



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on:

- 1. **Regular Migration**
- 2. **Asylum**
- 3. **Borders and Visa**
- 4. **Irregular Migration**
- 5. **EEC-Turkey Association Agreement**
- 6. **Free Movement**
- 7. **Brexit & Miscellaneous**

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Since 2012

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Public Law and Governance

Radboud University, Nijmegen  
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**New** cases and new judgments, not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.

Judgments and pending cases are sorted in chronological order (oldest first).

[Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

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• Border Traffic	Regulation	<a href="#">1931/2006</a>	
• Border Surveillance System	Regulation	<a href="#">1052/2013</a>	
• Passports	Regulation	<a href="#">2252/2004</a>	
• Transit through Switzerland	Decision	<a href="#">896/2006</a>	
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## 1. Regular Migration

Family Reunification Directive 2003/86					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Parliament / Council</b>	27 Jun 2006	<a href="#">C-540/03</a>	GC	2006:429	right to family reunification
<b>Chakroun</b>	4 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-578/08</a>		2010:117	Art. 7(1)(c); income requirement
<b>Imran (deleted)</b>	10 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-155/11 PPU</a>		2011:387	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad
<b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>		2012:776	Art. 5(5); interest of the child; Art. 24(2) Charter
<b>Dogan (Naime)</b>	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>		2014:2066	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad
<b>Noorzia</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-338/13</a>		2014:2092	Art. 4(5); minimum age of 21 years
<b>K. &amp; A.</b>	9 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-153/14</a>		2015:453	Art. 7(2); integration test abroad
<b>Khachab</b>	21 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-558/14</a>		2016:285	Art. 7(1)(c); stable and regular resources
<b>A. &amp; S.</b>	12 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-550/16</a>		2018:248	Art. 10; reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents
<b>C. &amp; A.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-257/17</a>		2018:876	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>K. &amp; B.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-380/17</a>		2018:877	Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months
<b>K.</b>	7 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-484/17</a>		2018:878	Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition
<b>E.</b>	13 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-635/17</a>		2019:192	Art. 11(2); proof of family ties
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>		2019:203	Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude
<b>X.</b>	20 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-706/18</a>		2019:993	Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2); no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period
<b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>		2019:1072	Art. 6(2); public order
<b>T.B.</b>	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-519/18</a>		2019:1070	Art. 10(2); family member dependent on refugee
<b>B.M.M. a.o.</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-133+136+137/19</a>		2020:577	Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure
<b>X.</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	GC	2021:657	Art. 15(3); victims of domestic violence
<b>S.W., B.L. &amp; B.C.</b>	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-273+355/20</a>		2022:617	Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a); parent of ex-minor refugee
<b>X.C.</b>	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-279/20</a>		2022:618	Art. 4(1)(c)+16(1)(b); child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure
<b>X.</b>	17 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-230/21</a>		2022:887	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a); unaccompanied minor, marriage
<b>Afrin</b>	18 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-1/23 PPU</a>		2023:296	Art. 5(1); refugees; impossible visa requirement
<b>C.R. / Landeshauptmann</b>	30 Jan 2024	<a href="#">C-560/20</a>	GC	2024:96	Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1); family members of ex-minor refugee
<b>Sagrario</b>	12 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-63/23</a>		2024:739	Art. 15+17; Charter Art. 7+24+33+47; particular difficult circumstances; best interests of the child
<i>pending cases</i>					
Kreis Bergstrasse		<a href="#">C-571/24</a>			Art. 10(3)(a); age spouse entry
Long-Term Residents Directive 2003/109 and 2011/51					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>		2011:809	Art. 12; protection against expulsion and EEC-Turkey
<b>Kamberaj</b>	24 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-571/10</a>	GC	2012:233	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment; housing benefits
<b>Com. / Netherlands</b>	26 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-508/10</a>		2012:243	fees for residence permit
<b>Singh</b>	18 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-502/10</a>		2012:636	Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit
<b>Iida</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>		2012:691	Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential
<b>Tahir</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-469/13</a>		2014:2094	Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse
<b>Tümer</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-311/13</a>		2014:2337	LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN
<b>P. &amp; S.</b>	4 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-579/13</a>		2015:369	Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation
<b>CGIL</b>	2 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-309/14</a>		2015:523	amount of fee for LTR permit
<b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>	7 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-636/16</a>		2017:949	Art.12; expulsion
<b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>	14 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-557/17</a>		2019:203	Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude
<b>X. / Belgium</b>	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-302/18</a>		2019:830	Art. 5(1)(a); stable and regular resources
<b>W.T.</b>	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>		2020:467	Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status
<b>U.Q.</b>	3 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>		2020:629	Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record
<b>INPS / V.R.</b>	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-303/19</a>		2020:958	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment family benefits
<b>Oberösterreich / K.V.</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-94/20</a>		2021:477	Art. 11; housing assistance, proof language skills
<b>ASGI</b>	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits
<b>Z.K. / Landeshptm.</b>	20 Jan 2022	<a href="#">C-432/20</a>		2022:39	Art. 9(1)(c); interruption 12 months absence period
<b>E.K.</b>	7 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-624/20</a>	GC	2022:639	Art. 3(2)(e); residence ex Art. 20 TFEU is not 'solely on temporary grounds'
<b>T.E. &amp; E.F.</b>	29 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-829/21+129/22</a>		2023:525	Art. 14+15; loss status 1st MS after 6 years; consequences in 2nd MS
<b>E.P.</b>	14 Mar 2024	<a href="#">C-752/22</a>		2024:225	Art. 12+22; expulsion; national security; direct effect
<b>N.W. &amp; P.Q.</b>	25 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a>		2024:344	Art. 10(1); Charter Art. 7+24+47; national security
<b>C.U. &amp; N.D.</b>	29 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-112/22+223/22</a>	GC	2024:636	Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment social assistance only after long residence
Researchers and Students Directive 2004/114 and 2016/801					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>		2008:36	Art. 4(1); working Turkish student
<b>Sommer</b>	21 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-15/11</a>		2012:371	Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria
<b>Ben Alaya</b>	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-491/13</a>		2014:2187	Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa
<b>Fahimian</b>	4 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-544/15</a>	GC	2017:255	Art. 6(1)(d); national security
<b>M.A.</b>	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>		2021:186	Art. 34(5); Art. 47 Charter; effective remedy

<i>(Researchers and Students continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>Perle</b>	29 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-14/23</a>		2024:647	Art. 20+34(5); Charter Art. 47; grounds for refusal; effective remedy; legal certainty; transposition
<i>pending cases</i>					
Darvate a.o.		<a href="#">C-299/23</a>			Art. 34; effective remedy; extreme urgency
Accra		<a href="#">C-525/23</a>			Art. 1+4; volunteer; income requirements
<b>Blue Card I</b>					
<b>Directive 2009/50</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>ASGI</b>	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits
<b>Single Permit</b>					
<b>Directive 2011/98</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Martinez Silva</b>	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-449/16</a>		2017:485	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits
<b>INPS / W.S.</b>	25 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-302/19</a>		2020:957	Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits
<b>O.D. / INPS</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-350/20</a>	GC	2021:659	Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits
<b>ASGI</b>	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits
<b>Komise</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-761/23</a>		2024:879	Art. 4; Charter Art. 47; classified information
<b>Caisse d'allocations</b>	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-664/23</a>		2024:1046	Art. 2+3+12; equal treatment and social benefits
<i>pending cases</i>					
Luevi		<a href="#">C-151/24</a>			Art. 12(1)(e); social security benefits
<b>Residence permits for victims of trafficking</b>					
<b>Directive 2004/81</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>O.T.E.</b>	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	Art. 6(2); expulsion and relation with Dublin III
<b>Social Security for TCN</b>					
<b>Regulation 859/2003 and 1231/2010</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Whymshiti</b>	18 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-247/09</a>		2010:698	child benefits; worker in Switzerland
<b>Wieland &amp; Rothwangl</b>	27 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-465/14</a>		2016:820	old-age pension
<b>Balandin</b>	24 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-477/17</a>		2019:60	legal residence
<b>Koppany</b>	3 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-523/20</a>		2021:160	legal residence
<b>2. Asylum</b>					
<b>Dublin I, II and III</b>					
<b>Convention (June 1990)</b>					
<b>Regulation 343/2003 and 604/2013</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Petrosian</b>	29 Jan 2009	<a href="#">C-19/08</a>		2009:41	D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect
<b>N.S. &amp; M.E.</b>	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-411+493/10</a>	GC	2011:865	D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer
<b>Kastrati</b>	3 May 2012	<a href="#">C-620/10</a>		2012:265	D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application
<b>K.</b>	6 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-245/11</a>	GC	2012:685	D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause
<b>Halaf</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-528/11</a>		2013:342	D II Art. 3(2); Art. 18 Charter; sovereignty clause
<b>M.A. a.o.</b>	6 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-648/11</a>		2013:367	D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor
<b>Puid</b>	14 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-4/11</a>	GC	2013:740	D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece
<b>Abdullahi</b>	12 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-394/12</a>	GC	2013:813	D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS
<b>Mirza</b>	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-695/15 PPU</a>		2016:188	D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country
<b>Ghezelbash</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-63/15</a>	GC	2016:409	D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); right to appeal incorrect MS determination
<b>Karim</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-155/15</a>	GC	2016:410	D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State
<b>C.K. a.o.</b>	16 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-578/16 PPU</a>		2017:127	D III Art. 17(1); Charter Art. 4; transfer of mentally ill
<b>Al Chodor</b>	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-528/15</a>		2017:213	D III Art. 28; risk of absconding
<b>Daher Muse Ahmed</b>	5 Apr 2017	<a href="#">C-36/17</a>		2017:273	D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection
<b>A.S.</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-490/16</a>	GC	2017:585	D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing
<b>Jafari</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-646/16</a>	GC	2017:586	D III Art. 12+13; transit visa
<b>Mengesteab</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-670/16</a>		2017:587	D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision
<b>Khair Amayry</b>	13 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-60/16</a>		2017:675	D III Art. 28; Charter Art. 6; susp. effect; time limit detention
<b>Majid Shiri</b>	25 Oct 2017	<a href="#">C-201/16</a>	GC	2017:805	D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)
<b>Aziz Hasan</b>	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-360/16</a>		2018:35	D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral
<b>Adil Hassan</b>	31 May 2018	<a href="#">C-647/16</a>		2018:368	D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request
<b>X. / Stscr.</b>	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-213/17</a>		2018:538	D III Art. 17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	D III Art. 46(3); examination
<b>X. &amp; X. / Stscr.</b>	13 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>	GC	2018:900	D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003; appl. of Dublin rules
<b>M.A.</b>	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>		2019:53	D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions
<b>Jawo</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-163/17</a>	GC	2019:218	D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding
<b>H. &amp; R.</b>	2 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>	GC	2019:280	D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal
<b>I.N.</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	GC	2020:262	extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
<b>V.W.</b>	26 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-92/21</a>		2021:258	D III Art. 27+29; specialised reception facility
<b>H.A.</b>	15 Apr 2021	<a href="#">C-194/19</a>	GC	2021:270	D III Art. 27; effective remedy
<b>A.</b>	2 Aug 2021	<a href="#">C-262/21 PPU</a>		2021:640	D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child

<i>(Dublin III continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject
I.A.	31 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-231/21</a>		2022:237	D III Art. 29; extension transfer period
R.O.	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>	GC	2022:603	D III Art. 20(3); family unity
I. & S.	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-19/21</a>	GC	2022:605	D III Art. 8(2)+27(1); family member in another MS
M.A., P.B. & L.E.	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-245+248/21</a>		2022:709	D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID
O.T.E.	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	D III Art. 17(1); victim human trafficking, protection
C. & B.	8 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>	GC	2022:858	D III Art. 28; detention; Charter Art. 47
B.	12 Jan 2023	<a href="#">C-323-325/21</a>		2023:4	D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule
L.G.	16 Feb 2023	<a href="#">C-745/21</a>		2023:113	D III Art. 16(1); transfer; unborn child
S., N. & S.	30 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-338/21</a>		2023:269	D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period
E.N. a.o.	30 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-556/21</a>		2023:272	D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period
E. & S.	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-568/21</a>		2023:683	D III Art. 2; diplomatic card
C.Z.A. a.o. / Min. dell'Interno	30 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-228+254+297+315+328/21</a>		2023:934	D III Art. 3+4+5+17+27; Charter Art. 4+19+47; transfer, information duty; risk of indirect refoulement
X. / Stscr.	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-392/22</a>		2024:195	D III Art. 3; Charter Art. 47; Interstate trust (Poland)
A.H.Y.	18 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-359/22</a>		2024:334	D III Art. 27; effective remedy and suspensive effect
B.U. (deleted)	7 May 2024	<a href="#">C-80/22</a>		2024:428	D III Art. 4+5
O.V. (deleted)	7 May 2024	<a href="#">C-217/22</a>		2024:480	D III Art. 4+5
Bouskoura	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24 PPU</a>		2024:868	D III Art. 28(4); detention for the purpose of transfer
El Baheer (deleted)	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-288/23</a>		2024:1065	D III Art. 3(1); conditions in recognising MS
Tudmur a.o.	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-185/24+189/24</a>		2024:1036	D III Art. 3(2); Charter Art. 4; Interstate trust

#### pending cases

Tang		<a href="#">C-560/23</a>			D III Art. 29(1)+(2) Opt-out Denmark
Qassioun		<a href="#">C-790/23</a>			D III Art. 18(1)(d); criteria
Daraa		<a href="#">C-458/24</a>			D III Art. 3(2); refusal take back

#### Temporary Protection

##### Directive 2001/55

	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
Kaduna & Abkez	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-244+290/24</a>	GC	2024:1038	TP Art. 4+6; protection of non-Ukrainian citizens
Krasiliva	27 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-753/23</a>		2025:133	TP Art. 8+11; Charter Art. 47

#### Qualification I and II

##### Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95

	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
Elgafaji	17 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-465/07</a>	GC	2009:94	QD I Art. 15c; serious harm
Salahadin Abdulla a.o.	2 March 2010	<a href="#">C-175...179/08</a>	GC	2010:105	QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances
Bolbol	17 Jun 2010	<a href="#">C-31/09</a>	GC	2010:351	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
B. & D.	9 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-57/09</a>	GC	2010:661	QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation
Y. & Z.	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-71/11</a>	GC	2012:558	QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan
M.M.	22 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-277/11</a>		2012:744	QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation
El Kott	19 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-364/11</a>	GC	2012:826	QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
X., Y. & Z.	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-199...201/12</a>		2013:720	QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group
Diakite	30 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-285/12</a>		2014:39	QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict
H.N.	8 May 2014	<a href="#">C-604/12</a>		2014:302	QD I; connectivity subs. protection and refugee status
Qurbani	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-481/13</a>		2014:2101	QD I; no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU
A., B. & C.	2 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-148...150/13</a>	GC	2014:2406	QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation
M'Bodj	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-542/13</a>	GC	2014:2452	QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment
Abdida	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	GC	2014:2453	QD I Art. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds
Shepherd	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-472/13</a>		2015:117	QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector
T.	24 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-373/13</a>		2015:413	QD I Art. 24(1)+21(3); withdrawal of refugee status
Alo & Osso	1 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-443...444/14</a>	GC	2016:127	QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection
Lounani	31 Jan 2017	<a href="#">C-573/14</a>	GC	2016:380	QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist
M.	9 Feb 2017	<a href="#">C-560/14</a>		2016:320	QD I Art. 4; right to be heard
F.	25 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-473/16</a>		2018:36	QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary
M.P.	24 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-353/16</a>	GC	2018:276	QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection
Alheto	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	GC	2018:584	QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception
Shajin Ahmed	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-369/17</a>		2018:713	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground
Ahmedbekova	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>		2018:801	QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member
Fathi	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds
Ayubi	21 Nov 2018	<a href="#">C-713/17</a>		2018:929	QD II Art. 29; social assistance
M. a.o.	14 May 2019	<a href="#">C-391/16 + C-77...78/17</a>	GC	2019:403	QD II Art. 14; Charter Art. 18; revocation status; Art. 78(1) TFEU
Bilali	23 May 2019	<a href="#">C-720/17</a>		2019:448	QD II Art. 19(1)+3; withdrawal of subsidiary protection
E.Z.	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-238/19</a>		2020:945	QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service
X.T.	13 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-507/19</a>		2021:3	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian
O.A.	20 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-255/19</a>		2021:36	QD I Art. 2(e)+7+11; protection of the country of nationality
C.F. & D.N.	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-901/19</a>		2021:472	QD II Art. 2(f)+15(c); sub. protection, Afghanistan
S.E.	9 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-768/19</a>		2021:709	QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member
ASGI	28 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-462/20</a>		2021:894	QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits
L.W.	9 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-91/20</a>	GC	2021:898	QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member
X.X.X.X.. / Com. Gen.	22 Feb 2022	<a href="#">C-483/20</a>	GC	2022:103	QD II Art. 23(2); family unity
N.B. & A.B.	3 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-349/20</a>		2022:151	QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians



<i>(Qualification continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>M.A.</b>	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22 PPU</a>		2022:505	QD II Art. 4; state of emergency, martial law
<b>G.M.</b>	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		2022:708	QD II Art. 17(1)(b); national security, subsidiary protection
<b>P.I.</b>	12 Jan 2023	<a href="#">C-280/21</a>		2023:13	QD II Art. 10; political conviction; organised crime
<b>X. / IPAT</b>	29 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-756/21</a>		2023:523	QD I Art. 4(1); non-compliance obligation to cooperate
<b>A.A.</b>	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-663/21</a>		2023:540	QD II Art. 5+14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection
<b>X.X.X.</b>	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-8/22</a>		2023:520	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection
<b>M.A.</b>	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-402/22</a>		2023:543	QD II Art. 14(4)(b); particularly serious crime
<b>S. &amp; A.</b>	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-151/22</a>		2023:688	QD II Art. 10(1)(e); strength of political conviction
<b>S.W.</b>	5 Oct 2023	<a href="#">C-294/22</a>		2023:733	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); sick Palestinian refugee
<b>X. &amp; Y. et al.</b>	9 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-125/22</a>		2023:843	QD II Art. 15(b)+(c); Charter Art. 4+19(2); individual circumstances; serious harm
<b>X.X.X.</b>	23 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-374/22</a>		2023:902	QD II Art. 2(j)+23; father as family member of 2 children born in Belgium
<b>X.X.X.</b>	23 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-614/22</a>		2023:903	QD II Art. 20+23; Charter Art. 7+24; family unity
<b>W.S.</b>	16 Jan 2024	<a href="#">C-621/21</a>	GC	2024:47	QD II Art 17; violence against women
<b>J.F.</b>	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-222/22</a>		2024:192	QD II Art. 5(3); subs. asyrm request on different grounds
<b>K. &amp; L.</b>	11 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-646/21</a>		2024:487	QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity
<b>S.N. &amp; L.N.</b>	13 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-563/22</a>		2024:494	QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception
<b>Hamm</b>	18 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-352/22</a>		2024:521	QD II Art. 21(1); extradition of refugee
<b>Cassen</b> (deleted)	27 Aug 2024	<a href="#">C-551/23</a>		2024:714	QD II Art. 2(e)+33(2)(a); refugee status in Greece
<b>Changu</b>	12 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-352/23</a>		2024:748	QD II Art. 2(h)+3; humanitarian grounds
<b>Femmes Afghanes</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-608+609/22</a>		2024:828	QD II Art. 4(3); gender as ground for refugee status
<b>El Baheer</b> (deleted)	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-288/23</a>		2024:1065	QD II Art. 4(1)+13; conditions in recognising MS
<b>Khan Yunis &amp; Baabda</b>	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>		2024:1042	QD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); Palestinian refugee
<b>Keren</b>	4 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-158/23</a>	GC	2025:52	QD II Art. 34; civic integration examination
<b>K.A.M.</b>	27 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-454/23</a>		2025:114	QD II Art. 12(2)+14(4); art. 18 Charter; conduct prior to entry MS; danger to the security of MS

#### *pending cases*

Laghman INPS	AG: 5 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-217/23</a> <a href="#">C-747/22</a>		2024:709	QD II Art. 10(d); belonging to a group QD II Art. 29+26; basic income condition of 10 year residence
Galte		<a href="#">C-63/24</a>			QD II Art. 12(2)(b) criminal record refugee
Nuratau		<a href="#">C-349/24</a>			QD II Art. 3+15; criteria subs. protection
Hama		<a href="#">C-596/24</a>			QD II Art. 9(2)€; fees to avoid military service
<b>Ramadi &amp; Kirkuk &amp; Medea</b>		<a href="#">C-7+8+138/25</a>			QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination
<b>Tadmur</b>		<a href="#">C-202/25</a>			QD II Art. 17+19; exclusion and revocation

#### **Asylum Procedures I and II Directive 2005/85 and 2013/32**

<i>judgments</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>Parliament / Council</b>	6 May 2008	<a href="#">C-133/06</a>	GC	2008:257	APD I; list of safe countries of origin
<b>Diouf</b>	28 July 2011	<a href="#">C-69/10</a>		2011:524	APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>H.I.D. &amp; B.A.</b>	31 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-175/11</a>		2013:45	APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies
<b>Tall</b>	17 Dec 2015	<a href="#">C-239/14</a>		2015:824	APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim
<b>Danqua</b>	20 Oct 2016	<a href="#">C-429/15</a>		2016:789	dealing with application within reasonable time
<b>Sacko</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-348/16</a>		2017:591	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
<b>Gnandi</b>	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	GC	2018:465	Charter Art. 47; suspensive effect and effective remedy
<b>C. a.o.</b>	5 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-269/18 PPU</a>		2018:544	APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect
<b>Alheto</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-585/16</a>	GC	2018:584	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian
<b>A.</b>	25 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-404/17</a>		2018:588	APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly unfounded application
<b>X.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		2018:776	APD I Art. 39; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>		2018:775	APD II Art. 46; Charter Art. 47; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance
<b>F.R.</b>	27 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-422/18 PPU</a>		2018:784	APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal
<b>Ahmedbekova</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-652/16</a>		2018:801	APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member
<b>Fathi</b>	4 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-56/17</a>		2018:803	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy
<b>E.G.</b>	18 Oct 2018	<a href="#">C-662/17</a>		2018:847	APD II Art. 46(2); subsidiary protection
<b>Bashar Ibrahim</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-297/17+438/17</a>	GC	2019:219	APD II Art. 52; transitional provision and subs. protection
<b>Torubarov</b>	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-556/17</a>	GC	2019:626	APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority
<b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>	13 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>		2019:964	APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees
<b>P.G.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-406/18</a>		2020:216	APD II Art. 31; Charter Art. 47; effective judicial remedy
<b>L.H.</b>	19 Mar 2020	<a href="#">C-564/18</a>		2020:218	APD II Art. 33; Charter Art. 47; inadmissible applications
<b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19 PPU</a>	GC	2020:367	APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention
<b>V.L.</b>	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>		2020:495	APD II Art. 6+26; competent authorities

<i>(Asylum procedures continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>Addis</b>	16 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-517/17</a>		2020:579	APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. in 2nd MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1st MS
<b>J.P.</b>	9 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-651/19</a>		2020:681	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term
<b>M.S. a.o.</b>	10 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-616/19</a>		2020:1010	APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	GC	2020:1029	incorrect application of CEAS measures
<b>T.H.C.</b>	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-755/19</a>		2021:108	APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term
<b>L.R.</b>	20 May 2021	<a href="#">C-8/20</a>		2021:404	APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2nd request in MS admissible
<b>L.H.</b>	10 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-921/19</a>		2021:478	APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents
<b>X.Y.</b>	9 sep 2021	<a href="#">C-18/20</a>		2021:710	APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2nd asylum application
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	GC	2021:930	APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility
<b>X.X.X.X. / Com. Gén.</b>	22 Feb 2022	<a href="#">C-483/20</a>	GC	2022:103	APD II Art. 33(2); inadmissibility and family unity
<b>M.A.</b>	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22 PPU</a>		2022:505	APD II Art. 7(1); state of emergency, martial law
<b>R.O.</b>	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-720/20</a>	GC	2022:603	APD III Art. 33(2)(a); family unity
<b>G.M.</b>	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-159/21</a>		2022:708	APD II Art. 4+10+11+23(1)+45(4); national security
<b>S.I. a.o.</b>	22 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-497/21</a>		2022:721	APD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); subs. application and Denmark
<b>B.U.</b>	1 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-564/21</a>		2022:951	APD II Art. 11+23+46; Charter Art. 47; selective access to digital immigration files
<b>J.B., S.B. &amp; F.B.</b>	25 May 2023	<a href="#">C-364/22</a>		2023:429	APD II Art. 33(2)(d); inadmissibility of subs. application
<b>Com. / HU</b>	22 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-823/21</a>		2023:504	APD II Art. 6; Charter Art. 18; non-implementation
<b>X. / IPAT</b>	29 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-756/21</a>		2023:523	APD I Art. 8+23; non-compliance obligation to cooperate
<b>A.A.</b>	8 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-216/22</a>	GC	2024:122	APD II Art. 33(2)+40(2); subs. application
<b>S.N. &amp; L.N.</b>	11 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-563/22</a>		2024:494	APD II Art. 40; Palestinian
<b>Q.Y.</b>	18 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-753/22</a>		2024:524	APD II Art. 33(2); Charter Art. 4; refugee status in other MS; living conditions in that other MS; admissibility
<b>C.V.</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-406/22</a>	GC	2024:841	APD II Art. 37(1); relation with commitments ECHR
<b>Elliniko Symvoulio</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-134/23</a>		2024:838	APD II Art. 38; Safe third countries
<b>Bouskoura</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24 PPU</a>		2024:868	APD. II Art. 9; ex officio assessment detention
<b>El Baheer (deleted)</b>	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-288/23</a>		2024:1065	APD II Art. 33(2)(a); conditions in recognising MS
<b>Khan Yunis &amp; Baabda</b>	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>		2024:1042	APD II Art. 33(2)(d)+2(q); appl. in other MS

<i>pending cases</i>					
Zlmir	AG: 12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-662/23</a>		2024:1028	APD II Art. 31(3)(b); extension time limit of 6 months
Al Nasiria	AG: 6 Feb 2023	<a href="#">C-610/23</a>		2025:60	APD II Art. 32; appearing in person
Karaman		<a href="#">C-656/23</a>			APD II Art. 6; starting date residence permit
Danane		<a href="#">C-50/24</a>			APD II Art. 31+43+46; Charter Art. 47; border procedure
Jalal		<a href="#">C-51/24</a>			APD II Art. 31+43; border procedure
Tartous		<a href="#">C-52/24</a>			APD II Art. 31+43; border procedure
Daraa		<a href="#">C-53/24</a>			APD II Art. 31+43; border procedure
Rabat		<a href="#">C-54/24</a>			APD II Art. 31+43; border procedure
Barouk		<a href="#">C-283/24</a>			APD II Art. 46; 47 Charter; inadmissibility decision; sincere cooperation
Oguta & Dalao		<a href="#">C-388+389/24</a>			APD II Art. 36+37+46; border procedure
Multan		<a href="#">C-431/24</a>			APD II Art. 23(1); access to the information
Safita		<a href="#">C-489/24</a>			APD II Art. 31(3)(b)+4(1); withdrawal of protection
Aleb		<a href="#">C-718/24</a>			APD II Art. 33+38; procedural safeguards inadmissible decision; safe third country
Ortera, Misbone & Capurteli		<a href="#">C-750+763+764/24</a>			APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin; vulnerable groups
Alace & Canpelli		<a href="#">C-758+759/24 PPU</a>			APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin
Leusi, Vertelsa, Pasecco, Vitrandi & Trestemi		<a href="#">C-780+783+784+785+786/24</a>			APD II Art. 36-38; 47 Charter; competence MS legislature; (contesting) safe 3rd country
Casamance		<a href="#">C-839/24</a>			APD II Art. 10(3)(b) safe 3rd country
Ramadi & Kirkuk		<a href="#">C-7+8/25</a>			APD II Art. 10(3)(b) appropriate examination

### Asylum & Migration Management Regulation 2021/1147 and 2021/1060

<i>pending cases</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
Assemblée / EP and Council		<a href="#">C-553/24</a>			A&MM exceeds competences of EU institutions

### Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33

<i>judgments</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>CIMADE &amp; GISTI</b>	27 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-179/11</a>		2012:594	RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure
<b>Arslan</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>		2013:343	RCD I Art. 7+13; detention
<b>Saciri</b>	27 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-79/13</a>		2014:103	RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures
<b>J.N.</b>	15 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-601/15 PPU</a>	GC	2016:84	RCD II Art. 8; Charter Art 6; detention
<b>K.</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-18/16</a>		2017:680	RCD II Art. 8(3); Charter Art 6; detention
<b>Haqbin</b>	12 Nov 2019	<a href="#">C-233/18</a>	GC	2019:956	RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre

<i>(Reception Conditions continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
V.L.	25 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-36/20 PPU</a>		2020:495	RCD II Art. 8; detention
K.S. & M.H.K.	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-322/19+385/19</a>		2021:11	RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer
Com. / Hungary	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-821/19</a>	GC	2021:930	RCD II Art. 10(4); failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility
M.A. / Valstebys	30 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-72/22 PPU</a>		2022:505	RCD II Art. 8(2)+(3); state of emergency, martial law
T.O.	1 aug 2022	<a href="#">C-422/21</a>		2022:616	RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdrawal reception
C. & B.	8 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>	GC	2022:858	RCD II Art. 19; detention; Charter Art. 47
D.A. (withdrawn)	13 Nov 2024	<a href="#">C-104+105/24</a>		2024:1033	RCD II Art. 8+9; alternative to detention

<i>pending cases</i>					
S.A. & R.J.		<a href="#">C-97/24</a>			RCD II Art. 18; damages and force majeure
Sidi Bouzidi		<a href="#">C-184/24</a>			RCD II Art. 20; withdrawal of reception, basic needs
F.B./Landkr. Schweinfurt		<a href="#">C-621/24</a>			RCD II Art. 20(1), 2(q); subsequent application
Havvitt		<a href="#">C-742/24</a>			RCD II Art. 15(1); delay access to labor market

<b>Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece</b>					
<b>Council Decision <a href="#">2015/1523</a> and <a href="#">2015/1601</a></b>					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject

<i>judgments</i>					
Slov. & Hun. / Council	6 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-643+647/15</a>	GC	2017:631	relocation decision is legally correct
Com. / Pol. Hun. & Cze.	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-715+718+719/17</a>		2020:257	failure to comply with relocation decisions

### 3. Borders and Visa

<b>Schengen <a href="#">Conventions</a> and Borders Code Regulation <a href="#">562/2006</a>, <a href="#">2013/610</a> and <a href="#">2016/399</a></b>					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject

<i>judgments</i>					
Garcia & Cabrera	22 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-261+348/08</a>		2009:648	Art. 11; no obligation to expel
Melki & Abdeli	22 Jun 2010	<a href="#">C-188+189/10</a>	GC	2010:206	Art. 21; internal border
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>		2011:749	Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS
ANAFE	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-606/10</a>		2012:348	Art. 5(4)+13; return visa
Adil	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-278/12 PPU</a>		2012:508	Art. 21; internal border
Parliament / Council	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-355/10</a>	GC	2012:516	annulment implementing measure
Zakaria	17 Jan 2013	<a href="#">C-23/12</a>		2013:24	Art. 13(3); appeal against refusal at the border
Air Baltic	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>		2014:2155	Art. 5(1); limited grounds for refusal at border
El Dakkak	4 May 2017	<a href="#">C-17/16</a>		2017:341	Art. 4(1); internal border
A.	21 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-9/16</a>		2017:483	Art. 23; internal border and control
E.	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>		2018:8	Art. 25; entry ban
Touring Tours a.o.	13 Dec 2018	<a href="#">C-412+474/17</a>		2018:1005	Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents
Arib a.o.	19 Mar. 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	GC	2019:220	Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
E.P.	12 Dec 2019	<a href="#">C-380/18</a>		2019:1071	Art. 6(1)(e); public order
J. a.o.	5 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-341/18</a>		2020:76	Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port
Blue Air	30 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-584/18</a>		2020:324	Art. 14(2); exemption visa obligation
F.U.	4 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-554/19</a>		2020:439	Art. 22+23; internal border and control
A. / Sweden	4 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-193/19</a>		2021:168	Art. 6(1); SIS alert
M.A.	10 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-949/19</a>		2021:186	Art. 21(2); Charter Art. 47; effective remedy
A / Finland	6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>		2021:813	Art. 20+21(c); EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport
N.W.	26 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-368+369/20</a>	GC	2022:298	Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls
ADDE a.o.	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-143/22</a>		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls
NORDIC	5 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-128/22</a>	GC	2023:951	Art. 22+23+25

<b>Frontex Regulation <a href="#">1049/2001</a> and <a href="#">2019/1896</a></b>					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:	subject

<i>judgments</i>					
S.S. & S.T. (inadm.)	7 Apr 2022	<a href="#">T-282/21</a>		C:2022:235	Art. 46(4); damages from expulsion from Greece to Turkey
W.S.	6 Sep 2023	<a href="#">T-600/21</a>		T:2023:492	Art. 6+34; no contractual liability in push-backs
Hamoudi	13 Dec 2023	<a href="#">T-136/22</a>		T:2023:821	Art. 46(4); violation fundamental rights
Naass & Seawatch	24 Apr 2024	<a href="#">T-205/22</a>		T:2024:266	Art. 114(2); access to surveillance documents
S.T. / Frontex	28 Nov 2023	<a href="#">T-600/22</a>		T:2023:776	Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim
S.T. / Frontex	11 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-62/24 P</a>		C:2024:882	Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim

<i>pending cases</i>					
W.S. / Frontex		<a href="#">C-679/23</a>			Art. 6+34; appeal of T-600/21
Hamoudi / Frontex		<a href="#">C-136/24</a>			Art. 46(4); appeal of T-136/22
F.M. / Frontex		<a href="#">T-511/24</a>			Art 46(4); pre-frontier aerial surveillance activities (EURSUR)

<b>Border Traffic Regulation <a href="#">1931/2006</a></b>					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject

<i>judgments</i>					
Shomodi	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-254/11</a>		2013:182	Art. 5; 3-month period local border traffic

<b>Border Surveillance System Regulation <a href="#">1052/2013</a></b>						
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject	
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Spain v. EP &amp; Council</b>	8 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-44/14</a>	GC	2015:554	Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR	
<b>Passports Regulation <a href="#">2252/2004</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Schwarz</b>	17 Oct 2014	<a href="#">C-291/12</a>		2013:670	Art. 1(2); use of finger prints for other purposes	
<b>Com. / Belgium</b>	13 Feb 2014	<a href="#">C-139/13</a>		2014:80	Art. 6; failure to issue biometric passports	
<b>U.</b>	2 Oct. 2014	<a href="#">C-101/13</a>		2014:2249	first name, surname and birth name in passport	
<b>Willems a.o.</b>	16 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-446...449/12</a>		2015:238	Art. 1(3)+4(3); no right to passport without biometric data	
<b>Transit through Switzerland Decision <a href="#">896/2006</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Kqjku</b>	2 Apr 2009	<a href="#">C-139/08</a>		2009:230	TCN with Swiss residence permit	
<b>Visa Code Regulation <a href="#">810/2009</a> in conjunction with <a href="#">2019/1155</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Vo</b>	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12</a>		2012:202	Art. 21+34; human trafficking	
<b>Koushaki</b>	19 Dec 2013	<a href="#">C-84/12</a>	GC	2013:862	Art. 21(1)+32(1)+35(6); ground refusal visa; discretion MS	
<b>Air Baltic</b>	4 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-575/12</a>		2014:2155	Art. 24(1)+34; valid visa in cancelled travel document	
<b>X &amp; X</b>	7 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-638/16 PPU</a>	GC	2017:173	Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa	
<b>El Hassani</b>	13 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-403/16</a>		2017:960	Art. 32; effective remedy	
<b>Vethanayagam</b>	29 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-680/17</a>		2019:627	Art. 8(4)+32(3); Visa representation; Art 47 Charter	
<b>R.N.N.S. &amp; K.A.</b>	24 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-225+226/19</a>	GC	2020:951	Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal	
<b>Visa List I and II Regulation <a href="#">539/2001</a> and <a href="#">2018/1806</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Com./ Parliam. &amp; Council</b>	16 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-88/14</a>	GC	2015:499	Art. 14(f); validity of amendments	
<b>Parliam. / Com.</b>	5 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-137/21</a>	GC	2023:625	Art. 7(f); not adopting delegated act	
<i>pending cases</i>						
<b>Lenaimon</b>		<a href="#">C-634/24</a>			Art. 4(1); exempted from visas	
<b>Port State Control Directive <a href="#">2009/16</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Sea Watch</b>	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-14+15/21</a>	GC	2022:604	Art. 11+13; compliance with int. standards of rescue ships	
<b>4. Irregular Migration</b>						
<b>Facilitation Directive <a href="#">2002/90</a></b>						
<i>Judgments</i>						
<b>Vo</b>	10 Apr 2012	<a href="#">C-83/12 PPU</a>		2012:12	Art. 21+34; human smuggling	
<b>Paoletti a.o.</b>	25 May 2016	<a href="#">C-218/15</a>		2016:748	Charter Art. 19; retroactivity of more lenient criminal law	
<i>pending cases</i>						
<b>Kinsa</b>	AG: 7 Nov 2024	<a href="#">C-460/23</a>		2024:941	Charter Art. 52(1); criminalisation humanitarian assistance	
<b>Return Directive <a href="#">2008/115</a></b>						
<i>judgments</i>						
<b>Kadzoev</b>	30 Nov 2009	<a href="#">C-357/09 PPU</a>	GC	2009:741	Art. 15; maximum period of detention	
<b>El Dridi</b>	28 Apr 2011	<a href="#">C-61/11 PPU</a>		2011:268	Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return	
<b>Achughbabian</b>	6 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-329/11</a>	GC	2011:807	Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order	
<b>Sagor</b>	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-430/11</a>		2012:277	Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails	
<b>Mbaye</b>	21 Mar 2013	<a href="#">C-522/11</a>		2013:190	Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding	
<b>Arslan</b>	30 May 2013	<a href="#">C-534/11</a>		2013:343	Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers	
<b>G. &amp; R.</b>	10 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-383/13 PPU</a>		2013:533	Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence	
<b>Filev &amp; Osmani</b>	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-297/12</a>		2013:569	Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible	
<b>Mahdi</b>	5 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-146/14 PPU</a>		2014:1320	Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal	
<b>Bero &amp; Bouzalmate</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-473+514/13</a>	GC	2014:2095	Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre	
<b>Pham</b>	17 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-474/13</a>	GC	2014:2096	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners	
<b>Mukarubega</b>	5 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-166/13</a>		2014:2336	Art. 5+6; right to be heard	
<b>Boudjlida</b>	11 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-249/13</a>		2014:2431	Art. 5+6; right to be heard	
<b>Abdida</b>	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-562/13</a>	GC	2014:2453	Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds	
<b>Zaizoune</b>	23 Apr 2015	<a href="#">C-38/14</a>		2015:260	Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal	
<b>Zh. &amp; O.</b>	11 Jun 2015	<a href="#">C-554/13</a>		2015:377	Art. 7(4); risk to public policy	



<i>(Return continued)</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<b>Celaj</b>	1 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-290/14</a>		2015:640	Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal
<b>Affum</b>	7 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-47/15</a>	GC	2016:408	Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay
<b>Ouhrami</b>	26 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-225/16</a>		2017:590	Art. 11(2); start of entry ban
<b>Petrea</b>	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>		2017:684	Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union
<b>E.</b>	16 Jan 2018	<a href="#">C-240/17</a>		2018:8	Art. 6(2); entry ban
<b>K.A. a.o.</b>	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	GC	2018:308	Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life
<b>Gnandi</b>	19 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-181/16</a>	GC	2018:465	Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy
<b>X.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-175/17</a>		2018:776	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
<b>X. &amp; Y.</b>	26 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-180/17</a>		2018:775	Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance
<b>Arib</b>	19 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-444/17</a>	GC	2019:220	Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls
<b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>	14 May 2020	<a href="#">C-924+925/19 PPU</a>	GC	2020:367	Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention
<b>W.M.</b>	2 Jul 2020	<a href="#">C-18/19</a>		2020:511	Art. 16; deportation
<b>J.Z.</b>	17 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-806/18</a>		2020:724	Art. 11(2); entry ban
<b>B. / CPAS</b>	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-233/19</a>		2020:757	Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks
<b>L.M. / CPAS</b>	30 Sep 2020	<a href="#">C-402/19</a>		2020:759	Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness
<b>M.O.</b>	8 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-568/19</a>		2020:807	Art. 6+8; Incompatibility Spanish legislation
<b>Com. / Hungary</b>	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-808/18</a>	GC	2020:1029	Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees
<b>T.Q.</b>	14 Jan 2021	<a href="#">C-441/19</a>		2021:9	Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors
<b>M. a.o.</b>	24 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-673/19</a>		2021:127	Art. 3+4+6+15; removal of TCN with international protection in another MS
<b>M.A.</b>	11 Mar 2021	<a href="#">C-112/20</a>		2021:197	Art. 5+13; Charter Art.24+47; best interest child, EU-citizen
<b>V.T. / CPAS</b>	5 May 2021	<a href="#">C-641/20</a>		2021:374	Art. 5+13; return and health risks
<b>Westerwaldkreis</b>	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-546/19</a>		2021:432	Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6); entry ban, withdrawal return decision
<b>U.N.</b>	3 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-409/20</a>		2022:148	Art. 6(1)+7(1)+(2)+8(1); penalizing illegal stay with a fine in combination with obligation to leave
<b>K.</b>	10 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-519/20</a>		2022:178	Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners
<b>H.N.</b>	15 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-420/20</a>		2022:679	Art. 3+9+11(2); return; being present in person at trial
<b>I.L.</b>	6 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-241/21</a>		2022:753	Art. 15(1); detention
<b>U.P.</b>	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-825/21</a>		2022:810	Art. 6(4); withdrawal return decision, pending outcome application for humanitarian reasons
<b>C. &amp; B.</b>	8 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-39/21+ 704/20</a>	GC	2022:858	Art. 15(2); detention; Charter Art. 47
<b>X. / Stscr. (NL)</b>	22 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-69/21</a>	GC	2022:913	Art. 5+9(1)(a); Charter Art. 4+7+19; expulsion and serious illness
<b>A.L.</b>	26 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-629/22</a>		2023:365	Art. 6(2); entry ban one MS; residence permit 2nd MS
<b>M.D.</b>	27 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-528/21</a>		2023:341	Art. 5+11; entry ban TCN father, minor with EU citizenship
<b>A.A.</b>	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-663/21</a>		2023:540	Art. 5; revocation subsidiary protection; return
<b>ADDE a.o.</b>	21 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-143/22</a>		2023:689	Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls
<b>C.D.</b>	9 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-257/22</a>		2023:852	Art. 4(2)+5; Charter Art. 2+4+19; safe country of origin
<b>Bandundu (#1)</b>	16 Nov 2023	<a href="#">C-203/23</a>		2023:896	manifestly inadmissible request
<b>Zhang (deleted)</b>	8 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-669/23 PPU</a>		2024:626	Art. 3+5+6+8+9; return and detention
<b>Changu</b>	12 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-352/23</a>		2024:748	Art. 14(2); written confirmation of illegal stay
<b>Bandundu (#2)</b>	26 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-143/24</a>		2024:810	Art. 5, 6, 13; no residence permits
<b>Bouskoura</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-387/24 PPU</a>		2024:868	Art. 15(2)(b); ex officio assessment detention
<b>Ararat</b>	17 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-156/23</a>		2024:892	Art. 5; Charter Art. 4+19+47; ex officio assessment of refoulement
<b>El Baheer (deleted)</b>	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-288/23</a>		2024:1065	Art. 6(2); conditions in recognising MS
<b>Kaduna &amp; Abkez</b>	19 Dec 2024	<a href="#">C-244/24+</a> <a href="#">C-290/24</a>	GC	2024:1038	Art. 6; moment at which a return decision may be taken

<i>pending cases</i>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
Al Hoceima	AG: 30 Jan 2025	<a href="#">C-636+637/23</a>		2025:51	Art. 3+7+11+13; period of voluntary departure
Safi		<a href="#">C-147/24</a>			Art. 5(a)+(b)+6(2); best interest of the child
Aroja		<a href="#">C-150/24</a>			Art. 15(5)+(6); max term of detention
Multan		<a href="#">C-431/24</a>			Art. 5+13(1); access to the information
D.T./Stadt Bremen		<a href="#">C-446/24</a>			Art. 3+6+11(2); return and entry bans terrorists
Shamsi		<a href="#">C-877/24</a>			Art. 6(1) return decision and life time imprisonment
Tadmur		<a href="#">C-202/25</a>			Art. 3+5+8+9; return decision and non-refoulement

<b>Mutual recognition expulsion decisions</b>					
<b>Directive 2001/40</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Orrego Arias</b>	3 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-456/14</a>		2015:550	CJEU lacks jurisdiction
<b>W.T.</b>	11 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-448/19</a>		2020:467	Art. 1; expulsion of LTR
<b>O.T.E.</b>	20 Oct 2022	<a href="#">C-66/21</a>		2022:809	Art. 1+2; expulsion

## 5. EEC-Turkey [Association Agreement](#)

### Workers and Family Members

Decision [2/76](#) and [1/80](#)

	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Demirel</b>	30 Sep 1987	<a href="#">C-12/86</a>		1987:400	Art. 12; AP Art. 36; no right to family reunion
<b>Sevince</b>	20 Sep 1990	<a href="#">C-192/89</a>		1990:322	Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence
<b>Kus</b>	16 Dec 1992	<a href="#">C-237/91</a>		1992:527	Art. 6; stable position labour market
<b>Eroglu</b>	5 Oct 1994	<a href="#">C-355/93</a>		1994:369	Art. 6; same employer/no loss; qualifies under 7(2)
<b>Bozkurt (Ahmet)</b>	6 Jun 1995	<a href="#">C-434/93</a>		1995:168	Art. 6; belonging to labour market
<b>Tetik</b>	23 Jan 1997	<a href="#">C-171/95</a>		1997:31	Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years
<b>Kadiman</b>	17 Apr 1997	<a href="#">C-351/95</a>		1997:205	Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family
<b>Eker</b>	29 May 1997	<a href="#">C-386/95</a>		1997:257	Art. 6; same employer
<b>Kol</b>	5 Jun 1997	<a href="#">C-285/95</a>		1997:280	Art. 6; conviction for fraud
<b>Günaydin</b>	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-36/96</a>		1997:445	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Ertanir</b>	30 Sep 1997	<a href="#">C-98/96</a>		1997:446	Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU
<b>Akman</b>	19 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-210/97</a>		1998:555	Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market
<b>Birden</b>	26 Nov 1998	<a href="#">C-1/97</a>		1998:568	Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary
<b>Nazli</b>	10 Feb 2000	<a href="#">C-340/97</a>		2000:77	Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Dir 2004/38 Art. 27(2)
<b>Ergat</b>	16 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-329/97</a>		2000:133	Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date
<b>Eyüp</b>	22 Jun 2000	<a href="#">C-65/98</a>		2000:336	Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family
<b>Bicakci</b>	19 Sep 2000	<a href="#">C-89/00</a>		OJ 2001 C95/4	Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure
<b>Kurz (Yuce)</b>	19 Nov 2002	<a href="#">C-188/00</a>		2002:694	Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure
<b>Birlikte</b>	8 May 2003	<a href="#">C-171/01</a>		2003:260	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights
<b>Abatay &amp; Sahin Com. / Austria</b>	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317+369/01</a>		2003:572	Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation
	16 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-465/01</a>		2004:530	Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights
<b>Ayaz</b>	30 Sep 2004	<a href="#">C-275/02</a>		2004:570	Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member
<b>Cetinkaya</b>	11 Nov 2004	<a href="#">C-467/02</a>		2004:708	Art. 7(1); family member analogous Reg 1612/68 Art. 10
<b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>	2 Jun 2005	<a href="#">C-136/03</a>		2005:340	Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221
<b>Aydinli</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-373/03</a>		2005:434	Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss
<b>Gürol</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-374/03</a>		2005:435	Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Turkey
<b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>	7 July 2005	<a href="#">C-383/03</a>		2005:436	Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention
<b>Sedef</b>	10 Jan 2006	<a href="#">C-230/03</a>		2006:5	Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping
<b>Torun</b>	16 Feb 2006	<a href="#">C-502/04</a>		2006:112	Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right
<b>Güzeli</b>	26 Oct 2006	<a href="#">C-4/05</a>		2006:670	Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer
<b>Derin</b>	18 July 2007	<a href="#">C-325/05</a>		2007:442	Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence
<b>Polat</b>	4 Oct 2007	<a href="#">C-349/06</a>		2007:581	Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion
<b>Payir a.o.</b>	24 Jan 2008	<a href="#">C-294/06</a>		2008:36	Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)
<b>Nihat Kahveci</b>	25 July 2008	<a href="#">C-152/08</a>		2008:450	Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player
<b>Er</b>	25 Sep 2008	<a href="#">C-453/07</a>		2008:524	Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment
<b>Altun</b>	18 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-337/07</a>		2008:744	Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker
<b>Sahin</b>	17 Sep 2009	<a href="#">C-242/06</a>		2009:554	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Bekleyen</b>	21 Jan 2010	<a href="#">C-462/08</a>		2010:30	Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS
<b>Genc (Hava)</b>	4 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-14/09</a>		2010:57	Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment
<b>Com. / Netherlands</b>	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>		2010:228	Art. 13; fees for residence permit
<b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>	2 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-300...301/09</a>		2010:756	Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules
<b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>	22 Dec 2010	<a href="#">C-303/08</a>		2010:800	Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right
<b>Pehlivan</b>	16 Jun 2011	<a href="#">C-484/07</a>		2011:395	Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Baris Ünal</b>	29 Sept 2011	<a href="#">C-187/10</a>		2011:623	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Ziebell</b>	8 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-371/08</a>		2011:809	Art. 14; no analogous appl. Dir 2004/38 Art. 28(3)(a)
<b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>	29 Mar 2012	<a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>		2012:180	Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)
<b>Dülger</b>	19 July 2012	<a href="#">C-451/11</a>		2012:504	Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant
<b>Gülbahce</b>	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-268/11</a>		2012:695	Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit
<b>Demir</b>	7 Nov 2013	<a href="#">C-225/12</a>		2013:725	Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification
<b>Essent</b>	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>		2014:2206	Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS
<b>Genc (Caner)</b>	12 Apr 2016	<a href="#">C-561/14</a>	GC	2016:247	Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration
<b>Ucar a.o.</b>	21 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-508...509/15</a>		2016:986	Art. 7; family life, lawful employment
<b>Tekdemir</b>	29 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-652/15</a>		2017:239	Art. 13; family reunification
<b>Yön</b>	7 Aug 2018	<a href="#">C-123/17</a>		2018:632	Dec. 2/76 Art. 13; Dec. 1/80 Art. 7; language test, objective justification
<b>A. v Udlæn. Min. Stscr. v A. a.o.</b>	10 Jul 2019	<a href="#">C-89/18</a>		2019:580	Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark
	3 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-70/18</a>		2019:823	Dec. 2/76 Art. 7; Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest
<b>G.R. / Duisburg</b>	21 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-720/19</a>		2020:847	Dec. 1/80 Art. 7(1); loss of nationality
<b>B.Y. a.o. / Duisburg</b>	3 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-194/20</a>		2021:436	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+7+9; residence rights parents of school children
<b>B. / Udlæn. Min.</b>	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-379/20</a>		2021:660	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; best interests of the child and family unity

(EEC-Turkey Ass.Agr. continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
X. / Udlæn. Min.	22 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-279/21</a>		2022:1019	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; prohibition of discrimination, language test
S., E. & C.	9 Feb 2023	<a href="#">C-402/21</a>		2023:77	Dec. 1/80 Art. 13+14; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years
Meislev	4 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-375/23</a>		2024:572	Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+13; no permanent residence permit; standstill clauses

EEC-Turkey Establishment and Provision of Services Additional Protocol					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject: ref to AP unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>					
Savas	11 May 2000	<a href="#">C-37/98</a>		2000:224	Art. 41; Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill
Abatay & Sahin	21 Oct 2003	<a href="#">C-317/01</a>		2003:572	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation
Yedas Tarim / Council	5 July 2007	<a href="#">C-255/06 P</a>		2007:414	significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only
Tum & Dari	20 Sep 2007	<a href="#">C-16/05</a>		2007:530	Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation
Soysal & Savatli	19 Feb 2009	<a href="#">C-228/06</a>		2009:101	Art. 41(1); standstill also applies to EU secondary law
Com. / Netherlands	29 Apr 2010	<a href="#">C-92/07</a>		2010:228	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 10(1)+13; fees residence permit
Tural Oguz	21 July 2011	<a href="#">C-186/10</a>		2011:509	Art. 41(1); definition fraud covered by standstill
Dereci a.o.	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	GC	2011:734	Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; fraud
Demirkan	24 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-221/11</a>	GC	2013:583	Art. 41(1); recipients of services not covered
Dogan (Naime)	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-138/13</a>		2014:2066	Art. 41(1); language requirement abroad; objective justification
Essent	11 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-91/13</a>		2014:2206	Art. 41; requires economic activity

EEC-Turkey Social Security Decision 3/80					
	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	Subject: ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise
<i>judgments</i>					
Taflan-Met a.o.	10 Sep 1996	<a href="#">C-277/94</a>		1996:315	Dec 3/80 has entered into force
Sürül	4 May 1999	<a href="#">C-262/96</a>		1999:228	Art. 3; direct effect
Kocak & Örs	14 Mar 2000	<a href="#">C-102/98</a>		2000:119	Art. 3(1); determination of date of birth
Öztürk	28 Apr 2004	<a href="#">C-373/02</a>	GC	2004:232	Art. 3; conditions early old-age pension
Akdas	26 May 2011	<a href="#">C-485/07</a>		2011:346	Art. 6; direct effect
Demirci a.o.	14 Jan. 2015	<a href="#">C-171/13</a>		2018:8	Art. 6; dual nationality
Çoban	15 May 2019	<a href="#">C-677/17</a>		2019:408	Art. 6; return and LTR-status
Solak	13 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-258/18</a>		2020:98	Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship

## 6. Free Movement

### EU citizens and Family members:

#### Citizens Directive [2004/38](#), Artt. [20-21 TFEU](#) and Free Movement

Regulations <a href="#">492/2011</a> & <a href="#">2019/1157</a>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C	subject TFEU	Dir 2004/38	Reg 492/2011	Reg 2019/1157
<i>judgments</i>								
Jipa	10 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-33/07</a>		2008:396	20	4+27	-	-
Metock	25 Jul 2008	<a href="#">C-127/08</a>	GC	2008:449	-	3(1)	-	-
Föster	18 Nov 2008	<a href="#">C-158/07</a>	GC	2008:630	18+20	-	-	-
Huber	16 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-524/06</a>	GC	2008:724	18	-	-	-
Deniz Sahin	19 Dec 2008	<a href="#">C-551/07</a>		2008:755	-	3+6+7	-	-
Vatsouras & Koupatantze	4 Jun 2009	<a href="#">C-22+23/08</a>		2009:344	18	24(2)	-	-
Wolzenburg	6 Oct 2009	<a href="#">C-123/08</a>	GC	2009:616	18	-	-	-
Ibrahim	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-310/08</a>	GC	2010:80	-	-	10	-
Teixeira	23 Feb 2010	<a href="#">C-480/08</a>	GC	2010:83	-	-	10	-
Rottmann	2 Mar 2010	<a href="#">C-135/08</a>	GC	2010:104	20	-	-	-
Lassal	7 Oct 2010	<a href="#">C-162/09</a>		2010:592	-	16	-	-
Tsakouridis	23 Nov 2010	<a href="#">C-145/09</a>	GC	2010:708	-	28(3)	-	-
Ruiz Zambrano	8 Mar 2011	<a href="#">C-34/09</a>	GC	2011:124	20	-	-	-
McCarthy	5 May 2011	<a href="#">C-434/09</a>		2011:277	21	-	-	-
Runevič-Vardyn	12 May 2011	<a href="#">C-391/09</a>		2011:291	21	-	-	-
Dias	21 Jul 2011	<a href="#">C-325/09</a>		2011:498	-	16	-	-
Dereci	15 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-256/11</a>	GC	2011:734	20	-	-	-
Gaydarov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-430/10</a>		2011:749	-	4+27	-	-
Aladzov	17 Nov 2011	<a href="#">C-434/10</a>		2011:750	-	4+27	-	-
Ziolkowski & Szeja	21 Dec 2011	<a href="#">C-424+425/10</a>	GC	2011:866	-	16	-	-
P.I.	22 May 2012	<a href="#">C-348/09</a>	GC	2012:300	-	28(3)	-	-
Com. / Netherlands	14 Jun 2012	<a href="#">C-542/09</a>		2012:346	45	-	7(2)	-
Rahman a.o.	5 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-83/11</a>	GC	2012:519	-	3(2)	-	-
Czop & Punakova	6 Sep 2012	<a href="#">C-147+148/11</a>		2012:538	-	16	10	-
Com. / Austria	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-75/11</a>		2012:605	20+21	24	-	-
Byankov	4 Oct 2012	<a href="#">C-249/11</a>		2012:608	-	27	-	-
Iida	8 Nov 2012	<a href="#">C-40/11</a>		2012:691	20	-	-	-
O., S. & L.	6 Dec 2012	<a href="#">C-356+357/11</a>		2012:776	20	3(1)	-	-
L.N.	21 Feb 2013	<a href="#">C-46/12</a>		2013:97	45(2)	7(2)+24	-	-
Alarape & Tijani	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-529/11</a>		2013:290	-	-	10	-
Ymeraga	8 May 2013	<a href="#">C-87/12</a>		2013:291	20	3(1)	-	-
Z.Z.	4 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-300/11</a>	GC	2013:363	-	30(2)+31	-	-
Hadj Ahmed	13 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-45/12</a>		2013:390	18	13(2)+14	10	-
Prinz & Seeberger	18 Jun 2013	<a href="#">C-523+585/11</a>		2013:524	20+21	-	-	-
Brey	19 Sep 2013	<a href="#">C-140/12</a>		2013:565	-	7(1)(b)	-	-

(Free Movement continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157
Alokpa & Moudoulou	10 Oct 2013	<a href="#">C-86/12</a>		2013:645	20	-	-	-
Onuekwere	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-378/12</a>		2014:13	-	16	-	-
M.G.	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-400/12</a>		2014:9	-	28(3)(a)	-	-
Reyes	16 Jan 2014	<a href="#">C-423/12</a>		2014:16	-	2(2)(c)	-	-
O. & B.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-456/12</a>		2014:135	20+21	3+6+7	-	-
S. & G.	12 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-457/12</a>	GC	2014:136	20+21	3+6+7	-	-
Rüffer	27 Mar 2014	<a href="#">C-322/13</a>		2014:189	18+21	-	-	-
Saint Prix	19 Jun 2014	<a href="#">C-507/12</a>		2014:2007	45	7(3)	-	-
Ogieriakhi	10 Jul 2014	<a href="#">C-244/13</a>		2014:2068	-	16(2)	-	-
Haralambidis	10 Sep 2014	<a href="#">C-270/13</a>		2014:2185	45(1)+(4)	-	-	-
Dano a.o.	11 Nov 2014	<a href="#">C-333/13</a>	GC	2014:2358	-	7(1)(b)+24(1)	4	-
Sean McCarthy a.o.	18 Dec 2014	<a href="#">C-202/13</a>	GC	2014:2450	-	10+35	-	-
Com. / Belgium	5 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-317/14</a>		2015:63	45	-	-	-
Martens	26 Feb 2015	<a href="#">C-359/13</a>		2015:118	20+21	-	-	-
Kuldip Singh a.o.	26 Jul 2015	<a href="#">C-218/14</a>	GC	2015:476	-	7(1)(b)+13(2)(a)	-	-
Alimanovic	15 Sep 2015	<a href="#">C-67/14</a>	GC	2015:597	18+45	24(2)	4	-
Delvigne	6 Oct 2015	<a href="#">C-650/13</a>	GC	2015:648	20(2)(b)	-	-	-
Garcia-Nieto	25 Feb 2016	<a href="#">C-299/14</a>		2016:114	-	24(2)	-	-
Bensada Benallal	17 Mar 2016	<a href="#">C-161/15</a>		2016:175	-	28+30+31	-	-
Com./UK	14 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-308/14</a>		2016:436	-	7+14(2)+24(2)	-	-
N.A.	30 Jun 2016	<a href="#">C-115/15</a>		2016:487	20+21	13(2)	10	-
Petruhhin	6 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-182/15</a>	GC	2016:630	18+21	-	-	-
Rendón Marín	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-165/14</a>	GC	2016:675	20+21	-	-	-
C.S.	13 Sep 2016	<a href="#">C-304/14</a>	GC	2016:674	20	-	-	-
Bragança	14 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-238/15</a>		2016:949	-	-	7(2)	-
Depesme & Kerrou	15 Dec 2016	<a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>		2016:955	45	-	7(2)	-
Aquino	15 Mar 2017	<a href="#">C-3/16</a>		2017:209	267	28	-	-
Chavez-Vilchez	10 May 2017	<a href="#">C-133/15</a>	GC	2017:354	20	-	-	-
Freitag	8 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-541/15</a>		2017:432	18+21	-	-	-
Bechtel	22 Jun 2017	<a href="#">C-20/16</a>		2017:488	45	-	-	-
E.	13 Jul 2017	<a href="#">C-193/16</a>		2017:542	-	27	-	-
Petrea	14 Sep 2017	<a href="#">C-184/16</a>		2017:684	-	27-32	-	-
Lounes	14 Nov 2017	<a href="#">C-165/16</a>	GC	2017:862	21	3(1)+7+16	-	-
Gusa	20 Dec 2017	<a href="#">C-442/16</a>		2017:1004	-	7(1)+7(3)+14(4)	-	-
B. & Vomero	17 Apr 2018	<a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>	GC	2018:256	-	28(3)(a)	-	-
K. & H.F.	2 May 2018	<a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>	GC	2018:296	-	27(2)+28(3)	-	-
K.A. a.o.	8 May 2018	<a href="#">C-82/16</a>	GC	2018:308	20	27+28	-	-
Coman a.o.	5 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-673/16</a>	GC	2018:385	-	2(2)(a)+3	-	-
Deha Altiner & Ravn	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-230/17</a>		2018:497	21(1)	-	-	-
Diallo	27 Jun 2018	<a href="#">C-246/17</a>		2018:499	-	10(1)	-	-
Banger	12 Jul 2018	<a href="#">C-89/17</a>		2018:570	21	3(2)+15(1)	-	-
Rafal Prefeta	13 Sep 2018	<a href="#">C-618/16</a>		2018:719	-	7(2)	-	-
Tjebbes a.o.	12 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-221/17</a>	GC	2019:189	20+21	-	-	-
S.M.	26 Mar 2019	<a href="#">C-129/18</a>	GC	2019:248	-	2(2)+3(2)(a)	-	-
Tarola	11 Apr 2019	<a href="#">C-483/17</a>		2019:309	-	7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)	-	-
Chenchooliah	10 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-94/18</a>	GC	2019:693	-	7+15+30+31	-	-
Daknėvičiūtė	19 Sep 2019	<a href="#">C-544/18</a>		2019:761	49	7+16(3)	-	-
Bajratari	2 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-93/18</a>		2019:809	-	7(1)(b)	-	-
Krah	10 Oct 2019	<a href="#">C-703/17</a>		2019:850	45	-	7(1)	-
A.T.	22 Jan 2020	<a href="#">C-32/19</a>		2020:25	-	17(1)(a)	-	-
R.H.	27 Feb 2020	<a href="#">C-836/18</a>		2020:119	20	-	-	-
Ryan Air	18 Jun 2020	<a href="#">C-754/18</a>		2020:478	-	5+10	-	-
Jobcenter Krefeld	6 Oct 2020	<a href="#">C-181/19</a>	GC	2020:794	-	24(2)	10	-
Z.W. / Heilbronn	19 Nov 2020	<a href="#">C-454/19</a>		2020:947	21	-	-	-
B.Y.	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-398/19</a>	GC	2020:1032	18+21	-	-	-
G.M.A.	17 Dec 2020	<a href="#">C-710/19</a>		2020:1037	45	14(4)+15+31	-	-
Katoen Natie	11 Feb 2021	<a href="#">C-407/19+471/19</a>		2021:107	45	-	-	-
W.S.	12 May 2021	<a href="#">C-505/19</a>	GC	2021:376	21	-	-	-
Ordre des barreaux	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-718/19</a>	GC	2021:505	20+21	in full	-	-
F.S.	22 Jun 2021	<a href="#">C-719/19</a>	GC	2021:506	-	15(1)	-	-
A.	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-535/19</a>	GC	2021:595	-	7(1)(b)+24	-	-
C.G.	15 Jul 2021	<a href="#">C-709/20</a>	GC	2021:602	-	7+24	-	-
X.	2 Sep 2021	<a href="#">C-930/19</a>	GC	2021:657	-	in full	-	-
A	6 Oct 2021	<a href="#">C-35/20</a>		2021:813	21(1)	4+5	-	-
V.M.A.	14 Dec 2021	<a href="#">C-490/20</a>	GC	2021:1008	18+20+21	-	-	-
J.Y. / Wiener L.Reg.	18 Jan 2022	<a href="#">C-118/20</a>	GC	2022:34	20+21	-	-	-
V.I. / Customs	10 Mar 2022	<a href="#">C-247/20</a>		2022:177	21	7(1)+16(1)	-	-
N.W. / Steiermark	26 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-368/20</a>	GC	2022:298	21(1)	-	-	-
Delia	28 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-86/21</a>		2022:310	45	-	7(2)	-
K.R. (withdrawn)	29 Apr 2022	<a href="#">C-637/21</a>		2022:390	-	16(4)	-	-
X.U. & Q.P.	5 May 2022	<a href="#">C-451/19+532/19</a>		2022:354	20	-	-	-
K.S. & S.V.D.	24 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-2/21</a>		2022:502	20+21	4(3)	-	-
S. / Familienkasse	1 Aug 2022	<a href="#">C-411/20</a>	GC	2022:602	20	6+24(2)	-	-
E.K.	7 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-624/20</a>	GC	2022:639	20	-	-	-
S.R.S. & A.A.	15 Sep 2022	<a href="#">C-22/21</a>		2022:683	-	3	-	-
M.C.M.	24 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-638/20</a>		2022:916	45	-	7(2)	-
G.V. / Caisse	8 Dec 2022	<a href="#">C-731/21</a>		2022:969	-	-	7(2)	-
M.D.	27 Apr 2023	<a href="#">C-528/21</a>		2023:341	20	-	-	-
Thermalhotel	15 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-411/22</a>		2023:490	-	-	7(2)	-
X. / Stscr.	22 Jun 2023	<a href="#">C-459/20</a>		2023:499	20	-	-	-
X. / Udlæn. Min.	5 Sep 2023	<a href="#">C-689/21</a>	GC	2023:626	20	-	-	-



(Free Movement continued)	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	TFEU	2004/38	492/2011	2019/1157
<b>NORDIC</b>	5 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-128/22</a>	GC	2023:951	-	4+5+27+29	-	-
<b>Antwerp Football</b>	21 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-680/21</a>	GC	2023:1010	45	-	-	-
<b>G.V. / Social Welfare</b>	21 Dec 2023	<a href="#">C-488/21</a>		2023:1013	-	2(2)+3(1)+7(1)+14	7(2)	-
<b>W.A.</b>	22 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-491/21</a>		2024:143	21	-	-	-
<b>N.W. &amp; P.Q.</b>	25 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a>		2024:344	20	-	-	-
<b>Landeshauptstad Wiesbaden</b>	21 Mar 2024	<a href="#">C-61/22</a>	GC	2024:251	21	4(3)	-	3(5)
<b>S.Ö. a.o.</b>	25 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-684...686/22</a>		2024:345	20	-	-	-
<b>Kinderrechtencoalitie (deleted)</b>	7 May 2024	<a href="#">C-280/22</a>		2024:421	16+21	-	-	3(5)+6+14
<b>Pedro Francisco</b>	13 June 2024	<a href="#">C-62/23</a>		2024:502	-	27	-	-
<b>S.N. a.o.</b>	20 Jun 2024	<a href="#">C-540/22</a>		2024:530	56+57	-	-	-
<b>C.U. &amp; N.D.</b>	29 Jul 2024	<a href="#">C-112/22+223/22</a>	GC	2024:636	18+45	-	7(2)	-
<b>FIFA</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-650/22</a>	GC	2024:824	45	-	-	-
<b>Mirin</b>	4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-4/23</a>	GC	2024:845	2+18+21	27	-	-
<b>Com. / CZ+POL</b>	19 Nov 2024	<a href="#">C-808/21+814/21</a>	GC	2024:962	22	-	-	-
<b>E.P.</b>	16 Jan 2025	<a href="#">C-277/23</a>		2025:18	18+20+21	-	-	-
<b>pending cases</b>								
<b>X.X.X.</b>	AG: 19 Sep 2024	<a href="#">C-607/21</a>		2024:770	-	2(2)(d)	-	-
<b>Com. / Malta</b>	AG: 4 Oct 2024	<a href="#">C-181/23</a>		2024:849	20	-	-	-
<b>Jobcenter Arbeitplus</b>	AG: 13 Feb 2025	<a href="#">C-397/23</a>		2025:96	18	(all)	-	-
<b>Wojewoda Mazowiecki</b>		<a href="#">C-713/23</a>			20+21	2(2)	-	-
<b>Remling</b>		<a href="#">C-767/23</a>			20	-	-	-
<b>Tatrauské</b>		<a href="#">C-789/23</a>			21	-	-	-
<b>Shipov</b>		<a href="#">C-43/24</a>			8+21	-	-	-
<b>Stadt Wuppertal</b>		<a href="#">C-130/24</a>			20	-	-	-
<b>Safi</b>		<a href="#">C-147/24</a>			20	-	-	-
<b>Städteregion Aachen</b>		<a href="#">C-257/24</a>			20+21	-	7(2)	-
<b>Jouxly</b>		<a href="#">C-296/24</a>			-	2(2)	7(2)	-
<b>Brosion</b>		<a href="#">C-297/24</a>			-	2(2)	7(2)	-
<b>Momeut</b>		<a href="#">C-307/24</a>			-	2(2)	7(2)	-
<b>Kärntner LandesReg.</b>		<a href="#">C-356/24</a>			45	-	7(1)	-
<b>Deldwyn</b>		<a href="#">C-477/24</a>			-	7(3)	-	-
<b>Besthame</b>		<a href="#">C-560/24</a>			-	35	-	-
<b>Sirto</b>		<a href="#">C-906/24</a>			18+20+21	12(3)	-	-

## 7. Miscellaneous

<b>FEA Agreement</b>	date	case no.	GC	EU:C:	subject
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>I.N.</b>	2 Apr 2020	<a href="#">C-897/19 PPU</a>	GC	2020:262	Art. 36; TEU Art 3(2); Charter Art 19; extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen
<b>Brexit</b>					
<b>Withdrawal Agreement</b>					
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>M.A.</b>	23 Jan 2019	<a href="#">C-661/17</a>		2019:53	Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions
<b>S.N. &amp; S.D.</b>	16 Nov 2021	<a href="#">C-479/21</a>	GC	2019:929	Art. 62(1)(b)+185; execution European arrest warrant
<b>E.P.</b>	9 Jun 2022	<a href="#">C-673/20</a>	GC	2022:449	Art. 2+3+10+12; after Brexit UK nationals are no longer EU-citizens
<b>Institut National statistique</b>	3 Nov 2022	<a href="#">C-32/21</a>		2022:861	Non-discrimination on grounds of nationality; withdrawn after the judgment in E.P. (C-673/20)
<b>D.V.</b>	24 Mar 2023	<a href="#">C-30/22</a>		2023:259	Art. 30(2)+31(1); scope 'ratione personae'
<b>Julien</b>	6 Jul 2023	<a href="#">C-285/22</a>		2023:551	Loss free movement rights is consequence of UK decision to leave EU
<b>Abel</b>	3 Oct 2023	<a href="#">C-235/22</a>		2023:730	Subject is extradited; answer is irrelevant
<b>Prefet du Gers</b>	18 Apr 2024	<a href="#">C-716/22</a>		2024:339	Loss of voting rights by UK nationals
<b>EEC-Algeria</b>					
<b>non discrimination</b>					
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>X / Soc. Verz.</b>	29 Feb 2024	<a href="#">C-549/22</a>		2024:184	Art. 68; non-discrimination; social security
<b>EEC-Tunisia</b>					
<b>non discrimination</b>					
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Gatoussi</b>	14 Dec 2006	<a href="#">C-97/05</a>		2006:780	Art. 64(1); non-discrimination; working conditions
<b>EFTA Court</b>					
<b>On Free Movement</b>					
<i>judgments</i>					
<b>Clauder</b>	26 Jul 2011	<a href="#">E-4/11</a>			Art 16(1)+7(1); permanent residence
<b>Yankuba Jabbi</b>	26 Jul 2016	<a href="#">E-28/15</a>			Art. 7; family reunification with returning EEA national
<b>Kerim</b>	9 Feb 2021	<a href="#">E-1/20</a>			Art. 35; marriage of convenience
<b>M.H.</b>	2 Jul 2024	<a href="#">E-6/23</a>			Art. 5+6+7+32+36; expulsion
<b>Surveillance Auth.</b>	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">E-16/23</a>			Art. 7(1)(b); incorrect implementation by Norway
<b>A. v. B.</b>	12 Dec 2024	<a href="#">E-15/24</a>			Art. 4+7; joint parenthood

Sources: <https://curia.europa.eu>  
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