</b>							
Directive <a href="#">2004/114</a> and <a href="#">2016/801</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
Payir a.o.	UK	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>		2008:36	Art. 4(1); working Turkish student	
Sommer	AT	21 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>		2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria	
Ben Alaya	GE	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>		2014:2187	Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa	
Fahimian	GE	4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	GC	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security	
M.A.	PL	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>		2021:186	Art. 34(5); effective remedy	47
Perle	BE	29 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-14/23</a>		2024:647	Art. 20+34(5); grounds for refusal; effective remedy; legal certainty; transposition	47
Darvate a.o.	BE	19 Jun 2025	<a href="#">C-299/23</a>		2025:461	Art. 34; effective remedy; extreme urgency	34
Oti	HU	3 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-525/23</a>		2025:877	Art. 7(1)(e); volunteer; income requirement	
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Wojewoda Slaski	PL		<a href="#">C-254/25</a>			Art. 34; effective remedy, failure to act	47
<b>Blue Card I and II</b>							
Directive <a href="#">2009/50</a> and <a href="#">2021/1883</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
ASGI	IT	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits	
<i>pending cases</i>							
Min Inclusion	IT		<a href="#">C-520/25</a>			Art. 8; public policy; criminal record refusal ground	
<b>Single Permit I and II</b>							
Directive <a href="#">2011/98</a> and <a href="#">2024/1233</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
Martinez Silva	IT	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>		2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits	
INPS / W.S.	IT	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-302/19</a>		2020:957	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits	
O.D. / INPS	IT	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-350/20</a>	GC	2021:659	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits	
ASGI	IT	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits	
Komise	CZ	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-761/23</a>		2024:879	Art. 4; classified information	47
Caisse d'alloc.	FR	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-664/23</a>		2024:1046	Art. 2+3+12; equal treatment and social benefits	
Luevi	IT	5 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-151/24</a>		2026:144	Art. 12(1)(e)+3; social security benefits	
<i>pending cases</i>							
Voking	HU		<a href="#">C-765/25</a>			Art. 8(1)+(2); validity permit after termination of employment	
<b>Social Security for TCN</b>							
Regulation <a href="#">859/2003</a> and <a href="#">1231/2010</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
Xhymshiti	DE	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>		2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland	
Wieland & Rothwangl	NL	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>		2016:820	Art. 2(1)+(2); old-age pension	
Balandin	NL	24 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-477/17</a>		2019:60	Art. 1; legal residence	
Koppany	HU	3 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-523/20</a>		2021:160	Art. 1; legal residence	
<b>Victims of trafficking</b>							
Directive <a href="#">2004/81</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
O.T.E.	NL	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	Art. 6(2); expulsion and Dublin III	
<b>2. Asylum</b>							
Dublin I, II and III		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Convention (June 1990)		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
Regulation <a href="#">343/2003</a> and <a href="#">604/2013</a>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
Petrosian	SE	29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>		2009:41	D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect	
N.S. & M.E.B	IE	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	GC	2011:865	D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer	
KastratiB	SE	3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>		2012:265	D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application	
K.	AT	6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	GC	2012:685	D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause	
Halaf	BG	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>		2013:342	D II Art. 3(2); sovereignty clause	18
M.A. a.o.	UK	6 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>		2013:367	D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor	24(2)
Puid	DE	14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	GC	2013:740	D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece	
Abdullahi	AT	12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	GC	2013:813	D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS	
Mirza	HU	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15</a> PPU		2016:188	D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country	
Ghezelbash	NL	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	GC	2016:409	D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); right to appeal incorrect MS determination	
Karim	SE	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	GC	2016:410	D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First MS	
C.K. a.o.	SL	16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16</a> PPU		2017:127	D III Art. 17(1); transfer of mentally ill	4
Al Chodor	CZ	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>		2017:213	D III Art. 28; risk of absconding	
Ahmed	DE	5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>		2017:273	D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection	
A.S.	SL	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	GC	2017:585	D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing	

<i>(Dublin III continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	Charter
<b>Jafari</b>	AT	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	GC	2017:586	D III Art. 12+13; transit visa	
<b>Mengesteab</b>	NL	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>		2017:587	D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision	
<b>Khir Amayry</b>	SE	13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>		2017:675	D III Art. 28; susp. effect; time limit detention	6
<b>Majid Shiri</b>	AT	25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	GC	2017:805	D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)	
<b>Aziz Hasan</b>	DE	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-360/16</a>		2018:35	D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral	
<b>Adil Hassan</b>	FR	31 May 2018	<a href="#">C-647/16</a>		2018:368	D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request	
<b>X.</b>	NL	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-213/17</a>		2018:538	D III Art. 17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS	
<b>Fathi</b>	BG	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	D III Art. 46(3); examination	
<b>X. &amp; X.</b>	NL	13 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>	GC	2018:900	D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003; appl. of Dublin rules	
<b>M.A. a.o.</b>	IE	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>		2019:53	D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions	
<b>Jawo</b>	DE	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-163/17</a>	GC	2019:218	D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding	4
<b>H. &amp; R.</b>	NL	2 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>	GC	2019:280	D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal	
<b>I.N.</b>	HR	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19</a> PPU	GC	2020:262	extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen	
<b>V.W.</b>	BE	26 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-92/21</a>		2021:258	D III Art. 27+29; specialised reception facility	
<b>H.A.</b>	BE	15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-194/19</a>	GC	2021:270	D III Art. 27; effective remedy	
<b>A.</b>	FI	2 Aug 2021	<a href="#">C-262/21</a> PPU		2021:640	D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child	
<b>I.A.</b>	AT	31 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-231/21</a>		2022:237	D III Art. 29; extension transfer period	
<b>R.O.</b>	DE	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>	GC	2022:603	D III Art. 20(3); family unity	
<b>I. &amp; S.</b>	NL	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-19/21</a>	GC	2022:605	D III Art. 8(2)+27(1); family member in another MS	24(2)
<b>M.A., P.B. &amp; L.E.</b>	DE	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-245+248/21</a>		2022:709	D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID	
<b>O.T.E.</b>	NL	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	D III Art. 17(1); victim human trafficking, protection	
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<b>B.</b>	NL	12 Jan 2023	<a href="#">C-323-325/21</a>		2023:4	D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule	
<b>L.G.</b>	NL	16 Feb 2023	<a href="#">C-745/21</a>		2023:113	D III Art. 16(1); transfer; unborn child	24(2)
<b>S., N. &amp; S.</b>	NL	30 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-338/21</a>		2023:269	D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period	
<b>E.N. a.o.</b>	NL	30 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-556/21</a>		2023:272	D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period	
<b>E. &amp; S.</b>	NL	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-568/21</a>		2023:683	D III Art. 2; diplomatic card	
<b>C.Z.A. a.o.</b>	IT	30 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-228+254+297+315+328/21</a>		2023:934	D III Art. 3+4+5+17+27; transfer, information duty; risk of indirect refoulement	4+19+47
<b>X.</b>	NL	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-392/22</a>		2024:195	D III Art. 3; Interstate trust (Poland)	4+47
<b>A.H.Y.</b>	IE	18 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-359/22</a>		2024:334	D III Art. 27; effective remedy and suspensive effect	
<b>Bouskoura</b>	NL	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU		2024:868	D III Art. 28(4); detention for the purpose of transfer	
<b>Tudmur a.o.</b>	DE	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-185/24+189/24</a>		2024:1036	D III Art. 3(2); Interstate trust	4
<b>Qassioun</b>	FI	30 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-790/23</a>		2025:838	D III Art. 18(1)(d); relation temporary protection and asylum	
<b>Tang</b>	DK	18 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-560/23</a>		2025:978	D III Art. 29(1)+(2) second transfer decision period	
<b>Daraa</b>	DE	5 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-458/24</a>		2026:146	D III Art. 3(2)+29; refusal take back; transfer period	4
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>Prokoda</b>	CZ		<a href="#">C-511/25</a>			D III Art. 17(1) and 3; criteria	4
<b>Abrazov</b>	NL		<a href="#">C-675/25</a>			D III Art. 27(1); health criteria	4
<b>Temporary Protection Directive 2001/55</b>							
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + Subject	Charter	
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Kaduna &amp; Abkez</b>	NL	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-244+290/24</a>	GC	2024:1038	TP Art. 4+6: protection of non-Ukrainian citizens	
<b>Krasiliva</b>	CZ	27 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-753/23</a>		2025:133	TP Art. 8+11; effective remedy	47
<b>Framholm</b>	SE	20 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU		2025:904	TP Art. 17(2)+19(2); relation with QD and APD	
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>Jilin</b>	NL		<a href="#">C-249/25</a>			TP Art. 17(2); timely decision	
<b>Wojewoda</b>	PL		<a href="#">C-797/25</a>			Art. 3+5; inactivity of administrative authority	
<b>Qualification I and II Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95</b>							
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter	
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Elgafaji</b>	NL	17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	GC	2009:94	QD I Art. 15(c); serious harm	
<b>Salahadin a.o.</b>	DE	2 Marc 2010	<a href="#">C-175...179/08</a>	GC	2010:105	QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances	
<b>Bolbol</b>	HU	17 Jun 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	GC	2010:351	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
<b>B. &amp; D.</b>	DE	9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	GC	2010:661	QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation	
<b>Y. &amp; Z.</b>	DE	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	GC	2012:558	QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan	10
<b>M.M.</b>	IE	22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>		2012:744	QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation	
<b>El Kott</b>	HU	19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	GC	2012:826	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
<b>X., Y. &amp; Z.</b>	NL	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>		2013:720	QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group	7
<b>Diakite</b>	IE	30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>		2014:39	QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict	
<b>H.N.</b>	IE	8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>		2014:302	QD I; connectivity subs. protection and refugee status	
<b>Qurbani</b>	DE	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>		2014:2101	QD I; no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU	
<b>A., B. &amp; C.</b>	NL	2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148...150/13</a>	GC	2014:2406	QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation	1+7
<b>M'Bodj</b>	BE	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	GC	2014:2452	QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment	19
<b>Abdida</b>	BE	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	GC	2014:2453	QD I Art. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds	19+47
<b>Shepherd</b>	DE	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>		2015:117	QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector	

<i>(Qualification continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
T.	DE	24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>		2015:413	QD I Art. 24(1)+21(3); withdrawal of refugee status	
Alo & Osso	DE	1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443...444/14</a>	GC	2016:127	QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection	
Lounani	BE	31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	GC	2016:380	QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist	
M.	IE	9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>		2016:320	QD I Art. 4; right to be heard	
F.	HU	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>		2018:36	QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary	
M.P.	UK	24 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	GC	2018:276	QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection	4
Alheto	BG	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	GC	2018:584	QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception	
Shajin Ahmed	HU	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-369/17</a>		2018:713	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground	
Ahmedbekova	BG	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>		2018:801	QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member	
Fathi	BG	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds	
Ayubi	AT	21 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-713/17</a>		2018:929	QD II Art. 29; social assistance	
M. a.o.	CZ	14 May 2019	<a href="#">C-391/16 + C-77...78/17</a>	GC	2019:403	QD II Art. 14; revocation status; Art. 78(1) TFEU	18
Bilali	AT	23 May 2019	<a href="#">C-720/17</a>		2019:448	QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawal of subsidiary protection	
E.Z.	DE	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-238/19</a>		2020:945	QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service	
X.T.	DE	13 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-507/19</a>		2021:3	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian	
O.A.	UK	20 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-255/19</a>		2021:36	QD I Art. 2⑥+7+11; protection of the country of nationality	
C.F. & D.N.	DE	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-901/19</a>		2021:472	QD II Art. 2(f)+15(c); sub. Protection, Afghanistan	
S.E.	DE	9 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-768/19</a>		2021:709	QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member	
ASGI	IT	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits	
L.W.	DE	9 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-91/20</a>	GC	2021:898	QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member	
X.X.X.X.	BE	22 Feb 2022	<a href="#">C-483/20</a>	GC	2022:103	QD II Art. 23(2); family unity	7+24
N.B. & A.B.	UK	3 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-349/20</a>		2022:151	QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians	
M.A.	NL	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU		2022:505	QD II Art. 4; state of emergency, martial law	18
G.M.	HU	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		2022:708	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); national security, subsidiary protection	
P.I.	LT	12 Jan 2023	<a href="#">C-280/21</a>		2023:13	QD II Art. 10; political conviction; 5nadmissi crime	11
X. / IPAT	IE	29 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-756/21</a>		2023:523	QD I Art. 4(1); non-compliance obligation to cooperate	
A.A.	AT	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-663/21</a>		2023:540	QD II Art. 5+14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection	
X.X.X.	BE	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-8/22</a>		2023:520	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection	
M.A.	NL	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-402/22</a>		2023:543	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); particularly serious crime	
S. & A.	NL	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-151/22</a>		2023:688	QD II Art. 10(1)(c); strength of political conviction	
S.W.	FR	5 Oct 2023	<a href="#">C-294/22</a>		2023:733	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); sick Palestinian refugee	
X. & Y. et al.	NL	9 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-125/22</a>		2023:843	QD II Art. 15(b)+(c); individual circumstances; serious harm	4+19(2)
X.X.X.	BE	23 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-374/22</a>		2023:902	QD II Art. 2(j)+23; father as family member of 2 children born in Belgium	
X.X.X.	BE	23 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-614/22</a>		2023:903	QD II Art. 20+23; family unity	7+24
W.S.	BG	16 Jan 2024	<a href="#">C-621/21</a>	GC	2024:47	QD II Art 17; violence against women	
J.F.	AT	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-222/22</a>		2024:192	QD II Art. 5(3); subs. Asylum request on different grounds	
K. & L.	NL	11 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-646/21</a>		2024:487	QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity	4+24(2)
S.N. & L.N.	BG	13 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-563/22</a>		2024:494	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception	
Hamm	DE	18 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-352/22</a>		2024:521	QD II Art. 21(1); extradition of refugee	18+19
Changu	BG	12 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-352/23</a>		2024:748	QD II Art. 2(h)+3; humanitarian grounds	
Femmes Afghanes	AT	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-608+609/22</a>		2024:828	QD II Art. 4(3); gender as ground for ref. status	
Khan Yunis a.o.	DE	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>		2024:1042	QD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); Palestinian refugee	
Keren	NL	4 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-158/23</a>	GC	2025:52	QD II Art. 34; civic integration examination	
K.A.M.	CY	27 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-454/23</a>		2025:114	QD II Art. 12(2)+14(4); conduct prior to entry MS; danger to the security of MS	18
Laghman	DE	27 Mar 2025	<a href="#">C-217/23</a>		2025:218	QD II Art. 10(d); belonging to a group	
Galte	LT	30 Apr 2025	<a href="#">C-63/24</a>		2025:292	QD II Art. 12(2)(b) criminal record refugee	18
Nuratau	CZ	5 Jun 2025	<a href="#">C-349/24</a>		2025:397	QD II Art. 3; criteria subs. Protection	
Framholm	SE	20 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU		2025:904	QD II Art. 18; relation with TPD and APD	
Tadmur	NL	26 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-202/25</a>		2026:257	QD II Art. 17+19; exclusion and revocation	
<i>pending cases</i>							
INPS	IT	AG: 30 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-747/22</a>	GC	2025:849	QD II Art. 26+29; basic income condition of 10 year residence	
Ebilum et al.	NL	AG: 4 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-440/25</a> PPU		2025:939	QD II Art. 2(d); authority to rule on credibility	
Medea	NL		<a href="#">C-138/25</a>			QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination	
Aden	NL		<a href="#">C-456/25</a>			QD II Art. 12+17; return decision and 1F	
Abazulgol	BE		<a href="#">C-747/25</a>			QD II Art. 19; revocation	
Heitenhuis	NL		<a href="#">C-882/25</a>			QD II Art. 15c; subs. protection and level of violence	
Dremen	NL		<a href="#">C-125/26</a>			QD II Art. 14; revocation	

Asylum Procedures I and II Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>EP / Council</b>		6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	GC	2008:257	APD I; list of safe countries of origin	
<b>Diouf</b>	LU	28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>		2011:524	APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies	
<b>H.I.D. &amp; B.A.</b>	IE	31 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>		2013:45	APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies	
<b>Tall</b>	BE	17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>		2015:824	APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim	19+47
<b>Danqua</b>	IE	20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>		2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time	
<b>Sacko</b>	IT	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>		2017:591	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy	47
<b>Gnandi</b>	BE	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	GC	2018:465	APD II Art. 9; suspensive effect and effective remedy	18+47
<b>C. a.o.</b>	NL	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-269/18</a> PPU		2018:544	APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect	
<b>Alheto</b>	BG	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	GC	2018:584	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian	
<b>A.</b>	SE	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-404/17</a>		2018:588	APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly inadmissible	
<b>X.</b>	NL	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		2018:776	APD I Art. 39; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance	47
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	NL	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>		2018:775	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance	18+19+47
<b>F.R.</b>	IT	27 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-422/18</a> PPU		2018:784	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal	
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	BG	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>		2018:801	APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member	
<b>Fathi</b>	BG	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy	
<b>E.G.</b>	SL	18 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-662/17</a>		2018:847	APD II Art. 46(2); subsidiary protection	
<b>Bashar Ibrahim</b>	DE	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-297/17+438/17</a>	GC	2019:219	APD II Art. 52; transitional provision and subs. Protection	4+18
<b>Torubarov</b>	HU	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-556/17</a>	GC	2019:626	APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority	47
<b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>	DE	13 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>		2019:964	APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees	
<b>P.G.</b>	HU	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-406/18</a>		2020:216	APD II Art. 31; effective judicial remedy	47
<b>L.H.</b>	HU	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-564/18</a>		2020:218	APD II Art. 33; inadmissible applications	47
<b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>	HU	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19</a> PPU	GC	2020:367	APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention	
<b>V.L.</b>	ES	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20</a> PPU		2020:495	APD II Art. 6+26; competent authorities	6
<b>Addis</b>	DE	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-517/17</a>		2020:579	APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. In 2 <sup>nd</sup> MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1 <sup>st</sup> MS	
<b>J.P.</b>	BE	9 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-651/19</a>		2020:681	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term	
<b>M.S. a.o.</b>	IE	10 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-616/19</a>		2020:1010	APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application	
<b>Com. / HU</b>		17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	GC	2020:1029	incorrect application of CEAS measures	
<b>T.H.C.</b>	BE	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-755/19</a>		2021:108	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term	
<b>L.R.</b>	DE	20 May 2021	<a href="#">C-8/20</a>		2021:404	APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2 <sup>nd</sup> request in MS admissible	
<b>L.H.</b>	NL	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-921/19</a>		2021:478	APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents	
<b>X.Y.</b>	AT	9 sep 2021	<a href="#">C-18/20</a>		2021:710	APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2 <sup>nd</sup> asylum application	
<b>Com. / HU</b>		16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	GC	2021:930	APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility	
<b>X.X.X.X.</b>	BE	22 Feb 2022	<a href="#">C-483/20</a>	GC	2022:103	APD II Art. 33(2); inadmissibility and family unity	7+24
<b>M.A.</b>	LT	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU		2022:505	APD II Art. 7(1); state of emergency, martial law	18
<b>R.O.</b>	DE	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>	GC	2022:603	APD III Art. 33(2)(a); family unity	
<b>G.M.</b>	HU	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		2022:708	APD II Art. 4+10+11+23(1)+45(4); national security	
<b>S.I. a.o.</b>	DE	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-497/21</a>		2022:721	APD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); subs. Application and Denmark	
<b>B.U.</b>	DE	1 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-564/21</a>		2022:951	APD II Art. 11+23+46; selective access to digital immigration files	47
<b>J.B., S.B. &amp; F.B.</b>	DE	25 May 2023	<a href="#">C-364/22</a>		2023:429	APD II Art. 33(2)(d); inadmissibility of subs. Application	
<b>Com. / HU</b>		22 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-823/21</a>		2023:504	APD II Art. 6; non-implementation	18
<b>X. / IPAT</b>	IE	29 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-756/21</a>		2023:523	APD I Art. 8+23; non-compliance obligation to cooperate	
<b>A.A.</b>	DE	8 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-216/22</a>	GC	2024:122	APD II Art. 33(2)+40(2); subs. Application	
<b>S.N. &amp; L.N.</b>	BG	11 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-563/22</a>		2024:494	APD II Art. 40; Palestinian	
<b>Q.Y.</b>	DE	18 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-753/22</a>		2024:524	APD II Art. 33(2); refugee status in other MS; living conditions in that other MS; admissibility	4
<b>C.V.</b>	CZ	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-406/22</a>	GC	2024:841	APD II Art. 37(1); relation with commitments ECHR	
<b>Elliniko</b>	GR	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-134/23</a>		2024:838	APD II Art. 38; Safe third countries	18
<b>Symvoulio</b>							
<b>Bouskoura</b>	NL	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU		2024:868	APD. II Art. 9; ex officio assessment detention	
<b>Khan Yunis</b>	DE	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>		2024:1042	APD II Art. 33(2)(d)+2(q); appl. In other MS	
<b>Barouk</b>	CY	3 Apr 2025	<a href="#">C-283/24</a>		2025:236	APD II Art. 46; inadmissibility decision; sincere cooperation; full ex nunc	47
<b>Zimir</b>	NL	8 May 2025	<a href="#">C-662/23</a>		2025:326	APD II Art. 31(3)(b); extension time limit of 6 months	
<b>Al Nasiria</b>	GR	3 Jul 2025	<a href="#">C-610/23</a>		2025:514	APD II Art. 32; appearing in person	
<b>Alace &amp; Canpelli</b>	IT	1 Aug 2025	<a href="#">C-758+759/24</a> PPU	GC	2025:591	APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin	47
<b>Ortera a.o. (del.)</b>	IT	26 Sep 2025	<a href="#">C-750+763+764/24</a>		2025:780	APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin; vulnerable groups	

<i>(Asylum procedures continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	Charter
<b>Oguta a.o. (del.)</b>	IT	30 Sep 2025	<a href="#">C-388+389/24</a>		2025:788	APD II Art. 36+37+46; border procedure	
<b>Leusi a.o. (del.)</b>	IT	3 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-780+783...786/24</a>		2025:806	APD II Art. 36-38; competence MS legislature; (contesting) safe 3 <sup>rd</sup> country	47
<b>Casamance (del.)</b>	DE	3 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-839/24</a>		2025:785	APD II Art. 10(3)(b) safe 3 <sup>rd</sup> country	
<b>Framholm</b>	SE	20 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU		2025:904	QD II Art. 33(2); relation with TPD and QD	
<b>Multan</b>	NL	29 Jan 2026	<a href="#">C-431/24</a>		2026:53	APD II Art. 23(1); access to the information	47
<b>Aleb</b>	BG	5 Feb 2026	<a href="#">C-718/24</a>		2026:68	APD II Art. 33+38; procedural safeguards inadmissible decision; safe third country	
<b>Daraa</b>	DE	5 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-458/24</a>		2026:146	APD III Art. 33(1); refusal take back; inadmissible	4
<b>Safita</b>	NL	5 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-489/24</a>		2026:160	APD II Art. 31(3)+4(1); withdrawal of protection	

<i>pending cases</i>							
Danane a.o.	BE	AG: 26 Jun 2025	<a href="#">C-50/24...56/24</a>		2025:493	APD II Art. 31+43+46; border procedure	47
Landk. Schweinfurt	DE	AG: 23 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-621/24</a>		2025:821	APD II Art. 2(q)+27+28; reception facilities during subsequent procedure	
Ramodi & Karkik	NL	AG: 19 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-7+8/25</a>		2026:228	APD II Art. 10(3)(b) appropriate examination	4+18+47
Quotal	NL		<a href="#">C-198/25</a>			APD II Art. 31; role of the court on ruling substantively on the credibility of an asylum account	
Jilin	NL		<a href="#">C-249/25</a>			APD II Art. 31; timely decision	
Sedrata	IT		<a href="#">C-414/25</a>			APD II Art. 9(1); detention pending expulsion order	
Comeri & Sidilli	IT		<a href="#">C-706+707/25</a> PPU			APD II Art. 26+46	6+47

<b>Asylum &amp; Migration Management Regulation 2024/1351</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>pending cases</i>							
Assemblée / EP+Council			<a href="#">C-553/24</a>			A&MM exceeds competences of EU institutions	

<b>Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	FR	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>		2012:594	RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure	
<b>Arslan</b>	CZ	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>		2013:343	RCD I Art. 7+13; detention	
<b>Saciri</b>	BE	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>		2014:103	RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures	
<b>J.N.</b>	NL	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15</a> PPU	GC	2016:84	RCD II Art. 8; detention	6
<b>K.</b>	NL	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>		2017:680	RCD II Art. 8(3); detention	6
<b>Haqbin</b>	BE	12 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-233/18</a>	GC	2019:956	RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre	1+24
<b>V.L.</b>	ES	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20</a> PPU		2020:495	RCD II Art. 8; detention	6
<b>K.S. &amp; M.H.K.</b>	IE	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-322/19+385/19</a>		2021:11	RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer	
<b>Com. / HU</b>		16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	GC	2021:930	RCD II Art. 10(4); failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility	
<b>M.A. / Valstebys</b>	LT	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU		2022:505	RCD II Art. 8(2)+(3); state of emergency, martial law	18
<b>T.O.</b>	IT	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-422/21</a>		2022:616	RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdrawal reception	
<b>C. &amp; B.</b>	NL	8 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>	GC	2022:858	RCD II Art. 19; detention	47
<b>S.A. &amp; R.J.</b>	IE	1 Aug 2025	<a href="#">C-97/24</a>		2025:594	RCD II Art. 18; damages and force majeure	1
<b>Sidi Bouzidi</b>	IT	18 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-184/24</a>		2025:997	RCD II Art. 20; withdrawal of reception, basic needs	
<b>Havvitt</b>	IE	15 Jan 2026	<a href="#">C-742/24</a>		2026:15	RCD II Art. 15(1); delay access to labor market	

<i>pending cases</i>							
F.B./Lk Schweinfurt	DE	AG:23 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-621/24</a>		2025:821	RCD II Art. 17+20(1); subsequent application	
Wajir & Wompou	NL		<a href="#">C-217+218/25</a>			RCD II Art. 10; specialised detention facilities	
Comeri & Sidilli	IT		<a href="#">C-706+707/25</a> PPU			RCD II Art. 8+9+17+19	6+47

<b>Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601</b>							
			case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>SL &amp; HU / Council</b>		6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-643+647/15</a>	GC	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct	
<b>Com. / PL+HU+CZ</b>		2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-715+718 +719/17</a>		2020:257	failure to comply with relocation decisions	

### 3. Borders and Visa

<b>Schengen Conventions and Borders Code Regulation 562/2006, 2013/610 and 2016/399</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Garcia &amp; Cabrera</b>	ES	22 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-261+348/08</a>		2009:648	Art. 11; no obligation to expel	
<b>Melki &amp; Abdeli</b>	FR	22 Jun 2010	<a href="#">C-188+189/10</a>	GC	2010:206	Art. 21; internal border	
<b>Gaydarov</b>	BG	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>		2011:749	Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS	
<b>ANAFE</b>	FR	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-606/10</a>		2012:348	Art. 5(4)+13; return visa	
<b>Adil</b>	NL	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-278/12</a> PPU		2012:508	Art. 21; internal border	

<i>(Borders and visas continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	Charter
<b>EP / Council</b>		5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-355/10</a>	GC	2012:516	annulment implementing measure	
<b>Zakaria</b>	LV	17 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-23/12</a>		2013:24	Art. 13(3); appeal against refusal at the border	
<b>Air Baltic</b>	LV	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>		2014:2155	Art. 5(1); limited grounds for refusal at border	
<b>EI Dakkak</b>	FR	4 May 2017	<a href="#">C-17/16</a>		2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border	
<b>A.</b>	DE	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-9/16</a>		2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control	
<b>E.</b>	FI	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>		2018:8	Art. 25; entry ban	
<b>Touring Tours</b>	DE	13 Dec 2018	<a href="#">C-412+474/17</a>		2018:1005	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents	
<b>Arib a.o.</b>	FR	19 Mar. 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	GC	2019:220	Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls	
<b>E.P.</b>	NL	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-380/18</a>		2019:1071	Art. 6(1)(c); public order	
<b>J. a.o.</b>	NL	5 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-341/18</a>		2020:76	Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port	
<b>Blue Air</b>	CY	30 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-584/18</a>		2020:324	Art. 14(2); exemption visa obligation	
<b>F.U.</b>	DE	4 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-554/19</a>		2020:439	Art. 22+23; internal border and control	
<b>A.</b>	SE	4 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-193/19</a>		2021:168	Art. 6(1); SIS alert	
<b>M.A.</b>	PL	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>		2021:186	Art. 21(2); effective remedy	47
<b>A</b>	FI	6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>		2021:813	Art. 20+21(c); EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport	
<b>N.W.</b>	AT	26 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-368+369/20</a>	GC	2022:298	Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls	
<b>ADDE a.o.</b>	FR	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-143/22</a>		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls	
<b>NORDIC</b>	BE	5 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-128/22</a>	GC	2023:951	Art. 22+23+25	
<b>Border Surveillance System Regulation 1052/2013</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Spain v. EP &amp; Council</b>		8 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-44/14</a>	GC	2015:554	Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR	
<b>Border Traffic Regulation 1931/2006</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Shomodi</b>	HU	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-254/11</a>		2013:182	Art. 5; 3-month period local border traffic	
<b>ETIAS Regulation 1240/2018</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject	Charter
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>Ligue droits humains</b>	BE		<a href="#">C-846/25</a>			Art. 3(1)(6); safety risk	
<b>Frontex Regulation 1049/2001 and 2019/1896</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>S.S. &amp; S.T. (inadm.)</b>		7 Apr 2022	<a href="#">T-282/21</a>		C:2022:235	Art. 46(4); damages from expulsion from Greece to Türkiye	
<b>W.S. / Frontex</b>		6 Sep 2023	<a href="#">T-600/21</a>		T:2023:492	Art. 6+34; no contractual liability in push-backs	
<b>Hamoudi / Frontex</b>		13 Dec 2023	<a href="#">T-136/22</a>		T:2023:821	Art. 46(4); violation fundamental rights	
<b>Naass &amp; Seawatch</b>		24 Apr 2024	<a href="#">T-205/22</a>		T:2024:266	Art. 114(2); access to surveillance documents	
<b>S.T. / Frontex</b>		28 Nov 2023	<a href="#">T-600/22</a>		T:2023:776	Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim	
<b>S.T. / Frontex</b>		11 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-62/24</a> P		C:2024:882	Art. 114(2); appeal of T-600/22	
<b>W.S. / Frontex</b>		18 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-679/23</a>	GC	C:2025:976	Art. 6+34; appeal of T-600/21; referred back to GC	
<b>Hamoudi / Frontex</b>		18 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-136/24</a> P	GC	C:2025:977	Art. 46(4); appeal of T-136/22; referred back to GC	
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>F.M. / Frontex</b>			<a href="#">T-511/24</a>			Art 46(4); pre-frontier surveillance activities (EURSUR)	
<b>Passports Regulation 2252/2004</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Schwarz</b>	DE	17 Oct 2014	<a href="#">C-291/12</a>		2013:670	Art. 1(2); use of finger prints for other purposes	
<b>Com. / BE</b>		13 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-139/13</a>		2014:80	Art. 6; failure to issue biometric passports	
<b>U.</b>	DE	2 Oct. 2014	<a href="#">C-101/13</a>		2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport	
<b>Willems a.o.</b>	NL	16 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-446...449/12</a>		2015:238	Art. 1(3)+4(3); no right to passport without biometric data	
<b>Port State Control Directive 2009/16</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Sea Watch</b>	IT	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-14+15/21</a>	GC	2022:604	Art. 11+13; compliance with int. standards of rescue ships	
<b>Schengen Information System Regulation 2018/1861</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>pending cases</i>							
<b>Henssen</b>	NL		<a href="#">C-469/25</a>			Art. 24(1)(a); public order; margin of appreciation	

Transit through Switzerland Decision <a href="#">896/2006</a>						
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject
<i>judgments</i>						
Kqiku	DE	2 Apr 2009	<a href="#">C-139/08</a>		2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit
<b>Visa Code Regulation <a href="#">810/2009</a> with <a href="#">2019/1155</a></b>						
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject
<i>judgments</i>						
Vo	DE	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a> PPU		2012:202	Art. 21+34; human trafficking
Koushaki	DE	19 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-84/12</a>	GC	2013:862	Art. 21(1)+32(1)+35(6); refusal visa; discr. MS
Air Baltic	LV	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>		2014:2155	Art. 24(1)+34; valid visa in cancelled travel doc.
X & X	BE	7 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-638/16</a> PPU	GC	2017:173	Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa
El Hassani	PL	13 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-403/16</a>		2017:960	Art. 32; effective remedy
Vethanayagam	NL	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-680/17</a>		2019:627	Art. 8(4)+32(3); Visa representation
R.N.N.S. & K.A.	NL	24 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-225+226/19</a>	GC	2020:951	Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal

Visa List I and II Regulation <a href="#">539/2001</a> and <a href="#">2018/1806</a>						
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject
<i>judgments</i>						
Com./ EP & Council		16 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-88/14</a>	GC	2015:499	Art. 14(f); validity of amendments
EP / Com.		5 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-137/21</a>	GC	2023:625	Art. 7(f); not adopting delegated act
Lenaimon	LT	12 Feb 2026	<a href="#">C-634/24</a>		2026:86	Art. 4(1); exempted from visas

#### 4. Irregular Migration

Facilitation Unauthorized Entry Directive <a href="#">2002/90</a>						
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject
<i>judgments</i>						
Vo	DE	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a> PPU		2012:12	Art. 21+34; human smuggling
Paoletti a.o.	IT	25 May 2016	<a href="#">C-218/15</a>		2016:748	Rec. 2; retroactivity of more lenient criminal law
Kinsa	IT	3 Jun 2025	<a href="#">C-460/23</a>	GC	2025:392	Art. 1(1)(a); criminalisation humanitarian assistance

#### *pending cases*

Comm. / Hungary [C-521/25](#) Art. 1+3; penalties; expulsion measure

Return Directive <a href="#">2008/115</a>						
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject
<i>judgments</i>						
Kadzoev	BG	30 Nov 2009	<a href="#">C-357/09</a> PPU	GC	2009:741	Art. 15; maximum period of detention
El Dridi	IT	28 Apr 2011	<a href="#">C-61/11</a> PPU		2011:268	Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return
Achughbabian	FR	6 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-329/11</a>	GC	2011:807	Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order
Sagor	IT	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-430/11</a>		2012:277	Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails
Mbaye	IT	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-522/11</a>		2013:190	Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding
Arslan	CZ	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>		2013:343	Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers
G. & R.	NL	10 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-383/13</a> PPU		2013:533	Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence
Filev & Osmani	DE	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-297/12</a>		2013:569	Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible
Mahdi	BG	5 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-146/14</a> PPU		2014:1320	Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal
Bero & Bouzalmate	DE	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-473+ 514/13</a>	GC	2014:2095	Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre
Pham	DE	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-474/13</a>	GC	2014:2096	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners
Mukarubega	FR	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-166/13</a>		2014:2336	Art. 5+6; right to be heard
Boudjlida	FR	11 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-249/13</a>		2014:2431	Art. 5+6; right to be heard
Abdida	BE	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	GC	2014:2453	Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds
Zaizoune	ES	23 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-38/14</a>		2015:260	Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal
Zh. & O.	NL	11 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-554/13</a>		2015:377	Art. 7(4); risk to public policy
Celaj	IT	1 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-290/14</a>		2015:640	Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal
Affum	FR	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-47/15</a>	GC	2016:408	Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay
Ouhrami	NL	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-225/16</a>		2017:590	Art. 11(2); start of entry ban
Petrea	GR	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>		2017:684	Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union
E.	FI	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>		2018:8	Art. 6(2); entry ban
K.A. a.o.	BE	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	GC	2018:308	Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life
Gnandi	BE	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	GC	2018:465	Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy
X.	NL	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		2018:776	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
X. & Y.	NL	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>		2018:775	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
Arib	FR	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	GC	2019:220	Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
F.M.S. a.o.	HU	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19</a> PPU	GC	2020:367	Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention
W.M.	DE	2 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-18/19</a>		2020:511	Art. 16; deportation
J.Z.	NL	17 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-806/18</a>		2020:724	Art. 11(2); entry ban

<i>(Return continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<b>B. / CPAS</b>	BE	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-233/19</a>		2020:757	Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks	19+47
<b>L.M. / CPAS</b>	BE	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-402/19</a>		2020:759	Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness	7+19+47
<b>M.O.</b>	ES	8 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-568/19</a>		2020:807	Art. 6+8; Incompatibility Spanish legislation	
<b>Com. / HU</b>		17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	GC	2020:1029	Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees	
<b>T.Q.</b>	NL	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-441/19</a>		2021:9	Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors	24(2)
<b>M. a.o.</b>	NL	24 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-673/19</a>		2021:127	Art. 3+4+6+15; removal of TCN with international protection in another MS	
<b>M.A.</b>	BE	11 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-112/20</a>		2021:197	Art. 5+13; best interest child, EU-citizen	24+47
<b>V.T. / CPAS</b>	BE	5 May 2021	<a href="#">C-641/20</a>		2021:374	Art. 5+13; return and health risks	
<b>Westerwaldkreis</b>	DE	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-546/19</a>		2021:432	Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6); entry ban, withdrawal return decision	
<b>U.N.</b>	ES	3 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-409/20</a>		2022:148	Art. 6(1)+7(1)+(2)+8(1); penalizing illegal stay with a fine in combination with obligation to leave	
<b>K.</b>	DE	10 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-519/20</a>		2022:178	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners	
<b>H.N.</b>	BG	15 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-420/20</a>		2022:679	Art. 3+9+11(2); return; being present in person at trial	
<b>I.L.</b>	EE	6 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-241/21</a>		2022:753	Art. 15(1); detention	
<b>U.P.</b>	BE	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-825/21</a>		2022:810	Art. 6(4); withdrawal return decision, pending outcome application for humanitarian reasons	
<b>C. &amp; B.</b>	NL	8 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-39/21+ 704/20</a>	GC	2022:858	Art. 15(2); detention	47
<b>X. / Stsc</b>	NL	22 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-69/21</a>	GC	2022:913	Art. 5+9(1)(a); expulsion and serious illness	4+7+19
<b>A.L.</b>	SW	26 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-629/22</a>		2023:365	Art. 6(2); entry ban one MS; residence permit 2 <sup>nd</sup> MS	
<b>M.D.</b>	HU	27 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-528/21</a>		2023:341	Art. 5+11; entry ban TCN father, minor with EU citizenship	
<b>A.A.</b>	AT	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-663/21</a>		2023:540	Art. 5; revocation subsidiary protection; return	
<b>ADDE a.o.</b>	FR	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-143/22</a>		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls	
<b>C.D.</b>	CZ	9 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-257/22</a>		2023:852	Art. 4(2)+5; safe country of origin	2+4+19
<b>Bandundu (#1)</b>	BE	16 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-203/23</a>		2023:896	manifestly inadmissible request	
<b>Changu</b>	BG	12 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-352/23</a>		2024:748	Art. 14(2); written confirmation of illegal stay	
<b>Bandundu (#2)</b>	BE	26 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-143/24</a>		2024:810	Art. 5, 6, 13; no residence permits	
<b>Bouskoura</b>	NL	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU		2024:868	Art. 15(2)(b); ex officio assessment detention	
<b>Ararat</b>	NL	17 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-156/23</a>		2024:892	Art. 5; ex officio assessment of refoulement	4+19+47
<b>Kaduna &amp; Abkez</b>	NL	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-244+290/24</a>	GC	2024:1038	Art. 6; moment at which a return decision can be taken	
<b>Al Hoceima</b>	BE	1 Aug 2025	<a href="#">C-636+637/23</a>		2025:603	Art. 3+7+11+13; period of voluntary departure	
<b>Adrar</b>	NL	4 Sep 2025	<a href="#">C-313/25</a> PPU		2025:647	Art. 5+13+15; review detention measure; ex officio review fundamental rights	
<b>Aroja</b>	FI	5 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-150/24</a>		2026:148	Art. 15(3)+(5)+(6); max term of detention	
<b>Tadmur</b>	NL	26 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-202/25</a>		2026:257	Art. 3+5+8+9; return decision and non-refoulement	

<i>pending cases</i>							
Safi	NL	AG: 4 Sep 2025	<a href="#">C-147/24</a>		2025:650	Art. 5(a)+(b)+6(2); best interest of the child	
D.T./Stadt Bremen	DE	AG: 2 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-446/24</a>		2025:751	Art. 3(6)+11(2); return and entry bans terrorists	
Shamsi	NL	AG: 22 Jan 2026	<a href="#">C-877/24</a>		2026:37	Art. 6(1) return decision and life time imprisonment	
Bukla	HU		<a href="#">C-26/25</a>			Art. 5+12+13; return decision and best interest of child with MS nationality	7+24+41+47
Wajir & Wompou	NL		<a href="#">C-217+218/25</a>			Art. 16; specialised detention facility	
Sedrata	IT		<a href="#">C-414/25</a>			Art. 3+6+8+15+16; detention orders	
Aden	NL		<a href="#">C-456/25</a>			Art. 5+6; return decision and 1F	
Alcker	NL		<a href="#">C-569/25</a>			Art. 1+5+6+9; return decision and non-refoulement	4+19
Lodring	NL		<a href="#">C-32/26</a>			Art. 5; return decision and medical situation	1+4+19
Hardeker	NL		<a href="#">C-182/26</a> PPU			Art. 5; return decision and non-refoulement	

<b>Mutual recognition expulsion decisions</b>							
<b>Directive 2001/40</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Orrego Arias</b>	ES	3 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-456/14</a>		2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction	
<b>W.T.</b>	ES	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>		2020:467	Art. 1; expulsion of LTR	
<b>O.T.E.</b>	NL	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	Art. 1+2; expulsion	

## 5. EEC-Türkiye [Association Agreement](#)

<b>Workers and Family Members</b>							
<b>Decision 2/76 and 1/80</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Demirel</b>	DE	30 Sep 1987	<a href="#">C-12/86</a>		1987:400	Art. 12; AP Art. 36; no right to family reunion	
<b>Sevince</b>	NL	20 Sep 1990	<a href="#">C-192/89</a>		1990:322	Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence	
<b>Kus</b>	DE	16 Dec 1992	<a href="#">C-237/91</a>		1992:527	Art. 6; stable position labour market	
<b>Eroglu</b>	DE	5 Oct 1994	<a href="#">C-355/93</a>		1994:369	Art. 6; same employer/no loss; qualifies under 7(2)	
<b>Bozkurt (Ahmet)</b>	NL	6 Jun 1995	<a href="#">C-434/93</a>		1995:168	Art. 6; belonging to labour market	

<i>(EEC-Türkiye continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<b>Tetik</b>	DE	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>		1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years	
<b>Kadiman</b>	DE	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>		1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family	
<b>Eker</b>	DE	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>		1997:257	Art. 6; same employer	
<b>Kol</b>	DE	5 Jun 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>		1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud	
<b>Günaydin</b>	DE	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>		1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU	
<b>Ertanir</b>	DE	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>		1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU	
<b>Akman</b>	DE	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>		1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market	
<b>Birden</b>	DE	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>		1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary	
<b>Nazli</b>	DE	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>		2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Dir 2004/38 Art. 27(2)	
<b>Ergat</b>	DE	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>		2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date	
<b>Eyüp</b>	AT	22 Jun 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>		2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family	
<b>Bicakci</b>	DE	19 Sep 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>	OJ 2001 C95/4		Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure	
<b>Kurz (Yuce)</b>	DE	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>		2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure	
<b>Birlikte</b>	AT	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>		2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights	
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin Com. / Austria</b>	DE	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317+369/01</a>		2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation	
		16 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>		2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights	
<b>Ayaz</b>	DE	30 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>		2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member	
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	DE	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>		2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Reg 1612/68 Art. 10	
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	AT	2 Jun 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>		2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221	
<b>Aydinli</b>	DE	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>		2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss	
<b>Gürol</b>	DE	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>		2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Türkiye	
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	AT	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>		2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention	
<b>Sedef</b>	DE	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>		2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping	
<b>Torun</b>	DE	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>		2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right	
<b>Güzeli</b>	DE	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>		2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer	
<b>Derin</b>	DE	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>		2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence	
<b>Polat</b>	DE	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>		2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion	
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	UK	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>		2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)	
<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	ES	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>		2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player	
<b>Er</b>	DE	25 Sep 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>		2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment	
<b>Altun</b>	DE	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>		2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker	
<b>Sahin</b>	NL	17 Sep 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>		2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit	
<b>Bekleyen</b>	DE	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>		2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS	
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	DE	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>		2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment	
<b>Com. / NL</b>		29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>		2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit	
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	NL	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>		2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules	
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	DE	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>		2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right	
<b>Pehlivan</b>	NL	16 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>		2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	NL	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>		2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
<b>Ziebell</b>	DE	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>		2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Dir 2004/38 Art. 28(3)(a)	
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	NL	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>		2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)	
<b>Dülger</b>	DE	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>		2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant	
<b>Gülbahce</b>	DE	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>		2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit	
<b>Demir</b>	NL	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>		2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification	
<b>Essent</b>	NL	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>		2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS	
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	DK	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	GC	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration	
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	DE	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>		2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment	
<b>Tekdemir</b>	DE	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>		2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification	
<b>Yön</b>	DE	7 Aug 2018	<a href="#">C-123/17</a>		2018:632	Dec. 2/76 Art. 13; Dec. 1/80 Art. 7; language test, objective justification	
<b>A. v Udlæn. Min.</b>	DK	10 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-89/18</a>		2019:580	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark	
<b>A. a.o.</b>	NL	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-70/18</a>		2019:823	Dec. 2/76 Art. 7; Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest	7+8
<b>G.R. / Duisburg</b>	DE	21 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-720/19</a>		2020:847	Dec. 1/80 Art. 7(1); loss of nationality	
<b>B.Y. a.o. / Duisburg</b>	DE	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-194/20</a>		2021:436	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+7+9; residence rights parents of school children	
<b>B. / Udlæn. Min.</b>	DK	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-379/20</a>		2021:660	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; best interests of the child and family unity	

<i>(EEC-Türkiye continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<b>X. / Udlæn. Min.</b>	DK	22 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-279/21</a>		2022:1019	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; prohibition of discrimination, language test	
<b>S., E. &amp; C.</b>	NL	9 Feb 2023	<a href="#">C-402/21</a>		2023:77	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13+14; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years	
<b>Meislev</b>	DK	4 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-375/23</a>		2024:572	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+13; no permanent residence permit; standstill clauses	

<b>EEC-Türkiye Establishment and Provision of Services Additional Protocol</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	Art. + subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Savas</b>	UK	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>		2000:224	Art. 41; Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill	
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	DE	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>		2003:572	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation	
<b>Yedas Tarim / Council</b>		5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06</a> P		2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only; appeal of T-367/03	
<b>Tum &amp; Dari</b>	UK	20 Sep 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>		2007:530	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation	
<b>Soysal &amp; Savatli</b>	DE	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>		2009:101	Art. 41(1); standstill also applies to EU secondary law	
<b>Com. / NL</b>		29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>		2010:228	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 10(1)+13; fees residence permit	
<b>Tural Oguz</b>	UK	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>		2011:509	Art. 41(1); definition fraud covered by standstill	
<b>Dereci a.o.</b>	AT	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	GC	2011:734	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; fraud	
<b>Demirkan</b>	DE	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	GC	2013:583	Art. 41(1); recipients of services not covered	
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	DE	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>		2014:2066	Art. 41(1); language requirement abroad; objective justification	
<b>Essent</b>	NL	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>		2014:2206	Art. 41; requires economic activity	

<b>EEC-Türkiye Social Security Decision 3/80</b>							
		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
<b>Taflan-Met a.o.</b>	NL	10 Sep 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>		1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force	
<b>Sürül</b>	DE	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>		1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect	
<b>Kocak &amp; Örs</b>	DE	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>		2000:119	Art. 3(1); determination of date of birth	
<b>Öztürk</b>	AT	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	GC	2004:232	Art. 3; conditions early old-age pension	
<b>Akdas</b>	NL	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>		2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect	
<b>Demirci a.o.</b>	NL	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>		2018:8	Art. 6; dual nationality	
<b>Çoban</b>	NL	15 May 2019	<a href="#">C-677/17</a>		2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status	
<b>Solak</b>	NL	13 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-258/18</a>		2020:98	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship	

## 6. Free Movement

### EU citizens and Family members:

#### Citizens Directive [2004/38](#),

#### Artt. [20-21 TFEU](#) and Free Movement

#### Regulations [492/2011](#) & [2019/1157](#)

		date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject	Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011	Reg 2019/1157	Charter
<i>judgments</i>										
<b>Jipa</b>	RO	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>		2008:396	20	4+27	-	-	
<b>Metock</b>	IE	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	GC	2008:449	-	3(1)	-	-	
<b>Föster</b>	NL	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	GC	2008:630	18+20	-	-	-	
<b>Huber</b>	DE	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	GC	2008:724	18	-	-	-	
<b>Deniz Sahin</b>	AT	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>		2008:755	-	3+6+7	-	-	
<b>Vatsouras &amp; Koupatantze</b>	DE	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22+23/08</a>		2009:344	18	24(2)	-	-	
<b>Wolzenburg</b>	NL	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	GC	2009:616	18	-	-	-	
<b>Ibrahim</b>	UK	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	GC	2010:80	-	-	10	-	
<b>Teixeira</b>	UK	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	GC	2010:83	-	-	10	-	
<b>Rottmann</b>	DE	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	GC	2010:104	20	-	-	-	
<b>Lassal</b>	UK	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>		2010:592	-	16	-	-	
<b>Tsakouridis</b>	DE	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	GC	2010:708	-	28(3)	-	-	
<b>Ruiz Zambrano</b>	BE	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	GC	2011:124	20	-	-	-	
<b>McCarthy</b>	UK	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>		2011:277	21	-	-	-	
<b>Runevič-Vardyn</b>	LT	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>		2011:291	21	-	-	-	
<b>Dias</b>	UK	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>		2011:498	-	16	-	-	
<b>Dereci</b>	AT	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	GC	2011:734	20	-	-	-	
<b>Gaydarov</b>	BG	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>		2011:749	-	4+27	-	-	
<b>Aladzhev</b>	BG	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>		2011:750	-	4+27	-	-	
<b>Ziolkowski &amp; Szeja</b>	DE	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424+425/10</a>	GC	2011:866	-	16	-	-	
<b>P.I.</b>	DE	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	GC	2012:300	-	28(3)	-	-	
<b>Com. / NL</b>		14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>		2012:346	45	-	7(2)	-	
<b>Rahman a.o.</b>	UK	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	GC	2012:519	-	3(2)	-	-	
<b>Czop &amp; Punakova</b>	UK	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147+148/11</a>		2012:538	-	16	10	-	
<b>Com. / AT</b>		4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>		2012:605	20+21	24	-	-	
<b>Byankov</b>	BG	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>		2012:608	-	27	-	-	
<b>Iida</b>	DE	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>		2012:691	20	-	-	-	
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	FI	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356+357/11</a>		2012:776	20	3(1)	-	-	
<b>L.N.</b>	DK	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>		2013:97	45(2)	7(2)+24	-	-	
<b>Alarape &amp; Tijani</b>	UK	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>		2013:290	-	-	10	-	
<b>Ymeraga</b>	LU	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>		2013:291	20	3(1)	-	-	
<b>Z.Z.</b>	UK	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	GC	2013:363	-	30(2)+31	-	-	

<i>(Free Movement continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157	Charter
Hadj Ahmed	BE	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>		2013:390	18	13(2)+14	10	-	
Prinz & Seeberger	DE	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>		2013:524	20+21	-	-	-	
Brey	AT	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>		2013:565	-	7(1)(b)	-	-	
Alokpa a.o.	LU	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>		2013:645	20	-	-	-	
Onuekwere	UK	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>		2014:13	-	16	-	-	
M.G.	UK	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>		2014:9	-	28(3)(a)	-	-	
Reyes	SW	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>		2014:16	-	2(2)(c)	-	-	
O. & B.	NL	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>		2014:135	20+21	3+6+7	-	-	
S. & G.	NL	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	GC	2014:136	20+21	3+6+7	-	-	
Rüffer	IT	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>		2014:189	18+21	-	-	-	
Saint Prix	UK	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>		2014:2007	45	7(3)	-	-	
Ogieriakhi	IE	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>		2014:2068	-	16(2)	-	-	
Haralambidis	IT	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>		2014:2185	45	-	-	-	
Dano a.o.	DE	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	GC	2014:2358	-	7(1)(b)+24(1)	4	-	
Sean McCarthy	UK	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	GC	2014:2450	-	10+35	-	-	
Com. / BE		5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>		2015:63	45	-	-	-	
Martens	NL	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>		2015:118	20+21	-	-	-	
Kuldip Singh a.o.	IE	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	GC	2015:476	-	7(1)(b) +13(2)(a)	-	-	
Alimanovic	DE	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	GC	2015:597	18+45	24(2)	4	-	
Delvigne	FR	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	GC	2015:648	20(2)(b)	-	-	-	
Garcia-Nieto	DE	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>		2016:114	-	24(2)	-	-	
Bensada Benallal	BE	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>		2016:175	-	28+30+31	-	-	
Com. / UK		14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>		2016:436	-	7+14(2) +24(2)	-	-	
N.A.	UK	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>		2016:487	20+21	13(2)	10	-	
Petruhhin	LA	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	GC	2016:630	18+21	-	-	-	19
Rendón Marín	ES	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	GC	2016:675	20+21	-	-	-	
C.S.	UK	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	GC	2016:674	20	-	-	-	
Bragança	LU	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>		2016:949	-	-	7(2)	-	
Depesme & Kerrou	LU	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>		2016:955	45	-	7(2)	-	
Aquino	BE	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>		2017:209	267	28	-	-	
Chavez-Vilchez	NL	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	GC	2017:354	20	-	-	-	
Freitag	DE	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>		2017:432	18+21	-	-	-	
Bechtel	DE	22 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-20/16</a>		2017:488	45	-	-	-	
E.	ES	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>		2017:542	-	27	-	-	
Petrea	GR	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>		2017:684	-	27-32	-	-	
Lounes	UK	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	GC	2017:862	21	3(1)+7+16	-	-	
Gusa	IE	20 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-442/16</a>		2017:1004	-	7(1)+7(3) +14(4)	-	-	
B. & Vomero	UK+GE	17 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	GC	2018:256	-	28(3)(a)	-	-	
K. & H.F.	BE	2 May 2018	<a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>	GC	2018:296	-	27(2)+28(3)	-	-	
K.A. a.o.	BE	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	GC	2018:308	20	27+28	-	-	
Coman a.o.	RO	5 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-673/16</a>	GC	2018:385	-	2(2)(a)+3	-	-	
Deha Altiner a.o.	DK	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-230/17</a>		2018:497	21(1)	-	-	-	
Diallo	BE	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-246/17</a>		2018:499	-	10(1)	-	-	
Banger	UK	12 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-89/17</a>		2018:570	21	3(2)+15(1)	-	-	
Rafal Prefeta	UK	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-618/16</a>		2018:719	-	7(2)	-	-	
Tjebbes a.o.	NL	12 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-221/17</a>	GC	2019:189	20+21	-	-	-	
S.M.	UK	26 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-129/18</a>	GC	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-	-	24(2)
Tarola	IE	11 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-483/17</a>		2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)	-	-	
Chenchooliah	IE	10 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-94/18</a>	GC	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-	-	
Dakneviute	UK	19 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-544/18</a>		2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-	-	
Bajratari	UK	2 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-93/18</a>		2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-	-	
Krah	AT	10 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-703/17</a>		2019:850	45	-	7(1)	-	
A.T.	AT	22 Jan 2020	<a href="#">C-32/19</a>		2020:25	-	17(1)(a)	-	-	
R.H.	ES	27 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-836/18</a>		2020:119	20	-	-	-	
Ryan Air	HU	18 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-754/18</a>		2020:478	-	5+10	-	-	
Jobcenter Krefeld	DE	6 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-181/19</a>	GC	2020:794	-	24(2)	10	-	
Z.W. / Heilbronn	DE	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-454/19</a>		2020:947	21	-	-	-	
B.Y.	DE	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-398/19</a>	GC	2020:1032	18+21	-	-	-	
G.M.A.	BE	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-710/19</a>		2020:1037	45	14(4)+15+31	-	-	
Katoen Natie	BE	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-407/19+471/19</a>		2021:107	45	-	-	-	
W.S.	DE	12 May 2021	<a href="#">C-505/19</a>	GC	2021:376	21	-	-	-	
Ordre des barreaux	BE	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-718/19</a>	GC	2021:505	20+21	in full	-	-	
F.S.	NL	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-719/19</a>	GC	2021:506	-	15(1)	-	-	
A.	LA	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-535/19</a>	GC	2021:595	-	7(1)(b)+24	-	-	
C.G.	UK	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-709/20</a>	GC	2021:602	-	7+24	-	-	
X.	BE	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	GC	2021:657	-	in full	-	-	
A	FI	6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>		2021:813	21(1)	4+5	-	-	
V.M.A.	BG	14 Dec 2021	<a href="#">C-490/20</a>	GC	2021:1008	18+20 +21	-	-	-	24(2)
J.Y. / Wiener L.Reg.	AT	18 Jan 2022	<a href="#">C-118/20</a>	GC	2022:34	20+21	-	-	-	
V.I. / Customs	UK	10 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-247/20</a>		2022:177	21	7(1)+16(1)	-	-	
N.W. / Steiermark	AT	26 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-368/20</a>	GC	2022:298	21(1)	-	-	-	
Delia	ES	28 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-86/21</a>		2022:310	45	-	7(2)	-	
K.R. (withdrawn)	NL	29 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-637/21</a>		2022:390	-	16(4)	-	-	
X.U. & Q.P.	ES	5 May 2022	<a href="#">C-451/19+532/19</a>		2022:354	20	-	-	-	
K.S. & S.V.D.	PL	24 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-2/21</a>		2022:502	20+21	4(3)	-	-	
S. / Familienkasse	DE	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-411/20</a>	GC	2022:602	20	6+24(2)	-	-	

<i>(Free Movement continued)</i>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157	Charter
E.K.	NL	7 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-624/20</a>	GC	2022:639	20	-	-	-	
S.R.S. & A.A.	PL	15 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-22/21</a>		2022:683	-	3	-	-	
M.C.M.	SW	24 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-638/20</a>		2022:916	45	-	7(2)	-	
G.V. / Caisse	LU	8 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-731/21</a>		2022:969	-	-	7(2)	-	
M.D.	HU	27 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-528/21</a>		2023:341	20	-	-	-	
Thermalhotel	AT	15 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-411/22</a>		2023:490	-	-	7(2)	-	
X. / Stscr.	NL	22 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-459/20</a>		2023:499	20	-	-	-	
X. / Udlæn. Min.	DK	5 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-689/21</a>	GC	2023:626	20	-	-	-	
NORDIC	BE	5 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-128/22</a>	GC	2023:951	-	4+5+27+29	-	-	
Antwerp Football	BE	21 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-680/21</a>	GC	2023:1010	45	-	-	-	
G.V. / Social Welfare	IE	21 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-488/21</a>		2023:1013	-	2(2)+3(1)+7(1)+14	7(2)	-	
W.A.	RO	22 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-491/21</a>		2024:143	21	-	-	-	
Lh. Wiesbaden	GE	21 Mar 2024	<a href="#">C-61/22</a>	GC	2024:251	21	4(3)	-	-	3(5)
N.W. & P.Q.	HU	25 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a>		2024:344	20	-	-	-	
S.Ö. a.o.	DE	25 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-684...686/22</a>		2024:345	20	-	-	-	
Kinderrechten-coalitie (del.)	BE	7 May 2024	<a href="#">C-280/22</a>		2024:421	16+21	-	-	-	3(5)+6+14
Pedro Francisco	ES	13 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-62/23</a>		2024:502	-	27	-	-	
S.N. a.o.	NL	20 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-540/22</a>		2024:530	56+57	-	-	-	
FIFA	RO	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-650/22</a>	GC	2024:824	45	-	-	-	
Mirin	RO	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-4/23</a>	GC	2024:845	2+18+21	27	-	-	
Com. / CZ+POL	CR	19 Nov 2024	<a href="#">C-808/21+814/21</a>	GC	2024:962	22	-	-	-	
E.P.	CR	16 Jan 2025	<a href="#">C-277/23</a>		2025:18	18+20+21	-	-	-	
X.X.X.	BE	10 Apr 2025	<a href="#">C-607/21</a>		2025:264	-	2(2)(d)	-	-	
Com. / Malta		29 Apr 2025	<a href="#">C-181/23</a>		2025:283	20	-	-	-	
Y.C. / Wuppertal	DE	8 May 2025	<a href="#">C-130/24</a>		2025:340	20	-	-	-	
Str. Aachen	DE	10 Jul 2025	<a href="#">C-257/24</a>		2025:567	20+21	-	7(2)	-	
Jobcenter Arbeitplus	DE	1 Aug 2025	<a href="#">C-397/23</a>		2025:602	21	(all)	-	-	
NiZzA	DE	2 Oct 2025	<a href="#">C-573/24</a>		2025:747	-	2(2)+3(1)+24	-	-	
Wojewoda	PL	25 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-713/23</a>		2025:917	20+21	-	-	-	7+21(1)
Kärntner LandesReg.	AT	27 Nov 2025	<a href="#">C-356/24</a>		2025:926	45	-	7(1)	-	
Joux et al.	LU	18 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-296...307/24</a>		2025:999	-	2(2)	7(2)	-	
Tatrauské	LT	11 Dec 2025	<a href="#">C-789/23</a>		2025:956	21	-	-	-	
Vilniaus	LT	12 Feb 2026	<a href="#">C-48/24</a>		2026:83	49	-	-	-	
Deldwyn	IE	12 Mar 2026	<a href="#">C-477/24</a>		2026:182	-	7(3)	-	-	
Shipova	BG	12 Mar 2025	<a href="#">C-43/24</a>		2026:183	20+21	4(3)	-	-	7+45
<i>pending cases</i>										
Safi	NL	AG: 4 Sep 2025	<a href="#">C-147/24</a>		2025:650	20	-	-	-	
Besthame	IE	AG: 15 Jan 2026	<a href="#">C-560/24</a>		2026:11	-	35	-	-	
Sirto	FI		<a href="#">C-906/24</a>			18+20+21	12(3)+28(1)	-	-	
Dris	BE		<a href="#">C-131/25</a>			18+20+21	-	-	-	14
I.C. / Land B.W.	DE		<a href="#">C-279/25</a>			21	-	10(1)	-	
Serviciul pentru Makran	RO		<a href="#">C-449/25</a>			21	-	-	-	
E.M.	RO		<a href="#">C-653/25</a>			-	16+35	-	-	
Hicinz	BE		<a href="#">C-4/26</a>			20	-	-	-	9+47
						20	-	-	-	7

## 7. Miscellaneous

<b>EEA Agreement</b>		date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Art. + subject	Charter
<i>judgments</i>							
I.N.	CR	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19</a> PPU	GC	2020:262	Art. 36; TEU Art 3(2); extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen	19
<b>Brexit Withdrawal Agreement</b>							
<i>judgments</i>							
M.A.	IE	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>		2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions	
S.N. & S.D.	IE	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-479/21</a>	GC	2019:929	Art. 62(1)(b)+185; execution European arrest warrant	
E.P.	FR	9 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-673/20</a>	GC	2022:449	Art. 2+3+10+12; after Brexit UK nationals are no longer EU-citizens	
Institut National statistique	FR	3 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-32/21</a>		2022:861	Non-discrimination on grounds of nationality; withdrawn after the judgment in E.P. (C-673/20)	
D.V.	BG	24 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-30/22</a>		2023:259	Art. 30(2)+31(1); scope 'ratione personae'	
Julien / Council Abel	ES	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-285/22</a>		2023:551	Loss free movement rights is consequence of Brexit	
Prefet du Gers	FR	3 Oct 2023	<a href="#">C-235/22</a>		2023:730	Subject is extradited; answer is irrelevant	
		18 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-716/22</a>		2024:339	Loss of voting rights by UK nationals	
<i>pending cases</i>							
Com. / UK			<a href="#">C-892/24</a>			dependent family members of EU citizens	
Crossryn	UK		<a href="#">C-682/25</a>			Art. 2(2) Citizens Dir.	
<b>EEC-Algeria non discrimination</b>							
<i>judgments</i>							
X / Soc. Verz.	NL	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-549/22</a>		2024:184	Art. 68; non-discrimination; social security	

<a href="#">EEC-Tunisia</a>					
non discrimination		date	cae no.	GC	EU:C: subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Gatoussi</b>	DE	14 Dec 2006	<a href="#">C-97/05</a>		2006:780 Art. 64(1); non-discrimination; working conditions

  

<a href="#">EFTA Court</a>					
On Free Movement		date	case no.		Dir 2004/38 - subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Clauder</b>	LI	26 Jul 2011	<a href="#">E-4/11</a>		Art 16(1)+7(1); permanent residence
<b>Yankuba Jabbi</b>	NO	26 Jul 2016	<a href="#">E-28/15</a>		Art. 7; family reunification with returning EEA national
<b>Kerim</b>	NO	9 Feb 2021	<a href="#">E-1/20</a>		Art. 35; marriage of convenience
<b>M.H.</b>	NO	2 Jul 2024	<a href="#">E-6/23</a>		Art. 5+6+7+32+36; expulsion
<b>Surveillance Aut</b>	NO	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">E-16/23</a>		Art. 7(1)(b); incorrect implementation by Norway
<b>A. v. B.</b>	NO	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">E-15/24</a>		Art. 4+7; joint parenthood

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