



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. Regular Migration
- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement
- 7. Miscellaneous

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New cases and new judgments, conclusions, or (H) hearings not mentioned in the previous overview are marked in red. Judgments and pending cases are arranged in chronological order (oldest first). [Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.



## 1. Regular Migration

### Family Reunification

#### Directive [2003/86](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Parliament / Council</b>	27 Jun 2006	<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	2006:429	right to family reunification
<b>Chakroun</b>	4 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-578/08</a>	2010:117	Art. 7(1)c income requirement
<b>Imran</b> (deleted)	10 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-155/11 PPU</a>	2011:387	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	Art. 5(5) interest of the child; Art. 24(2) Charter
<b>Dogan</b> (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Noorzia</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-338/13</a>	2014:2092	Art. 4(5) minimum age of 21 years
<b>K. &amp; A.</b>	9 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-153/14</a>	2015:523	Art. 7(2) integration test abroad
<b>Khachab</b>	21 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-558/14</a>	2016:285	Art. 7(1)c stable and regular resources
<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	12 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-550/16</a>	2018:248	Art. 10 reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-257/17</a>	2018:876	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-380/17</a>	2018:877	Art. 12(1) family reunification after 3 months
<b>K.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-484/17</a>	2018:878	Art. 15 autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>E.</b>	13 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-635/17</a>	2019:192	Art. 11(2) proof of family ties
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude
<b>X.</b>	20 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-706/18</a>	2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2) no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period
<b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>	2019:1072	Art. 6(2) public order
<b>T.B.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-519/18</a>	2019:1070	Art. 10(2) family member dependent on refugee
<b>B.M.M. a.o.</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-133+136+137/19</a>	2020:577	Art. 4 becoming adult during procedure
<b>A. / Migrationsverket</b>	4 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-193/19</a>	2021:168	Art. 5(2) validity passport at time of application

#### *pending cases*

<b>X. / Belgium</b>	AG: 22 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	2021:225	Art. 15(3) victims of domestic violence
<b>Germany / S.W.</b>		<a href="#">C-273/20</a>		Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a) parent of ex-minor refugee
<b>Germany / X.C.</b>		<a href="#">C-279/20</a>		Art. 4+6(1)(b) child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure
<b>Germany / B.L. &amp; B.C.</b>		<a href="#">C-355/20</a>		Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a) parent of ex-minor refugee
<b>C.R. / Landeshauptmann</b>		<a href="#">C-560/20</a>		Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1) family members of ex-minor refugee
<b>X. / Belgium</b>		<a href="#">C-230/21</a>		Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a), minor, marriage

### Long-Term Residents

#### Directive [2003/109](#) and [2011/51](#)

#### *judgments*

<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 12; expulsion = EEC-Turkey
<b>Kamberaj</b>	24 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	2012:233	Art. 11(1)(d) equal treatment; housing benefits
<b>Com. / NL</b>	26 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-508/10</a>	2012:243	fees for residence permit
<b>Singh</b>	18 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-502/10</a>	2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential
<b>Tahir</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-469/13</a>	2014:2094	Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse
<b>Tümer</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-311/13</a>	2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	4 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-579/13</a>	2015:369	Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation
<b>CGIL</b>	2 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-309/14</a>	2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	7 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-636/16</a>	2017:949	Art. 12; expulsion
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>	2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-302/18</a>	2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a) stable and regular resources
<b>W.T.</b>	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>	2020:467	Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status
<b>U.Q.</b>	3 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>	2020:629	Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record
<b>INPS / V.R.</b>	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-303/19</a>	2020:958	Art. 11(1)(d) equal treatment family benefit
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	11 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-761/19</a>	2021:74	Art. 11(1)(a) exclusion LTR from certain professions
<b>Oberösterreich / K.V.</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-94/20</a>	2021:477	Art. 11: housing assistance, proof language skills



**pending cases**

Z.K. / Landeshauptmann	<a href="#">C-432/20</a>	Art. 9(1)(c) interruption 12 months period
ASGI	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	Art. 11(1)(d); family benefit
E.K.	<a href="#">C-624/20</a>	Art. 3(2)(e); is Art 20 TFEU residence right formally restricted?

**Researchers and Students****Directive [2004/114](#) and [2016/801](#)**

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art. 4(1); working Turkish student
21 June 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>	2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria
10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>	2014:2187	Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa
4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security
10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>	2021:186	Art. 34(5); effective remedy; Art. 47 Charter

**Blue Card****Directive [2009/50](#)***pending cases*

ASGI	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	Art. 14(1); family benefit
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**Single Permit****Directive [2011/98](#)***judgments*

Martinez Silva	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>	2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefit
INPS / W.S.	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-302/19</a>	2020:957	Art. 12(1)(e) equal treatment family benefit

*pending cases*

INPS / O.D.	<a href="#">C-350/20</a>	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefit
ASGI	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefit

**Social Security for TCN****Regulation [859/2003](#) and [1231/2010](#)***judgments*

Xhymshiti	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>	2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland
Wieland & Rothwangl	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>	2016:820	old-age pension
Balandin	24 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-477/17</a>	2019:60	legal residence concept

**2. Asylum****Dublin I, II and III****Convention (June 1990)****Regulation [343/2003](#) and [604/2013](#)***judgments*

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>	2009:41	D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect
21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	2011:865	D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer
3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>	2012:265	D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application
6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	2012:685	D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause
30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>	2013:342	D II Art. 3(2); Art. 18 Charter; sovereignty clause
2 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>	2013:367	D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor
14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	2013:740	D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece
12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	2013:813	D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS
17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15 PPU</a>	2016:188	D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country
7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	2016:409	D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); Right to appeal incorrect MS determination
7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	2016:410	D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State
16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16 PPU</a>	2017:127	D III Art. 17(1); Art. 4 Charter; transfer of mentally ill
15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>	2017:213	D III Art. 28; risk of absconding
5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>	2017:273	D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	2017:585	D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	2017:586	D III Art. 12+13; transit visa
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>	2017:587	D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision
13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>	2017:675	D III Art. 28; Art. 6 Charter; susp. effect; time limit detention
25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	2017:805	D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)
25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-360/16</a>	2018:35	D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral
31 May 2018	<a href="#">C-647/16</a>	2018:368	D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request
5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-213/17</a>	2018:538	D III Art.17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	D III Art. 46(3); examination
13 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>	2018:900	D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003 on appl. of Dublin rules
23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>	2019:53	D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions
19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-163/17</a>	2019:218	D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding
2 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>	2019:280	D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal
2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	2020:262	extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-194/19</a>	2021:270	<b>D III Art. 27; effective remedy</b>

*pending cases*

R.O. / Bundesrepublik	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>	D III Art. 20(3); family unity
I. & S. / staatssecretaris	<a href="#">C-19/21</a>	D III Art. 8; Art. 47 Charter
O.T.E. / staatssecretaris	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>	D III Art. 17(1); human trafficking

(Dublin continued)

I.A. / Fremdwesen	<a href="#">C-231/21</a>	D III Art. 29; extension transfer period
C.Z.A. / Ministero	<a href="#">C-228/21</a>	D III Art. 4+27; transfer, information duty
A.	<a href="#">C-262/21</a>	D III; transfer of a child
staatssecretaris	<a href="#">C-323-325/21</a>	D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule
staatssecretaris	<a href="#">C-338/21</a>	D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period

**Qualification I and II  
Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95**

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	2009:94	QD I Art. 15c; serious harm
2 March 2010	<a href="#">C-175...179/08</a>	2010:105	QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances
17 June 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	2010:351	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	2010:661	QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation
5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	2012:558	QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan
22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>	2012:744	QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation
19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	2012:826	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
7 Nove 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>	2013:720	QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group
30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>	2014:39	QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict
8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>	2014:302	QD I connectivity subs. protection and refugee status
17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>	2014:2101	QD I no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU
2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148...150/13</a>	2014:2406	QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation
18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	2014:2452	QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment
18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	QD I Aert. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds
26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>	2015:117	QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector
24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>	2015:413	QD I Art. 24(1) or 21(3); withdrawal of refugee status
1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443...444/14</a>	2016:127	QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection right to be heard
9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>	2016:320	right to be heard
31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	2016:380	QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist
25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>	2018:36	QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary
24 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	2018:276	QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection
25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception
13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-369/17</a>	2018:713	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds
21 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-713/17</a>	2018:929	QD II Art. 29; social assistance
14 May 2019	<a href="#">C-391/16+</a> <a href="#">C-77...78/17</a>	2019:403	QD II Art. 14; Charter Art. 18; revoke refugee status; Art. 78(1) TFEU
23 May 2019	<a href="#">C-720/17</a>	2019:448	QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawal of subsidiary protection
19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-238/19</a>	2020:945	QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service
13 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-507/19</a>	2021:3	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian
20 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-255/19</a>	2021:36	QD I Art. 2(e)+7+11; protection of the country of nationality
10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-901/19</a>	2021:472	QD II Art. 2(f)+15(c); sub. protection, Afghanistan

*pending cases*

Germany / S.E.	AG: 25 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-768/19</a>	2021:247	QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member
L.W. / Germany	AG: 12 May 2021	<a href="#">C-91/20</a>	2021:384	QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member
N.B. & A.B. / Home dpt		<a href="#">C-349/20</a>		QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians
ASGI		<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		QD II Art. 29; social assistance
X. / Staatssecretaris		<a href="#">C-579/20</a>		QD II Art. 15(c)
P.I. / Migracijos		<a href="#">C-280/21</a>		QD II Art. 10; political conviction; organised crime

**Asylum Procedures I and II  
Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32**

Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>			
6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	2008:257	APD I; list of safe countries of origin
28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>	2011:524	APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies
31 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>	2013:45	APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies
17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>	2015:824	APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim
20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>	2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time
26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>	2017:591	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	2018:465	Charter Art. 47; suspensive effect and effective remedy
5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-269/18 PPU</a>	2018:544	APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect
25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-404/17</a>	2018:588	APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly unfounded application
25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	2018:584	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian
26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>	2018:776	APD I Art. 39; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>	2018:775	APD II Art. 46; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>	2018:801	APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member
4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>	2018:803	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
18 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-662/17</a>	2018:847	APD II Art. 46(2) subsidiary protection
27 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-422/18 PPU</a>	2018:784	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal
19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-297/17+438/17</a>	2019:219	APD II Art. 52 transitional provision and subs. protection
29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-556/17</a>	2019:626	APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority

*(Asylum Procedures continued)*

<b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>	13 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>	2019:964	APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees
<b>P.G.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-406/18</a>	2020:216	APD II Art. 31; Charter Art. 47; effective judicial remedy
<b>L.H.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-564/18</a>	2020:218	APD II Art. 33; Charter Art. 47; inadmissible applications
<b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19 PPU</a>	2020:367	APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention
<b>V.L.</b>	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>	2020:495	APD II Art. 6+26: competent authorities
<b>Addis</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-517/17</a>	2020:579	APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS
<b>J.P.</b>	9 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-651/19</a>	2020:681	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term
<b>M.S. a.o.</b>	10 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-616/19</a>	2020:1010	APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	2020:1029	incorrect application of CEAS measures
<b>T.H.C.</b>	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-755/19</a>	2021:108	APD II Art. 46 effective remedy, short term
<b>L.R.</b>	20 May 2021	<a href="#">C-8/20</a>	2021:404	APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2nd request in MS admissible
<b>L.H. / staatssecretaris</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-921/19</a>	2021:478	APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents

*pending cases*

Com. / Hungary	AG: 25 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	2021:143	APD II Art. 33(2); incorrect application on inadmissibility
X.Y.	AG: 15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-18/20</a>	2021:302	APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2nd asylum application
X. / Commissaire Général		<a href="#">C-483/20</a>		APD II Art. 25(6)+33(2); inadmissibility and family unity
A. & B. / Immigration		<a href="#">C-153/21</a>		APD II Art. 33(2); Charter Art. 24; rights of the child, family unity
G.M. / Országos Idegenrendészeti		<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		APD II Art. 11+12+23+45; national security

**Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33**

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>	2012:594	RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure
<b>Arslan</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>	2013:343	RCD I Art. 7+13; detention
<b>Saciri</b>	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>	2014:103	RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures
<b>J.N.</b>	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15 PPU</a>	2016:84	RCD II Art. 8; detention and Art 6 Charter
<b>K.</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>	2017:680	RCD II Art. 8(3) in relation with Art 6 Charter
<b>Haqbin</b>	12 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-233/18</a>	2019:956	RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre
<b>V.L.</b>	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>	2020:495	RCD II Art. 8: detention
<b>K.S. &amp; M.H.K.</b>	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-322/19+385/19</a>	2021:11	RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer

*pending cases*

C. & B. / staatssecretaris		<a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>		RCD II Art. 9; Art. 6 Charter: detention
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**Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601**

<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Slovakia &amp; Hungary / Council</b>	6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-643+647/15</a>	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct
<b>Com. / Poland, Hungary &amp; Czech Republic</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-715+718+719/17</a>	2020:257	failure to comply with relocation decisions

**3. Borders and Visa****Schengen Conventions and Borders Code Regulation 562/2006, 2013/610 and 2016/399**

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Garcia &amp; Cabrera</b>	22 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-261+348/08</a>	2009:648	Art. 11; no obligation to expel
<b>Melki &amp; Abdeli</b>	22 June 2010	<a href="#">C-188+189/10</a>	2010:206	Art. 21; internal border
<b>Gaydarov</b>	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS
<b>ANAFE</b>	14 June 2012	<a href="#">C-606/10</a>	2012:348	Art. 5(4)+13; return visa
<b>Adil</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-278/12 PPU</a>	2012:508	Art. 21; internal border
<b>Parliament / Council</b>	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-355/10</a>	2012:516	annulment implementing measure
<b>Zakaria</b>	17 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-23/12</a>	2013:24	appeal against refusal at the border
<b>Air Baltic</b>	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	limited grounds for refusal at border
<b>A.</b>	21 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-9/16</a>	2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control
<b>Ei Dakkak</b>	4 May 2017	<a href="#">C-17/16</a>	2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border
<b>E.</b>	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>	2018:8	Art. 25 entry ban
<b>Touring Tours a.o.</b>	13 Dec 2018	<a href="#">C-412+474/17</a>	2018:1005	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents
<b>Arib a.o.</b>	19 Mar. 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	2019:220	Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
<b>E.P.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-380/18</a>	2019:1071	Art. 6(1)(e); public order
<b>J. a.o.</b>	5 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-341/18</a>	2020:76	Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port
<b>Blue Air</b>	30 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-584/18</a>	2020:324	Art. 14(2) exemption visa obligation
<b>F.U.</b>	4 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-554/19</a>	2020:439	Art. 22+23; internal border and control
<b>A. / Migrationsverket</b>	4 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-193/19</a>	2021:168	Art. 6(1) SIS alert
<b>M.A. / Konsul Rzeczypospolitej</b>	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>	2021:186	Art. 21(2); Art. 47 Charter; effective remedy

<i>pending cases</i>				
Syyttäjä N.W. / Steiermark	AG: 3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a> <a href="#">C-368/20</a>	2021:456	Art. 20+21(c): EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls
<b>Border Traffic</b> <b>Regulation <a href="#">1931/2006</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Shomodi	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-254/11</a>	2013:182	3-month period local border traffic
<b>Border Surveillance System</b> <b>Regulation <a href="#">1052/2013</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Spain v. EP & Council	8 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-44/14</a>	2015:554	Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR
<b>Passports</b> <b>Regulation <a href="#">2252/2004</a></b>				
	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
Schwarz	17 Oct 2014	<a href="#">C-291/12</a>	2013:670	use of finger prints for other purposes
Com./Belgium	13 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-139/13</a>	2014:80	failure to issue biometric passports
U.	2 Oct. 2014	<a href="#">C-101/13</a>	2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport
Willems a.o.	16 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-446...449/12</a>	2015:238	no right to passport without biometric data
<b>Transit through Switzerland</b> <b>Decision <a href="#">896/2006</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Kqiku	2 Apr 2009	<a href="#">C-139/08</a>	2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit
<b>Visa Code</b> <b>Regulation <a href="#">810/2009</a></b> <b>in conjunction with <a href="#">2019/1155</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Vo	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a>	2012:202	Art. 21+34; human trafficking
Koushkaki	19 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-84/12</a>	2013:862	limited ground refusal visa; discretion MS
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>	2014:2155	valid visa in cancelled travel document
X & X	7 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-638/16 PPU</a>	2017:173	Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa
El Hassani	13 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-403/16</a>	2017:960	Art. 32; effective remedy
Vethanayagam	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-680/17</a>	2019:627	Art. 8(4)+32(3) Visa representation; Art 47 Charter
R.N.N.S. & K.A.	24 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-225+226/19</a>	2020:951	Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal
V.G. (withdrawn)	26 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-121/20</a>	2012:202	Art. 22; relevance disclosure refusing MS for effective remedy
<b>Visa List I and II</b> <b>Regulation <a href="#">539/2001</a> and <a href="#">2018/1806</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Com./Parliament	16 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-88/14</a>	2015:499	validity of amendments
<b>4. Irregular Migration</b>				
<b>Facilitation</b> <b>Directive <a href="#">2002/90</a></b>				
	Date	Subject	EU:C:	Subject
<i>Judgments</i>				
Paoletti a.o.	25 May 2016	<a href="#">C-218/15</a>	2016:748	retroactivity of the more lenient criminal law
Vo	10 April 2002	<a href="#">C-83/12 PPU</a>	2012:12	human smuggling
<b>Return</b> <b>Directive <a href="#">2008/115</a></b>				
<i>judgments</i>				
Kadzoev	30 Nov 2009	<a href="#">C-357/09 PPU</a>	2009:741	maximum period of detention
El Dridi	28 Apr 2011	<a href="#">C-61/11 PPU</a>	2011:268	prison sentence; order to return
Achughbabian	6 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-329/11</a>	2011:807	sanctions non-compliance return order
Sagor	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-430/11</a>	2012:277	fine, home detention, expulsion prevails
Mbaye	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-522/11</a>	2013:190	fine, deportation, risk of absconding
Arslan	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>	2013:343	directive and detention asylum seekers
G. & R.	10 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-383/13 PPU</a>	2013:533	infringement rights of defence
Filev & Osmani	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-297/12</a>	2013:569	old unlimited entry bans incompatible
Mahdi	5 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-146/14 PPU</a>	2014:1320	scope judicial review; coop. with removal
Bero & Bouzalmate	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-473+514/13</a>	2014:2095	absence from special detention centre
Pham	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-474/13</a>	2014:2096	separation of ordinary criminals
Mukarubega	5 Nov. 2014	<a href="#">C-166/13</a>	2014:2336	right to be heard
Boudjlida	11 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-249/13</a>	2014:2431	right to be heard
Abdida	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	2014:2453	suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds
Zaizoune	23 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-38/14</a>	2015:260	fine is incompatible with removal
Zh. & O.	11 June 2015	<a href="#">C-554/13</a>	2015:377	risk to public policy
Celaj	1 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-290/14</a>	2015:640	prison sanction, entry ban and removal
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	right to be heard
Affum	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-47/15</a>	2016:408	transit passenger and illegal stay
Ouhrami	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-225/16</a>	2017:590	start of entry ban
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	entry ban and citizen of the Union

(Return continued)

<b>E. Arib</b>	16 Jan 2018 19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-240/17</a> <a href="#">C-444/17</a>	2018:8 2019:220	Art. 6(2); entry ban penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
<b>K.A. a.o. Gnandi</b>	8 May 2018 19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a> <a href="#">C-181/16</a>	2018:308 2018:465	suspension of entry ban and family life suspensive effect and effective remedy
<b>W.M.</b>	2 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-18/19</a>	2020:511	Art. 16; deportation
<b>J.Z.</b>	17 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-806/18</a>	2020:724	Art. 11(2) entry ban
<b>X.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>	2018:776	suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>	2018:775	suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
<b>B. / CPAS</b>	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-233/19</a>	2020:757	Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks
<b>L.M. / CPAS</b>	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-402/19</a>	2020:759	Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness
<b>M.O. / Toledo</b>	8 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-568/19</a>	2020:807	Incompatibility Spanish legislation
<b>U.D. / Barce</b>	4 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-746/19</a>	2020:1064	Transposition in Spanish law
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	2020:1029	Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees
<b>T.Q. / Staatssecretaris</b>	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-441/19</a>	2021:9	Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors
<b>M. a.o.</b>	24 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-673/19</a>	2021:127	Art. 3+4+6+15 removal of TCN with international protection in another MS
<b>M.A. / Belgium</b>	11 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-112/20</a>	2021:197	Art. 5+13; Art.24+47 Charter: best interest child, EU-citizen
<b>B.Z. / Westerwaldkreis</b>	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-546/19</a>	2021:432	<b>Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6) entry ban</b>

*pending cases*

<b>C. &amp; B. / Staatssecretaris</b>		<a href="#">C-704/20</a>		Art. 15(2) detention
<b>X. / Staatssecretaris</b>		<a href="#">C-39/21</a>		Art. 15(2)(b) detention
<b>X. / Staatssecretaris</b>		<a href="#">C-69/21</a>		expulsion and medical grounds; Art. 1, 4, 19 Charter
<b>I.L.</b>		<a href="#">C-241/21</a>		<b>Art. 15(1) detention</b>

## Mutual recognition expulsion decisions

**Directive 2001/40**

*judgments*

<b>Orrego Arias</b>	3 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-456/14</a>	2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction
<b>W.T.</b>	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>	2020:467	expulsion of LTR

## 5. EEC-Turkey Association Agreement

### Workers and Family Members

**Decision 2/76 and 1/80**

*judgments*

	Date	Case nr	EU:C:	Subject
<b>Demirel</b>	30 Sept 1987	<a href="#">C-12/86</a>	1987:400	Art. 12 AO + 36 AP: no right to family reunion
<b>Sevince</b>	20 Sept 1990	<a href="#">C-192/89</a>	1990:322	Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence
<b>Kus</b>	16 Dec 1992	<a href="#">C-237/91</a>	1992:527	Art. 6; stable position labour market
<b>Eroglu</b>	5 Oct 1994	<a href="#">C-355/93</a>	1994:369	Art. 6; same employer/no loss; also qualifies under 7(2)
<b>Bozkurt (Ahmet)</b>	6 June 1995	<a href="#">C-434/93</a>	1995:168	Art. 6; belonging to labour market
<b>Tetik</b>	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>	1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years
<b>Kadiman</b>	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>	1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family
<b>Eker</b>	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>	1997:257	Art. 6; same employer
<b>Kol</b>	5 June 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>	1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud
<b>Ertanir</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>	1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Günaydin</b>	30 Sept 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>	1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Akman</b>	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>	1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market
<b>Birden</b>	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>	1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary
<b>Nazli</b>	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>	2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Art. 27(2) Dir 2004/38
<b>Ergat</b>	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>	2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date
<b>Eyüp</b>	22 June 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>	2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family
<b>Bicakci</b>	19 Sept 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>	-	Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure
<b>Kurz (Yuce)</b>	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>	2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure
<b>Birlikte</b>	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>	2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01+369/01</a>	2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation
<b>Com./Austria</b>	16 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>	2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation Art. 45(2) TFEU; political trade union rights
<b>Ayaz</b>	30 Sept 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>	2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>	2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Art. 10 Reg 1612/68
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	2 June 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>	2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221
<b>Aydinli</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>	2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>	2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention
<b>Gürol</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>	2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey
<b>Sedef</b>	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>	2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping
<b>Torun</b>	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>	2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right
<b>Güzeli</b>	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>	2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer
<b>Derin</b>	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>	2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence
<b>Polat</b>	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>	2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>	2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)

(Workers and family members continued)

<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>	2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player
<b>Er</b>	25 Sept 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>	2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment
<b>Altun</b>	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>	2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker
<b>Sahin</b>	17 Sept 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>	2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Bekleyen</b>	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>	2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>	2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>	2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>	2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right
<b>Pehlivan</b>	16 June 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>	2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>	2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>	2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Art. 28(3)(a) Dir 2004/38
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>	2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)
<b>Dülger</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>	2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant
<b>Gülbahce</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>	2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Demir</b>	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>	2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>	2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment
<b>Tekdemir</b>	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>	2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification
<b>Yön</b>	7 Aug 2018	<a href="#">C-123/17</a>	2018:632	Art. 13; Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; language test; objective justification
<b>A. v Udlændinge Min. Stscr. v A. a.o.</b>	10 Jul 2019 3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-89/18</a> <a href="#">C-70/18</a>	2019:580 2019:823	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark Art. 7 Dec. 2/76; Art. 13 Dec. 1/80; standstill clauses and Overriding reasons of public interest
<b>G.R. / Stadt Duisburg</b>	21 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-720/19</a>	2020:847	Art. 7(1) Dec. 1/80; loss of nationality
<b>B.Y. a.o. / Stadt Duisburg</b>	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-194/20</a>	2021:436	Art. 6+7+9 Dec. 1/80; residence rights parents of school children

pending cases

<b>B. / Udlændingenævnet S., E. &amp; C. (NL)</b>		<a href="#">C-379/20</a> no C-nr yet		Art. 13 Dec 1/80; best interests of the child and family unity Art. 13+14 Dec 1/80; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years
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EEC-Turkey

Establishment and Provision of Services

[Additional Protocol](#)

	Date	Case nr	EU:C	Subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Savas</b>	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>	2000:224	Art. 13 AO & 41: direct effect/scope standstill
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>	2003:572	scope standstill obligation
<b>Yedas Tarim/Council</b>	5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06 P</a>	2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only
<b>Tum &amp; Dari</b>	20 Sept 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>	2007:530	scope standstill obligation
<b>Soysal &amp; Savatli</b>	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>	2009:101	standstill also applies to EU secondary law
<b>Com./Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>	2010:228	fees residence permits covered by standstill
<b>Tural Oguz</b>	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>	2011:509	definition fraud covered by standstill
<b>Dereci a.o.</b>	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	fraud
<b>Demirkan</b>	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	2013:583	recipients of services not covered by Art. 41(1)
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>	2014:2066	language requirement abroad; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>	2014:2206	Art. 41 requires economic activity between T. and EU

EEC-Turkey

[Social Security Decision 3/80](#)

*judgments*

	Date	Case nr	EU:C	Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise
<b>Taflan-Met a.o.</b>	10 Sept 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>	1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force
<b>Sürül</b>	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>	1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect
<b>Kocak &amp; Örs</b>	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>	2000:119	determination of date of birth
<b>Öztürk</b>	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	2004:232	conditions early old-age pension
<b>Akdas</b>	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>	2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect
<b>Demirci a.o.</b>	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>	2018:8	Art. 6; dual nationality
<b>Çoban</b>	15 May 2019	<a href="#">C-677/17</a>	2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status
<b>Solak</b>	13 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-258/18</a>	2020:98	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship

## 6. Free Movement

EU citizens and Family members Directive <a href="#">2004/38</a> , Artt. <a href="#">20-21 TFEU</a> Regulation <a href="#">492/2011</a>				Subject, Art.		Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011
	Date	Case nr	EU:C	TFEU			
<i>judgments</i>							
Jipa	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>	2008:396	20		4+27	-
Metock	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	2008:449	-		3(1)	-
Föster	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	2008:630	18+20		-	-
Huber	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	2008:724	18		-	-
Deniz Sahin	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>	2008:755	-		3+6+7	-
Vatsouras & Koupatantze	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22...23/08</a>	2009:344	18		24(2)	-
Wolzenburg	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	2009:616	18		-	-
Ibrahim	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	2010:80	-		-	10
Teixeira	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	2010:83	-		-	10
Rottmann	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	2010:104	20		-	-
Lassal	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>	2010:592	-		16	-
Tsakouridis	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	2010:708	-		28(3)	-
Ruiz Zambrano	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	2011:124	20		-	-
McCarthy	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>	2011:277	21		-	-
Runevič-Vardyn	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>	2011:291	21		-	-
Dias	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>	2011:498	-		16	-
Dereci	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	2011:734	20		-	-
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>	2011:749	-		4+27	-
Aladzhev	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>	2011:750	-		4+27	-
Ziolkowski & Szeja	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424...425/10</a>	2011:866	-		16	-
P.I.	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	2012:300	-		28(3)	-
Com./NL	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>	2012:346	45		-	7(2)
Rahman a.o.	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	2012:519	-		3(2)	-
Czop & Punakova	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147...148/11</a>	2012:538	-		16	10
Com./Austria	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>	2012:605	20+21		24	-
Byankov	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>	2012:608	-		27	-
Iida	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>	2012:691	20		-	-
O., S. & L.	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>	2012:776	20		3(1)	-
L.N.	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>	2013:97	45(2)		7(2)+24	-
Alarape & Tijani	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>	2013:290	-		-	10
Ymeraga	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>	2013:291	20		3(1)	-
Z.Z.	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	2013:363	-		30(2)+31	-
Hadj Ahmed	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>	2013:390	18		13(2)+14	10
Prinz & Seeberger	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>	2013:524	20+21		-	-
Brey	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>	2013:565	-		7(1)(b)	-
Alokpa & Moudoulou	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>	2013:645	20		-	-
Onuekwere	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>	2014:13	-		16	-
M.G.	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>	2014:9	-		28(3)(a)	-
Reyes	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>	2014:16	-		2(2)(c)	-
O. & B.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>	2014:135	20+21		3+6+7	-
S. & G.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	2014:136	20+21		3+6+7	-
Rüffer	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>	2014:189	18+21		-	-
Saint Prix	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>	2014:2007	45		7(3)	-
Ogieriakhi	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>	2014:2068	-		16(2)	-
Haralambidis	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>	2014:2185	45(1)+(4)		-	-
Dano a.o.	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	2014:2358	-		7(1)(b)+24(1)	4
Sean McCarthy a.o.	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	2014:2450	-		10+35	-
Com./Belgium	5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>	2015:63	45		-	-
Martens	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>	2015:118	20+21		-	-
Kuldip Singh a.o.	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	2015:476	-		7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-
Alimanovic	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	2015:597	18+45		24(2)	4
Delvigne	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	2015:648	20(2)(b)		-	-
Garcia-Nieto	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>	2015:366	-		24(2)	-
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>	2016:175	-		28+30+31	-
Com./UK	14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>	2016:436	-		7+14(2)+24(2)	-
N.A.	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>	2016:487	20+21		13(2)	10
Petruhhin	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	2016:630	18+21		-	-
Rendón Marín	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	2016:675	20+21		-	-
C.S.	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	2016:674	20		-	-
Bragança	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>	2016:949	-		-	7(2)
Depesme & Kerrou	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>	2016:955	45		-	7(2)
Aquino	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>	2017:209	267		28	-
Chavez-Vilchez	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	2017:354	20		-	-
Freitag	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>	2017:432	18+21		-	-
Bechtel	22 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-20/16</a>	2017:488	45		-	-
E.	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>	2017:542	-		27	-
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>	2017:684	-		27-32	-
Lounes	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	2017:862	21		3(1)+7+16	-
Gusa	20 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-442/16</a>	2017:1004	-		7(1)+7(3)+14(4)	-
B. & Vomero	17 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	2018:256	-		28(3)(a)	-
K. & H.F.	2 May 2018	<a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>	2018:296	-		27(2)+28(3)	-
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	2018:308	20		27+28	-
Coman a.o.	5 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-673/16</a>	2018:385	-		2(2)(a)+3	-
Deha Altiner & Ravn	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-230/17</a>	2018:497	21(1)		-	-
Diallo	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-246/17</a>	2018:499	-		10(1)	-



<i>(EU citizens and family members continued)</i>				TFEU	2004/38	492/2011
<b>Banger</b>	12 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-89/17</a>	2018:570	21	3(2)+15(1)	-
<b>Rafal Prefeta</b>	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-618/16</a>	2018:719	-	7(2)	-
<b>Tjebbes a.o.</b>	12 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-221/17</a>	2019:189	20+21	-	-
<b>S.M.</b>	26 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-129/18</a>	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-
<b>Tarola</b>	11 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-483/17</a>	2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-
<b>Chenchooliah</b>	10 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-94/18</a>	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-
<b>Daknevičiute</b>	19 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-544/18</a>	2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-
<b>Bajratari</b>	2 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-93/18</a>	2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-
<b>Krah</b>	10 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-703/17</a>	2019:850	45	-	7(1)
<b>A.T.</b>	22 Jan 2020	<a href="#">C-32/19</a>	2020:25	-	17(1)(a)	-
<b>R.H.</b>	27 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-836/18</a>	2020:119	20	-	-
<b>Ryan Air</b>	18 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-754/18</a>	2020:478	-	5+10	-
<b>Jobcenter Krefeld</b>	6 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-181/19</a>	2020:794	-	24(2)	10
<b>Z.W. / Heilbronn</b>	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-454/19</a>	2020:947	21	-	-
<b>B.Y.</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-398/19</a>	2020:1032	18+21	-	-
<b>G.M.A.</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-710/19</a>	2020:1037	45	14(4)+15+31	-
<b>Katoen Natie &amp; Middlegate Europe</b>	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-407/19+471/19</a>	2021:107	45	-	-
<b>W.S.</b>	12 May 2021	<a href="#">C-505/19</a>	2021:376	21	-	-
<b>Ordre des barreaux a.o.</b>	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-718/19</a>	2021:505	20+21	in full	-
<b>F.S. / Staatssecretaris</b>	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-719/19</a>	2021:506	-	15(1)	-

<i>pending cases</i>						
<b>A.</b>	AG: 11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-535/19</a>	2021:114	-	7(1)(b)+24	-
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	AG: 22 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	2021:225	-	in full	-
<b>V.M.A. / Pancharevo</b>	AG: 15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-490/20</a>	2021:296	18+20+21	-	-
<b>Syyttäjä</b>	AG: 3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>	2021:456	21(1)	-	-
<b>C.G.</b>	AG: 24 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-709/20</a>	2021:515	-	24	-
<b>X.U.</b>		<a href="#">C-451/19</a>		20	-	-
<b>Q.P.</b>		<a href="#">C-532/19</a>		20	-	-
<b>J.Y. / Wiener L.Regierung</b>		<a href="#">C-118/20</a>		20	-	-
<b>V.I. / Customs</b>		<a href="#">C-247/20</a>		-	7(1)	-
<b>N.W. / Steiermark</b>		<a href="#">C-368/20</a>		21(1)	-	-
<b>X. / Staatssecretaris</b>		<a href="#">C-459/20</a>		20	-	-
<b>X.</b>		<a href="#">C-624/20</a>		20	-	-
<b>S.R.S. &amp; A.A. / Justice</b>		<a href="#">C-22/21</a>		-	3	-
<b>W.Y. / Steierm. Landes</b>		<a href="#">C-85/21</a>		21	-	-
<b>X. / Prefet</b>		<a href="#">C-206/21</a>		-	7(1)(b)+8(4)	-

## 7. Miscellaneous

<a href="#">EEA Agreement</a>	Date	Case	EU:C:	Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>I.N.</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	2020:262	Art. 36; Art 3(2) TEU; Art 19 Charter, extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
<b>Brexit</b>				
<a href="#">Withdrawal Agreement</a>				Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>M.A.</b>	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>	2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions
<i>pending cases</i>				
<b>E.P. / Prefet du Gers</b>		<a href="#">C-673/20</a>		Art. 2+3+10+12; post-Brexit rights of British citizen in France
<b>EEC-Tunisia</b>				
<b>non discrimination</b>				Subject
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Gatoussi</b>	14 Dec 2006	<a href="#">C-97/05</a>	2006:780	Art. 64(1) non-discrimination; working conditions
<b>E.P. [deleted]</b>	8 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-905/19</a>	2020:602	Art. 64(1) non-discrimination; period of validity
<b>EFTA Court</b>				
On Free Movement				Subject
				Dir 2004/38
<i>judgments</i>				
<b>Clauder</b>	26 Jul 2011	<a href="#">E-4/11</a>		Art 16(1)+7(1) permanent residence
<b>Yankuba Jabbi</b>	26 Jul 2016	<a href="#">E-28/15</a>		Art. 7 family reunification with returning EEA national
<b>Kerim</b>	9 Feb 2021	<a href="#">E-1/20</a>		Art. 35 marriage of convenience
<i>pending cases</i>				
<b>Q. a.o. / Norway</b>		<a href="#">E-16/20</a>		Art. 7(1)(b): right to reside of parent of minor child
Sources: <a href="https://www.curia.europa.eu">&lt;https://www.curia.europa.eu&gt;</a> <a href="https://www.migratieweb.nl">&lt;https://www.migratieweb.nl&gt;</a> <a href="https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis">&lt;https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nemis&gt;</a> <a href="https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais">&lt;https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/neais&gt;</a> <a href="https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nefis">&lt;https://cmr.jur.ru.nl/nefis&gt;</a>				
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