



Overview of judgments and pending cases of the Court of Justice of the European Union on Migration:

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- 2. Asylum
- 3. Borders and Visa
- 4. Irregular Migration
- 5. EEC-Türkiye Association Agreement
- 6. Free Movement
- 7. Brexit & Miscellaneous

September 2025  
Quarterly update  
Since 2012

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**New** cases and new judgments, not mentioned in the previous overview are marked **in red**.

Judgments and pending cases are **sorted** in chronological order of **judgements** (oldest first), **conclusions** and subsequently **case numbers**.  
[Blue underscored](#) references contain hyperlinks to the original documents.

**In this issue we have introduced references to case law on articles from the Charter. You can find these refs in the leftmost column**

published by Centre for Migration Law, Radboud University, Nijmegen The Netherlands - ISSN: 2772-9664

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## 1. Regular Migration

NEW

### Family Reunification

Directive [2003/86](#)

|                               | date        | case no.                         | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                                    | Charter        |
|-------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>judgments</i>              |             |                                  |    |           |                                                                                                   |                |
| <b>Parliament / Council</b>   | 27 Jun 2006 | <a href="#">C-540/03</a>         | GC | 2006:429  | right to family reunification                                                                     |                |
| <b>Chakroun</b>               | 4 Mar 2010  | <a href="#">C-578/08</a>         |    | 2010:117  | Art. 7(1)(c); income requirement                                                                  |                |
| <b>Imran (deleted)</b>        | 10 Jun 2011 | <a href="#">C-155/11</a> PPU     |    | 2011:387  | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad                                                                |                |
| <b>O., S. &amp; L.</b>        | 6 Dec 2012  | <a href="#">C-356...357/11</a>   |    | 2012:776  | Art. 7(1)(c); interest of the child                                                               | 24(2)          |
| <b>Dogan (Naime)</b>          | 10 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-138/13</a>         |    | 2014:2066 | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad                                                                |                |
| <b>Noorzia</b>                | 17 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-338/13</a>         |    | 2014:2092 | Art. 4(5); minimum age of 21 years                                                                |                |
| <b>K. &amp; A.</b>            | 9 Jul 2015  | <a href="#">C-153/14</a>         |    | 2015:453  | Art. 7(2); integration test abroad                                                                |                |
| <b>Khachab</b>                | 21 Apr 2016 | <a href="#">C-558/14</a>         |    | 2016:285  | Art. 7(1)(c); stable and regular resources                                                        |                |
| <b>A. &amp; S.</b>            | 12 Apr 2018 | <a href="#">C-550/16</a>         |    | 2018:248  | Art. 10; reunification of minor asylum seekers with parents                                       | 24(2)          |
| <b>C. &amp; A.</b>            | 7 Nov 2018  | <a href="#">C-257/17</a>         |    | 2018:876  | Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition                                                 |                |
| <b>K. &amp; B.</b>            | 7 Nov 2018  | <a href="#">C-380/17</a>         |    | 2018:877  | Art. 12(1); family reunification after 3 months                                                   |                |
| <b>K.</b>                     | 7 Nov 2018  | <a href="#">C-484/17</a>         |    | 2018:878  | Art. 15; autonomous permit; integration condition                                                 |                |
| <b>E.</b>                     | 13 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-635/17</a>         |    | 2019:192  | Art. 11(2); proof of family ties                                                                  | 24(2)          |
| <b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>              | 14 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-557/17</a>         |    | 2019:203  | Art. 16(2)(a); consequences of fraude                                                             |                |
| <b>X.</b>                     | 20 Nov 2019 | <a href="#">C-706/18</a>         |    | 2019:993  | Art. 2(d)+5(4)+11(2); no automatic residence permit as a consequence of expiry of decision period |                |
| <b>G.S. &amp; V.G.</b>        | 12 Dec 2019 | <a href="#">C-381+382/18</a>     |    | 2019:1072 | Art. 6(2); public order                                                                           |                |
| <b>T.B.</b>                   | 12 Dec 2019 | <a href="#">C-519/18</a>         |    | 2019:1070 | Art. 10(2); family member dependent on refugee                                                    |                |
| <b>B.M.M. a.o.</b>            | 16 Jul 2020 | <a href="#">C-133+136+137/19</a> |    | 2020:577  | Art. 4; becoming adult during procedure                                                           |                |
| <b>X.</b>                     | 2 Sep 2021  | <a href="#">C-930/19</a>         | GC | 2021:657  | Art. 15(3); victims of domestic violence                                                          |                |
| <b>S.W., B.L. &amp; B.C.</b>  | 1 Aug 2022  | <a href="#">C-273+355/20</a>     |    | 2022:617  | Art. 10(3)+16(1)(a); parent of ex-minor refugee                                                   |                |
| <b>X.C.</b>                   | 1 Aug 2022  | <a href="#">C-279/20</a>         |    | 2022:618  | Art. 4(1)(c)+16(1)(b); child of refugee became of age during asylum procedure                     |                |
| <b>X.</b>                     | 17 Nov 2022 | <a href="#">C-230/21</a>         |    | 2022:887  | Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a); unaccompanied minor, marriage                                                 |                |
| <b>Afrin</b>                  | 18 Apr 2023 | <a href="#">C-1/23</a> PPU       |    | 2023:296  | Art. 5(1); refugees; impossible visa requirement                                                  |                |
| <b>C.R. / Landeshauptmann</b> | 30 Jan 2024 | <a href="#">C-560/20</a>         | GC | 2024:96   | Art. 2(f)+10(3)(a)+7(1); family members of ex-minor refugee                                       |                |
| <b>Sagrario</b>               | 12 Sep 2024 | <a href="#">C-63/23</a>          |    | 2024:739  | Art. 15+17; particular difficult circumstances; best interests of the child                       | 7+24+33<br>+47 |
| <i>pending cases</i>          |             |                                  |    |           |                                                                                                   |                |
| <b>Kreis Bergstrasse</b>      |             | <a href="#">C-571/24</a>         |    |           | Art. 10(3)(a); age spouse entry                                                                   |                |
| <b>Volta</b>                  |             | <a href="#">C-394/25</a>         |    |           | Art. 3(4)(a)+(5)+7(2); integration test abroad; discrimination on the grounds of nationality      |                |

### Long-Term Residents

Directive [2003/109](#) and [2011/51](#)

|                              | date        | case no.                        | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                               | Charter |
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| <i>judgments</i>             |             |                                 |    |           |                                                                              |         |
| <b>Ziebell</b>               | 8 Dec 2011  | <a href="#">C-371/08</a>        |    | 2011:809  | Art. 12; protection against expulsion and EEC-Türkiye                        |         |
| <b>Kamberaj</b>              | 24 Apr 2012 | <a href="#">C-571/10</a>        | GC | 2012:233  | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment; housing benefits                             |         |
| <b>Com. / Netherlands</b>    | 26 Apr 2012 | <a href="#">C-508/10</a>        |    | 2012:243  | fees for residence permit                                                    |         |
| <b>Singh</b>                 | 18 Oct 2012 | <a href="#">C-502/10</a>        |    | 2012:636  | Art. 3(2)(e); formally restricted residence permit                           |         |
| <b>Iida</b>                  | 8 Nov 2012  | <a href="#">C-40/11</a>         |    | 2012:691  | Art. 51; lodging application for LTR is essential                            |         |
| <b>Tahir</b>                 | 17 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-469/13</a>        |    | 2014:2094 | Art. 4(1)+7(1); 5 years residence also for spouse                            |         |
| <b>Tümer</b>                 | 5 Nov 2014  | <a href="#">C-311/13</a>        |    | 2014:2337 | LTR Dir not a contrario less rights for other TCN                            |         |
| <b>P. &amp; S.</b>           | 4 Jun 2015  | <a href="#">C-579/13</a>        |    | 2015:369  | Art. 5(2)+11(1); integration obligation                                      |         |
| <b>CGIL</b>                  | 2 Sep 2015  | <a href="#">C-309/14</a>        |    | 2015:523  | amount of fee for LTR permit                                                 |         |
| <b>Lopez Pastuzano</b>       | 7 Dec 2017  | <a href="#">C-636/16</a>        |    | 2017:949  | Art.12; expulsion                                                            |         |
| <b>Y.Z. a.o.</b>             | 14 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-557/17</a>        |    | 2019:203  | Art. 9(1)(a); implications of fraude                                         |         |
| <b>X. / Belgium</b>          | 3 Oct 2019  | <a href="#">C-302/18</a>        |    | 2019:830  | Art. 5(1)(a); stable and regular resources                                   |         |
| <b>W.T.</b>                  | 11 Jun 2020 | <a href="#">C-448/19</a>        |    | 2020:467  | Art. 12; criminal offence; withdrawal of status                              |         |
| <b>U.Q.</b>                  | 3 Sep 2020  | <a href="#">C-503+592/19</a>    |    | 2020:629  | Art. 4+6(1); refusal LTR status for criminal record                          |         |
| <b>INPS / V.R.</b>           | 25 Nov 2020 | <a href="#">C-303/19</a>        |    | 2020:958  | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment family benefits                               |         |
| <b>Oberösterreich / K.V.</b> | 10 Jun 2021 | <a href="#">C-94/20</a>         |    | 2021:477  | Art. 11; housing assistance, proof language skills                           |         |
| <b>ASGI</b>                  | 28 Oct 2021 | <a href="#">C-462/20</a>        |    | 2021:894  | Art. 11(1)(f); family benefits                                               |         |
| <b>Z.K. / Landeshptm.</b>    | 20 Jan 2022 | <a href="#">C-432/20</a>        |    | 2022:39   | Art. 9(1)(c); interruption 12 months absence period                          |         |
| <b>E.K.</b>                  | 7 Sep 2022  | <a href="#">C-624/20</a>        | GC | 2022:639  | Art. 3(2)(e); residence ex Art. 20 TFEU is not 'solely on temporary grounds' |         |
| <b>T.E. &amp; E.F.</b>       | 29 Jun 2023 | <a href="#">C-829/21+129/22</a> |    | 2023:525  | Art. 14+15; loss status 1st MS after 6 years; consequences in 2nd MS         |         |
| <b>E.P.</b>                  | 14 Mar 2024 | <a href="#">C-752/22</a>        |    | 2024:225  | Art. 12+22; expulsion; national security; direct effect                      |         |
| <b>N.W. &amp; P.Q.</b>       | 25 Apr 2024 | <a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a> |    | 2024:344  | Art. 10(1); national security                                                | 7+24+47 |
| <b>C.U. &amp; N.D.</b>       | 29 Jul 2024 | <a href="#">C-112/22+223/22</a> | GC | 2024:636  | Art. 11(1)(d); equal treatment social assistance only after long residence   |         |
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| <b>Sotsialno</b>             |             | <a href="#">C-375/25</a>        |    |           | Art. 11; equal treatment social assistance; family benefit                   |         |

| Researchers and Students<br>Directive 2004/114 and 2016/801                        |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  | Charter |
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|                                                                                    | date            | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                       |  |         |
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| Payir a.o.                                                                         | 24 Jan 2008     | <a href="#">C-294/06</a>     |    | 2008:36   | Art. 4(1); working Turkish student                                                   |  |         |
| Sommer                                                                             | 21 Jun 2012     | <a href="#">C-15/11</a>      |    | 2012:371  | Art. 17; standstill Accession Bulgaria                                               |  |         |
| Ben Alaya                                                                          | 10 Sep 2014     | <a href="#">C-491/13</a>     |    | 2014:2187 | Art. 6+7+12; non-discretionary right to a student visa                               |  |         |
| Fahimian                                                                           | 4 Apr 2017      | <a href="#">C-544/15</a>     | GC | 2017:255  | Art. 6(1)(d); national security                                                      |  |         |
| M.A.                                                                               | 10 Mar 2021     | <a href="#">C-949/19</a>     |    | 2021:186  | Art. 34(5); effective remedy                                                         |  | 47      |
| Perle                                                                              | 29 Jul 2024     | <a href="#">C-14/23</a>      |    | 2024:647  | Art. 20+34(5); grounds for refusal; effective remedy; legal certainty; transposition |  | 47      |
| Darvate a.o.                                                                       | 19 Jun 2025     | <a href="#">C-299/23</a>     |    | 2025:461  | Art. 34; effective remedy; extreme urgency                                           |  | 34      |
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| ASGI                                                                               | 28 Oct 2021     | <a href="#">C-462/20</a>     |    | 2021:894  | Art. 14(1)(g); family benefits                                                       |  |         |
| Single Permit I and II<br>Directive 2011/98 and 2024/1233                          |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  | Charter |
|                                                                                    | date            | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                       |  |         |
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| Martinez Silva                                                                     | 21 Jun 2017     | <a href="#">C-449/16</a>     |    | 2017:485  | Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits                                       |  |         |
| INPS / W.S.                                                                        | 25 Nov 2020     | <a href="#">C-302/19</a>     |    | 2020:957  | Art. 12(1)(e); equal treatment family benefits                                       |  |         |
| O.D. / INPS                                                                        | 2 Sep 2021      | <a href="#">C-350/20</a>     | GC | 2021:659  | Art. 12(1)(e); family benefits                                                       |  |         |
| ASGI                                                                               | 28 Oct 2021     | <a href="#">C-462/20</a>     |    | 2021:894  | Art. 12(1)(g); family benefits                                                       |  |         |
| Komise                                                                             | 4 Oct 2024      | <a href="#">C-761/23</a>     |    | 2024:879  | Art. 4; classified information                                                       |  | 47      |
| Caisse d'allocations                                                               | 19 Dec 2024     | <a href="#">C-664/23</a>     |    | 2024:1046 | Art. 2+3+12; equal treatment and social benefits                                     |  |         |
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| Luevi                                                                              | AG: 10 Jul 2025 | <a href="#">C-151/24</a>     |    | 2025:562  | Art. 12(1)(e); social security benefits                                              |  |         |
| Residence permits for victims of trafficking<br>Directive 2004/81                  |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  | Charter |
|                                                                                    | date            | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                       |  |         |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                                   |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  |         |
| O.T.E.                                                                             | 20 Oct 2022     | <a href="#">C-66/21</a>      |    | 2022:809  | Art. 6(2); expulsion and relation with Dublin III                                    |  |         |
| Social Security for TCN<br>Regulation 859/2003 and 1231/2010                       |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  | Charter |
|                                                                                    | date            | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                       |  |         |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                                   |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  |         |
| Xhymshiti                                                                          | 18 Nov 2010     | <a href="#">C-247/09</a>     |    | 2010:698  | child benefits; worker in Switzerland                                                |  |         |
| Wieland & Rothwangl                                                                | 27 Oct 2016     | <a href="#">C-465/14</a>     |    | 2016:820  | Art. 2(1)+(2); old-age pension                                                       |  |         |
| Balandin                                                                           | 24 Jan 2019     | <a href="#">C-477/17</a>     |    | 2019:60   | Art. 1; legal residence                                                              |  |         |
| Koppany                                                                            | 3 Mar 2021      | <a href="#">C-523/20</a>     |    | 2021:160  | Art. 1; legal residence                                                              |  |         |
| 2. Asylum                                                                          |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  |         |
| Dublin I, II and III<br>Convention (June 1990)<br>Regulation 343/2003 and 604/2013 |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  | Charter |
|                                                                                    | date            | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                       |  |         |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                                   |                 |                              |    |           |                                                                                      |  |         |
| Petrosian                                                                          | 29 Jan 2009     | <a href="#">C-19/08</a>      |    | 2009:41   | D II Art. 20; transfer deadline; suspensive effect                                   |  |         |
| N.S. & M.E.                                                                        | 21 Dec 2011     | <a href="#">C-411+493/10</a> | GC | 2011:865  | D II Art. 3(2); conditions in Greece; no transfer                                    |  |         |
| Kastrati                                                                           | 3 May 2012      | <a href="#">C-620/10</a>     |    | 2012:265  | D II Art. 2(c); withdrawal asylum application                                        |  |         |
| K.                                                                                 | 6 Nov 2012      | <a href="#">C-245/11</a>     | GC | 2012:685  | D II Art. 15; sovereignty and humanitarian clause                                    |  |         |
| Halaf                                                                              | 30 May 2013     | <a href="#">C-528/11</a>     |    | 2013:342  | D II Art. 3(2); sovereignty clause                                                   |  | 18      |
| M.A. a.o.                                                                          | 6 Jun 2013      | <a href="#">C-648/11</a>     |    | 2013:367  | D II Art. 6(2); transfer of unaccompanied minor                                      |  | 24(2)   |
| Puid                                                                               | 14 Nov 2013     | <a href="#">C-4/11</a>       | GC | 2013:740  | D II Art. 3(2); responsible State in stead of Greece                                 |  |         |
| Abdullahi                                                                          | 12 Dec 2013     | <a href="#">C-394/12</a>     | GC | 2013:813  | D II Art. 10(1)+19(2); meaning of First MS                                           |  |         |
| Mirza                                                                              | 17 Mar 2016     | <a href="#">C-695/15</a> PPU |    | 2016:188  | D III Art. 3(3)+18(2); safe third country                                            |  |         |
| Ghezelbash                                                                         | 7 Jun 2016      | <a href="#">C-63/15</a>      | GC | 2016:409  | D III Art. 2(n)+28(2); right to appeal incorrect MS determination                    |  |         |
| Karim                                                                              | 7 Jun 2016      | <a href="#">C-155/15</a>     | GC | 2016:410  | D III Art. 19(2)+27(1); meaning of First Member State                                |  |         |
| C.K. a.o.                                                                          | 16 Feb 2017     | <a href="#">C-578/16</a> PPU |    | 2017:127  | D III Art. 17(1); transfer of mentally ill                                           |  | 4       |
| Al Chodor                                                                          | 15 Mar 2017     | <a href="#">C-528/15</a>     |    | 2017:213  | D III Art. 28; risk of absconding                                                    |  |         |
| Daher Muse Ahmed                                                                   | 5 Apr 2017      | <a href="#">C-36/17</a>      |    | 2017:273  | D III Art. 17+20; Dublin and subs. protection                                        |  |         |
| A.S.                                                                               | 26 Jul 2017     | <a href="#">C-490/16</a>     | GC | 2017:585  | D III Art. 13(1)+27(1); irregular crossing                                           |  |         |
| Jafari                                                                             | 26 Jul 2017     | <a href="#">C-646/16</a>     | GC | 2017:586  | D III Art. 12+13; transit visa                                                       |  |         |
| Mengesteab                                                                         | 26 Jul 2017     | <a href="#">C-670/16</a>     |    | 2017:587  | D III Art. 21(1)+22(7); review transfer decision                                     |  |         |
| Khair Amayry                                                                       | 13 Sep 2017     | <a href="#">C-60/16</a>      |    | 2017:675  | D III Art. 28; susp. effect; time limit detention                                    |  | 6       |
| Majid Shiri                                                                        | 25 Oct 2017     | <a href="#">C-201/16</a>     | GC | 2017:805  | D III Art. 27(1)+29(1)+29(2)                                                         |  |         |
| Aziz Hasan                                                                         | 25 Jan 2018     | <a href="#">C-360/16</a>     |    | 2018:35   | D III Art. 24+27; unlawful return after transferral                                  |  |         |
| Adil Hassan                                                                        | 31 May 2018     | <a href="#">C-647/16</a>     |    | 2018:368  | D III Art. 26(1); notification TCN of transfer request                               |  |         |
| X. / Stscr.                                                                        | 5 Jul 2018      | <a href="#">C-213/17</a>     |    | 2018:538  | D III Art. 17(1)+18(2)+23(3)+24(5); responsible MS                                   |  |         |

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|----------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Fathi</b>                           | 4 Oct 2018      | <a href="#">C-56/17</a>                  |    | 2018:803  | D III Art. 46(3); examination                                                     |         |
| <b>X. &amp; X. / Stscr.</b>            | 13 Nov 2018     | <a href="#">C-47+48/17</a>               | GC | 2018:900  | D III Art. 5(2) Reg. 1560/2003; appl. of Dublin rules                             |         |
| <b>M.A.</b>                            | 23 Jan 2019     | <a href="#">C-661/17</a>                 |    | 2019:53   | D III Art. 6(1)+17(1)+20(3); Brexit and transfer decisions                        |         |
| <b>Jawo</b>                            | 19 Mar 2019     | <a href="#">C-163/17</a>                 | GC | 2019:218  | D III Art. 29(2); risk of absconding                                              | 4       |
| <b>H. &amp; R.</b>                     | 2 Apr 2019      | <a href="#">C-582+583/17</a>             | GC | 2019:280  | D III Art. 20(5)+27; right to appeal                                              |         |
| <b>I.N.</b>                            | 2 Apr 2020      | <a href="#">C-897/19</a> PPU             | GC | 2020:262  | extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen                                     |         |
| <b>V.W.</b>                            | 26 Mar 2021     | <a href="#">C-92/21</a>                  |    | 2021:258  | D III Art. 27+29; specialised reception facility                                  |         |
| <b>H.A.</b>                            | 15 Apr 2021     | <a href="#">C-194/19</a>                 | GC | 2021:270  | D III Art. 27; effective remedy                                                   |         |
| <b>A.</b>                              | 2 Aug 2021      | <a href="#">C-262/21</a> PPU             |    | 2021:640  | D III Art. 6(1)+12(3); transfer of a child                                        |         |
| <b>I.A.</b>                            | 31 Mar 2022     | <a href="#">C-231/21</a>                 |    | 2022:237  | D III Art. 29; extension transfer period                                          |         |
| <b>R.O.</b>                            | 1 Aug 2022      | <a href="#">C-720/20</a>                 | GC | 2022:603  | D III Art. 20(3); family unity                                                    |         |
| <b>I. &amp; S.</b>                     | 1 Aug 2022      | <a href="#">C-19/21</a>                  | GC | 2022:605  | D III Art. 8(2)+27(1); family member in another MS                                | 24(2)   |
| <b>M.A., P.B. &amp; L.E.</b>           | 22 Sep 2022     | <a href="#">C-245+248/21</a>             |    | 2022:709  | D III Art. 27(4); suspension of transfer due to COVID                             |         |
| <b>O.T.E.</b>                          | 20 Oct 2022     | <a href="#">C-66/21</a>                  |    | 2022:809  | D III Art. 17(1); victim human trafficking, protection                            |         |
| <b>C. &amp; B.</b>                     | 8 Nov 2022      | <a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>           | GC | 2022:858  | D III Art. 28; detention                                                          | 47      |
| <b>B.</b>                              | 12 Jan 2023     | <a href="#">C-323-325/21</a>             |    | 2023:4    | D III Art. 27+29; applicability of chain rule                                     |         |
| <b>L.G.</b>                            | 16 Feb 2023     | <a href="#">C-745/21</a>                 |    | 2023:113  | D III Art. 16(1); transfer; unborn child                                          | 24(2)   |
| <b>S., N. &amp; S.</b>                 | 30 Mar 2023     | <a href="#">C-338/21</a>                 |    | 2023:269  | D III Art. 29(1)+27(3); transfer period                                           |         |
| <b>E.N. a.o.</b>                       | 30 Mar 2023     | <a href="#">C-556/21</a>                 |    | 2023:272  | D III Art. 27(3)+29(1); suspension transfer period                                |         |
| <b>E. &amp; S.</b>                     | 21 Sep 2023     | <a href="#">C-568/21</a>                 |    | 2023:683  | D III Art. 2; diplomatic card                                                     |         |
| <b>C.Z.A. a.o. / Min. dell'Interno</b> | 30 Nov 2023     | <a href="#">C-228+254+297+315+328/21</a> |    | 2023:934  | D III Art. 3+4+5+17+27; trans-fer, information duty; risk of indirect refoulement | 4+19+47 |
| <b>X. / Stscr.</b>                     | 29 Feb 2024     | <a href="#">C-392/22</a>                 |    | 2024:195  | D III Art. 3; Interstate trust (Poland)                                           | 4+47    |
| <b>A.H.Y.</b>                          | 18 Apr 2024     | <a href="#">C-359/22</a>                 |    | 2024:334  | D III Art. 27; effective remedy and suspensive effect                             |         |
| <b>B.U. (deleted)</b>                  | 7 May 2024      | <a href="#">C-80/22</a>                  |    | 2024:428  | D III Art. 4+5                                                                    |         |
| <b>O.V. (deleted)</b>                  | 7 May 2024      | <a href="#">C-217/22</a>                 |    | 2024:480  | D III Art. 4+5                                                                    |         |
| <b>Bouskoura</b>                       | 4 Oct 2024      | <a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU             |    | 2024:868  | D III Art. 28(4); detention for the purpose of transfer                           |         |
| <b>El Baheer (deleted)</b>             | 12 Dec 2024     | <a href="#">C-288/23</a>                 |    | 2024:1065 | D III Art. 3(1); conditions in recognising MS                                     |         |
| <b>Tudmur a.o.</b>                     | 19 Dec 2024     | <a href="#">C-185/24+189/24</a>          |    | 2024:1036 | D III Art. 3(2); Interstate trust                                                 | 4       |
| <i>pending cases</i>                   |                 |                                          |    |           |                                                                                   |         |
| Tang                                   | AG: 8 May 2025  | <a href="#">C-560/23</a>                 |    | 2025:329  | D III Art. 29(1)+(2) Opt-out Denmark                                              |         |
| Qassioun                               | AG: 30 Apr 2025 | <a href="#">C-790/23</a>                 |    | 2025:311  | D III Art. 18(1)(d); criteria                                                     |         |
| Daraa                                  |                 | <a href="#">C-458/24</a>                 |    |           | D III Art. 3(2); refusal take back                                                |         |

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| <i>judgments</i>                              |             |                              |    |           |                                                    |         |
| <b>Kaduna &amp; Abkez</b>                     | 19 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">C-244+290/24</a> | GC | 2024:1038 | TP Art. 4+6: protection of non-Ukrainian citizens  |         |
| <b>Krasiliva</b>                              | 27 Feb 2025 | <a href="#">C-753/23</a>     |    | 2025:133  | TP Art. 8+11; effective remedy                     | 47      |
| <i>pending cases</i>                          |             |                              |    |           |                                                    |         |
| Framholm                                      | 11 Sep 2025 | <a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU |    | 2025:700  | TP Art. 3(1)+17(2)+19(2); relation with QD and APD |         |
| Jilin                                         |             | <a href="#">C-249/25</a>     |    |           | TP Art. 17(2); timely decision                     |         |

| <b>Qualification I and II Directive 2004/83 and 2011/95</b> | date         | case no.                       | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                  | Charter |
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| <i>judgments</i>                                            |              |                                |    |           |                                                                 |         |
| <b>Elgafaji</b>                                             | 17 Feb 2009  | <a href="#">C-465/07</a>       | GC | 2009:94   | QD I Art. 15(c); serious harm                                   |         |
| <b>Salahadin Abdulla a.o.</b>                               | 2 March 2010 | <a href="#">C-175...179/08</a> | GC | 2010:105  | QD I Art. 2+11; revocation; new circumstances                   |         |
| <b>Bolbol</b>                                               | 17 Jun 2010  | <a href="#">C-31/09</a>        | GC | 2010:351  | QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception                       |         |
| <b>B. &amp; D.</b>                                          | 9 Nov 2010   | <a href="#">C-57/09</a>        | GC | 2010:661  | QD I Art. 12; terrorist acts organisation                       |         |
| <b>Y. &amp; Z.</b>                                          | 5 Sep 2012   | <a href="#">C-71/11</a>        | GC | 2012:558  | QD I Art. 2(c)+9(1)+10(1); Ahmadiyya in Pakistan                | 10      |
| <b>M.M.</b>                                                 | 22 Nov 2012  | <a href="#">C-277/11</a>       |    | 2012:744  | QD I Art. 4(1); duty of cooperation                             |         |
| <b>El Kott</b>                                              | 19 Dec 2012  | <a href="#">C-364/11</a>       | GC | 2012:826  | QD I Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception                       |         |
| <b>X., Y. &amp; Z.</b>                                      | 7 Nov 2013   | <a href="#">C-199...201/12</a> |    | 2013:720  | QD I Art. 10(1)(d); homosexual orientation forms a social group | 7       |
| <b>Diakite</b>                                              | 30 Jan 2014  | <a href="#">C-285/12</a>       |    | 2014:39   | QD I Art. 15(c); internal armed conflict                        |         |
| <b>H.N.</b>                                                 | 8 May 2014   | <a href="#">C-604/12</a>       |    | 2014:302  | QD I; connectivity subs. protection and refugee status          |         |
| <b>Qurbani</b>                                              | 17 Jul 2014  | <a href="#">C-481/13</a>       |    | 2014:2101 | QD I; no interpr. Refugee Convention by CJEU                    |         |
| <b>A., B. &amp; C.</b>                                      | 2 Dec 2014   | <a href="#">C-148...150/13</a> | GC | 2014:2406 | QD I Art. 4; homosexual orientation                             | 1+7     |
| <b>M'Bodj</b>                                               | 18 Dec 2014  | <a href="#">C-542/13</a>       | GC | 2014:2452 | QD I Art. 19(2); right to medical treatment                     | 19      |
| <b>Abdida</b>                                               | 18 Dec 2014  | <a href="#">C-562/13</a>       | GC | 2014:2453 | QD I Art. 15(b); QD does not cover admission on medical grounds | 19+47   |
| <b>Shepherd</b>                                             | 26 Feb 2015  | <a href="#">C-472/13</a>       |    | 2015:117  | QD I Art. 9(2); conscientious war objector                      |         |
| <b>T.</b>                                                   | 24 Jun 2015  | <a href="#">C-373/13</a>       |    | 2015:413  | QD I Art. 24(1)+21(3); withdrawal of refugee status             |         |
| <b>Alo &amp; Osso</b>                                       | 1 Mar 2016   | <a href="#">C-443...444/14</a> | GC | 2016:127  | QD II Art. 33+29; restriction of residence; subs. protection    |         |
| <b>Lounani</b>                                              | 31 Jan 2017  | <a href="#">C-573/14</a>       | GC | 2016:380  | QD I Art. 12; exclusion clause and terrorist                    |         |
| <b>M.</b>                                                   | 9 Feb 2017   | <a href="#">C-560/14</a>       |    | 2016:320  | QD I Art. 4; right to be heard                                  |         |
| <b>F.</b>                                                   | 25 Jan 2018  | <a href="#">C-473/16</a>       |    | 2018:36   | QD II Art. 7; homosexuality test in Hungary                     |         |
| <b>M.P.</b>                                                 | 24 Apr 2018  | <a href="#">C-353/16</a>       | GC | 2018:276  | QD I Art. 2+15(b); previous torture and subs. protection        | 4       |

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| <b>Alheto</b>                  | 25 Jul 2018 | <a href="#">C-585/16</a>                | GC | 2018:584  | QD II Art. 12; Palestinian exception                                                   |         |
| <b>Shajin Ahmed</b>            | 13 Sep 2018 | <a href="#">C-369/17</a>                |    | 2018:713  | QD II Art. 17(1)(b); exclusion ground                                                  |         |
| <b>Ahmedbekova</b>             | 4 Oct 2018  | <a href="#">C-652/16</a>                |    | 2018:801  | QD II Art. 3+4+10+23; application family member                                        |         |
| <b>Fathi</b>                   | 4 Oct 2018  | <a href="#">C-56/17</a>                 |    | 2018:803  | QD II Art. 9+10; persecution on religious grounds                                      |         |
| <b>Ayubi</b>                   | 21 Nov 2018 | <a href="#">C-713/17</a>                |    | 2018:929  | QD II Art. 29; social assistance                                                       |         |
| <b>M. a.o.</b>                 | 14 May 2019 | <a href="#">C-391/16 + C-77...78/17</a> | GC | 2019:403  | QD II Art. 14; revocation status; Art. 78(1) TFEU                                      | 18      |
| <b>Bilali</b>                  | 23 May 2019 | <a href="#">C-720/17</a>                |    | 2019:448  | QD II Art. 19(1)+(3); withdrawal of subsidiary protection                              |         |
| <b>E.Z.</b>                    | 19 Nov 2020 | <a href="#">C-238/19</a>                |    | 2020:945  | QD II Art. 9(2)+9(3); refusal of military service                                      |         |
| <b>X.T.</b>                    | 13 Jan 2021 | <a href="#">C-507/19</a>                |    | 2021:3    | QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian                                                       |         |
| <b>O.A.</b>                    | 20 Jan 2021 | <a href="#">C-255/19</a>                |    | 2021:36   | QD I Art. 2©+7+11; protection of the country of nationality                            |         |
| <b>C.F. &amp; D.N.</b>         | 10 Jun 2021 | <a href="#">C-901/19</a>                |    | 2021:472  | QD II Art. 2(f)+15©; sub. Protection, Afghanistan                                      |         |
| <b>S.E.</b>                    | 9 Sep 2021  | <a href="#">C-768/19</a>                |    | 2021:709  | QD II Art. 2(j)+11; family member                                                      |         |
| <b>ASGI</b>                    | 28 Oct 2021 | <a href="#">C-462/20</a>                |    | 2021:894  | QD II Art. 29; social assistance, family benefits                                      |         |
| <b>L.W.</b>                    | 9 Nov 2021  | <a href="#">C-91/20</a>                 | GC | 2021:898  | QD II Art. 3+23(2); minor child, family member                                         | 7+24    |
| <b>X.X.X.X. / Com. Gen.</b>    | 22 Feb 2022 | <a href="#">C-483/20</a>                | GC | 2022:103  | QD II Art. 23(2); family unity                                                         |         |
| <b>N.B. &amp; A.B.</b>         | 3 Mar 2022  | <a href="#">C-349/20</a>                |    | 2022:151  | QD I Art. 11+12(1)(a); stateless Palestinians                                          |         |
| <b>M.A.</b>                    | 30 Jun 2022 | <a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU             |    | 2022:505  | QD II Art. 4; state of emergency, martial law                                          | 18      |
| <b>G.M.</b>                    | 22 Sep 2022 | <a href="#">C-159/21</a>                |    | 2022:708  | QD II Art. 17(1)(b); national security, subsidiary protection                          |         |
| <b>P.I.</b>                    | 12 Jan 2023 | <a href="#">C-280/21</a>                |    | 2023:13   | QD II Art. 10; political conviction; 5nadmissi crime                                   | 11      |
| <b>X. / IPAT</b>               | 29 Jun 2023 | <a href="#">C-756/21</a>                |    | 2023:523  | QD I Art. 4(1); non-compliance obligation to cooperate                                 |         |
| <b>A.A.</b>                    | 6 Jul 2023  | <a href="#">C-663/21</a>                |    | 2023:540  | QD II Art. 5+14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection                                |         |
| <b>X.X.X.</b>                  | 6 Jul 2023  | <a href="#">C-8/22</a>                  |    | 2023:520  | QD II Art. 14(4)(b); revocation subsidiary protection                                  |         |
| <b>M.A.</b>                    | 6 Jul 2023  | <a href="#">C-402/22</a>                |    | 2023:543  | QD II Art. 14(4)(b); particularly serious crime                                        |         |
| <b>S. &amp; A.</b>             | 21 Sep 2023 | <a href="#">C-151/22</a>                |    | 2023:688  | QD II Art. 10(1)©; strength of political conviction                                    |         |
| <b>S.W.</b>                    | 5 Oct 2023  | <a href="#">C-294/22</a>                |    | 2023:733  | QD II Art. 12(1)(a); sick Palestinian refugee                                          |         |
| <b>X. &amp; Y. et al.</b>      | 9 Nov 2023  | <a href="#">C-125/22</a>                |    | 2023:843  | QD II Art. 15(b)+(c); individual circumstances; serious harm                           | 4+19(2) |
| <b>X.X.X.</b>                  | 23 Nov 2023 | <a href="#">C-374/22</a>                |    | 2023:902  | QD II Art. 2(j)+23; father as family member of 2 children born in Belgium              |         |
| <b>X.X.X.</b>                  | 23 Nov 2023 | <a href="#">C-614/22</a>                |    | 2023:903  | QD II Art. 20+23; family unity                                                         | 7+24    |
| <b>W.S.</b>                    | 16 Jan 2024 | <a href="#">C-621/21</a>                | GC | 2024:47   | QD II Art 17; violence against women                                                   |         |
| <b>J.F.</b>                    | 29 Feb 2024 | <a href="#">C-222/22</a>                |    | 2024:192  | QD II Art. 5(3); subs. Asylum request on different grounds                             |         |
| <b>K. &amp; L.</b>             | 11 Jun 2024 | <a href="#">C-646/21</a>                |    | 2024:487  | QD II Art. 10(1)(d); adopting western norms as fundamental characteristics of identity | 4+24(2) |
| <b>S.N. &amp; L.N.</b>         | 13 Jun 2024 | <a href="#">C-563/22</a>                |    | 2024:494  | QD II Art. 12(1)(a); Palestinian exception                                             |         |
| <b>Hamm</b>                    | 18 Jun 2024 | <a href="#">C-352/22</a>                |    | 2024:521  | QD II Art. 21(1); extradition of refugee                                               | 18+19   |
| <b>Cassen (deleted)</b>        | 27 Aug 2024 | <a href="#">C-551/23</a>                |    | 2024:714  | QD II Art. 2©+33(2)(a); refugee status in Greece                                       |         |
| <b>Changu</b>                  | 12 Sep 2024 | <a href="#">C-352/23</a>                |    | 2024:748  | QD II Art. 2(h)+3; humanitarian grounds                                                |         |
| <b>Femmes Afghanes</b>         | 4 Oct 2024  | <a href="#">C-608+609/22</a>            |    | 2024:828  | QD II Art. 4(3); gender as ground for refugee status                                   |         |
| <b>El Baheer (deleted)</b>     | 12 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">C-288/23</a>                |    | 2024:1065 | QD II Art. 4(1)+13; conditions in recognising MS                                       |         |
| <b>Khan Yunis &amp; Baabda</b> | 19 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>            |    | 2024:1042 | QD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); Palestinian refugee                                          |         |
| <b>Keren</b>                   | 4 Feb 2025  | <a href="#">C-158/23</a>                | GC | 2025:52   | QD II Art. 34; civic integration examination                                           |         |
| <b>K.A.M.</b>                  | 27 Feb 2025 | <a href="#">C-454/23</a>                |    | 2025:114  | QD II Art. 12(2)+14(4); conduct prior to entry MS; danger to the security of MS        | 18      |
| <b>Laghman</b>                 | 27 Mar 2025 | <a href="#">C-217/23</a>                |    | 2025:218  | QD II Art. 10(d); belonging to a group                                                 |         |
| <b>Galte</b>                   | 30 Apr 2025 | <a href="#">C-63/24</a>                 |    | 2025:292  | QD II Art. 12(2)(b) criminal record refugee                                            | 18      |
| <b>Nuratau</b>                 | 5 Jun 2025  | <a href="#">C-349/24</a>                |    | 2025:397  | QD II Art. 3; criteria subs. Protection                                                |         |
| <b>Hama (deleted)</b>          | 17 Jul 2025 | <a href="#">C-596/24</a>                |    | 2025:633  | QD II Art. 9(2); fees to avoid military service                                        |         |

| pending cases   |                 |                              |  |          |                                                               |  |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Framholm        | AG: 11 Sep 2025 | <a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU |  | 2025:700 | QD II Art. 1+2+18; relation with TPD and APD                  |  |
| INPS            |                 | <a href="#">C-747/22</a>     |  |          | QD II Art. 29+26; basic income condition of 10 year residence |  |
| Ramadi & Kirkuk |                 | <a href="#">C-7+8/25</a>     |  |          | QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination                       |  |
| Medea           |                 | <a href="#">C-138/25</a>     |  |          | QD II Art. 4(5) appropriate examination                       |  |
| Tadmur          |                 | <a href="#">C-202/25</a>     |  |          | QD II Art. 17+19; exclusion and revocation                    |  |
| Erbil et al.    |                 | <a href="#">C-440/25</a> PPU |  |          | QD II Art. 2(d); authority to rule on credibility             |  |
| Aden            |                 | <a href="#">C-456/25</a>     |  |          | QD II Art. 12+17; return decision and 1F                      |  |
| Prokoda         |                 | <a href="#">C-511/25</a>     |  |          | QD II Borders and asylum policy                               |  |

| Asylum Procedures I and II Directive <a href="#">2005/85</a> and <a href="#">2013/32</a> |              |                          |    |          |                                                           |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                                          | date         | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + subject                                            | Charter |
| judgments                                                                                |              |                          |    |          |                                                           |         |
| Parliament / Council                                                                     | 6 May 2008   | <a href="#">C-133/06</a> | GC | 2008:257 | APD I; list of safe countries of origin                   |         |
| Diouf                                                                                    | 28 July 2011 | <a href="#">C-69/10</a>  |    | 2011:524 | APD I Art. 39; accelerated procedure; remedies            |         |
| H.I.D. & B.A.                                                                            | 31 Jan 2013  | <a href="#">C-175/11</a> |    | 2013:45  | APD I Art. 23; accelerated procedure; remedies            |         |
| Tall                                                                                     | 17 Dec 2015  | <a href="#">C-239/14</a> |    | 2015:824 | APD I Art. 39; effective remedy and multiple asylum claim | 19+47   |
| Danqua                                                                                   | 20 Oct 2016  | <a href="#">C-429/15</a> |    | 2016:789 | dealing with application within reasonable time           |         |
| Sacko                                                                                    | 26 Jul 2017  | <a href="#">C-348/16</a> |    | 2017:591 | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy                          | 47      |

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|--------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Gnandi</b>                        | 19 Jun 2018     | <a href="#">C-181/16</a>         | GC | 2018:465  | APD II Art. 9; suspensive effect and effective remedy                                                                              | 18+47    |
| <b>C. a.o.</b>                       | 5 Jul 2018      | <a href="#">C-269/18</a> PPU     |    | 2018:544  | APD II Art. 46(8); suspensory effect                                                                                               |          |
| <b>Alheto</b>                        | 25 Jul 2018     | <a href="#">C-585/16</a>         | GC | 2018:584  | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy; Palestinian                                                                                      |          |
| <b>A.</b>                            | 25 Jul 2018     | <a href="#">C-404/17</a>         |    | 2018:588  | APD II Art. 31+33; country of origin info; manifestly inadmissible application                                                     |          |
| <b>X.</b>                            | 26 Sep 2018     | <a href="#">C-175/17</a>         |    | 2018:776  | APD I Art. 39; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance                                                                  | 47       |
| <b>X. &amp; Y.</b>                   | 26 Sep 2018     | <a href="#">C-180/17</a>         |    | 2018:775  | APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal only at first instance                                                                 | 18+19+47 |
| <b>F.R.</b>                          | 27 Sep 2018     | <a href="#">C-422/18</a> PPU     |    | 2018:784  | APD II Art. 46; suspensory effect of appeal                                                                                        |          |
| <b>Ahmedbekova</b>                   | 4 Oct 2018      | <a href="#">C-652/16</a>         |    | 2018:801  | APD II Art. 33+46; direct effect; application family member                                                                        |          |
| <b>Fathi</b>                         | 4 Oct 2018      | <a href="#">C-56/17</a>          |    | 2018:803  | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy                                                                                                   |          |
| <b>E.G.</b>                          | 18 Oct 2018     | <a href="#">C-662/17</a>         |    | 2018:847  | APD II Art. 46(2); subsidiary protection                                                                                           |          |
| <b>Bashar Ibrahim</b>                | 19 Mar 2019     | <a href="#">C-297/17+438/17</a>  | GC | 2019:219  | APD II Art. 52; transitional provision and subs. Protection                                                                        | 4+18     |
| <b>Torubarov</b>                     | 29 Jul 2019     | <a href="#">C-556/17</a>         | GC | 2019:626  | APD II Art. 46(3); power to amend decisions of competent authority                                                                 | 47       |
| <b>Hamed &amp; Omar</b>              | 13 Nov 2019     | <a href="#">C-540+541/17</a>     |    | 2019:964  | APD II Art. 33(2); inadequate conditions for refugees                                                                              |          |
| <b>P.G.</b>                          | 19 Mar 2020     | <a href="#">C-406/18</a>         |    | 2020:216  | APD II Art. 31; effective judicial remedy                                                                                          | 47       |
| <b>L.H.</b>                          | 19 Mar 2020     | <a href="#">C-564/18</a>         |    | 2020:218  | APD II Art. 33; inadmissible applications                                                                                          | 47       |
| <b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>                   | 14 May 2020     | <a href="#">C-924+925/19</a> PPU | GC | 2020:367  | APD II Art. 33(2); Hungarian Border; detention                                                                                     |          |
| <b>V.L.</b>                          | 25 Jun 2020     | <a href="#">C-36/20</a> PPU      |    | 2020:495  | APD II Art. 6+26; competent authorities                                                                                            | 6        |
| <b>Addis</b>                         | 16 Jul 2020     | <a href="#">C-517/17</a>         |    | 2020:579  | APD II Art. 14+34; admissibility of appl. In 2 <sup>nd</sup> MS on the ground of no access to granted rights in 1 <sup>st</sup> MS |          |
| <b>J.P.</b>                          | 9 Sep 2020      | <a href="#">C-651/19</a>         |    | 2020:681  | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term                                                                                       |          |
| <b>M.S. a.o.</b>                     | 10 Dec 2020     | <a href="#">C-616/19</a>         |    | 2020:1010 | APD II Art. 25(2); MS concerned; further application                                                                               |          |
| <b>Com. / Hungary</b>                | 17 Dec 2020     | <a href="#">C-808/18</a>         | GC | 2020:1029 | incorrect application of CEAS measures                                                                                             |          |
| <b>T.H.C.</b>                        | 11 Feb 2021     | <a href="#">C-755/19</a>         |    | 2021:108  | APD II Art. 46; effective remedy, short term                                                                                       |          |
| <b>L.R.</b>                          | 20 May 2021     | <a href="#">C-8/20</a>           |    | 2021:404  | APD II Art. 33(2); refusal in Norway; 2 <sup>nd</sup> request in MS admissible                                                     |          |
| <b>L.H.</b>                          | 10 Jun 2021     | <a href="#">C-921/19</a>         |    | 2021:478  | APD II Art. 40(2); new elements; authenticity of documents                                                                         |          |
| <b>X.Y.</b>                          | 9 sep 2021      | <a href="#">C-18/20</a>          |    | 2021:710  | APD II Art. 40+42; sexual orientation as a new element in 2 <sup>nd</sup> asylum application                                       |          |
| <b>Com. / Hungary</b>                | 16 Nov 2021     | <a href="#">C-821/19</a>         | GC | 2021:930  | APD II Art. 8+12+22+33; failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility                                                     |          |
| <b>X.X.X.X. / Com. Gén.</b>          | 22 Feb 2022     | <a href="#">C-483/20</a>         | GC | 2022:103  | APD II Art. 33(2); inadmissibility and family unity                                                                                | 7+24     |
| <b>M.A.</b>                          | 30 Jun 2022     | <a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU      |    | 2022:505  | APD II Art. 7(1); state of emergency, martial law                                                                                  | 18       |
| <b>R.O.</b>                          | 1 Aug 2022      | <a href="#">C-720/20</a>         | GC | 2022:603  | APD III Art. 33(2)(a); family unity                                                                                                |          |
| <b>G.M.</b>                          | 22 Sep 2022     | <a href="#">C-159/21</a>         |    | 2022:708  | APD II Art. 4+10+11+23(1)+45(4); national security                                                                                 |          |
| <b>S.I. a.o.</b>                     | 22 Sep 2022     | <a href="#">C-497/21</a>         |    | 2022:721  | APD II Art. 2(q)+33(2)(d); subs. Application and Denmark                                                                           |          |
| <b>B.U.</b>                          | 1 Dec 2022      | <a href="#">C-564/21</a>         |    | 2022:951  | APD II Art. 11+23+46; selective access to digital immigration files                                                                | 47       |
| <b>J.B., S.B. &amp; F.B.</b>         | 25 May 2023     | <a href="#">C-364/22</a>         |    | 2023:429  | APD II Art. 33(2)(d); inadmissibility of subs. Application                                                                         |          |
| <b>Com. / Hungary</b>                | 22 Jun 2023     | <a href="#">C-823/21</a>         |    | 2023:504  | APD II Art. 6; non-implementation                                                                                                  | 18       |
| <b>X. / IPAT</b>                     | 29 Jun 2023     | <a href="#">C-756/21</a>         |    | 2023:523  | APD I Art. 8+23; non-compliance obligation to cooperate                                                                            |          |
| <b>A.A.</b>                          | 8 Feb 2024      | <a href="#">C-216/22</a>         | GC | 2024:122  | APD II Art. 33(2)+40(2); subs. Application                                                                                         |          |
| <b>S.N. &amp; L.N.</b>               | 11 Jun 2024     | <a href="#">C-563/22</a>         |    | 2024:494  | APD II Art. 40; Palestinian                                                                                                        |          |
| <b>Q.Y.</b>                          | 18 Jun 2024     | <a href="#">C-753/22</a>         |    | 2024:524  | APD II Art. 33(2); refugee status in other MS; living conditions in that other MS; admissibility                                   | 4        |
| <b>C.V.</b>                          | 4 Oct 2024      | <a href="#">C-406/22</a>         | GC | 2024:841  | APD II Art. 37(1); relation with commitments ECHR                                                                                  |          |
| <b>Elliniko Symvoulío</b>            | 4 Oct 2024      | <a href="#">C-134/23</a>         |    | 2024:838  | APD II Art. 38; Safe third countries                                                                                               | 18       |
| <b>Bouskoura</b>                     | 4 Oct 2024      | <a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU     |    | 2024:868  | APD II Art. 9; ex officio assessment detention                                                                                     |          |
| <b>El Baheer (deleted)</b>           | 12 Dec 2024     | <a href="#">C-288/23</a>         |    | 2024:1065 | APD II Art. 33(2)(a); conditions in recognising MS                                                                                 |          |
| <b>Khan Yunis &amp; Baabda</b>       | 19 Dec 2024     | <a href="#">C-123+202/23</a>     |    | 2024:1042 | APD II Art. 33(2)(d)+2(q); appl. In other MS                                                                                       |          |
| <b>Barouk</b>                        | 3 Apr 2025      | <a href="#">C-283/24</a>         |    | 2025:236  | APD II Art. 46; inadmissibility decision; sincere cooperation; full ex nunc                                                        | 47       |
| <b>Zimir</b>                         | 8 May 2025      | <a href="#">C-662/23</a>         |    | 2025:326  | APD II Art. 31(3)(b); extension time limit of 6 months                                                                             |          |
| <b>Karaman (withdrawn)</b>           | 12 Jun 2025     | <a href="#">C-656/23</a>         |    | 2025:473  | APD II Art. 6; starting date residence permit                                                                                      |          |
| <b>Al Nasiria</b>                    | 3 Jul 2025      | <a href="#">C-610/23</a>         |    | 2025:514  | APD II Art. 32; appearing in person                                                                                                |          |
| <b>Alace &amp; Canpelli</b>          | 1 Aug 2025      | <a href="#">C-758+759/24</a> PPU | GC | 2025:591  | APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin                                                                                             | 47       |
| <i>pending cases</i>                 |                 |                                  |    |           |                                                                                                                                    |          |
| <b>Danane et al.</b>                 | AG: 26 Jun 2025 | <a href="#">C-50/24...56/24</a>  |    | 2025:493  | APD II Art. 31+43+46; border procedure                                                                                             | 47       |
| <b>Framholm</b>                      | 11 Sep 2025     | <a href="#">C-195/25</a> PPU     |    | 2025:700  | APD II Art. 2+10; relation with TPD and QD                                                                                         |          |
| <b>Oguta &amp; Daloa</b>             |                 | <a href="#">C-388+389/24</a>     |    |           | APD II Art. 36+37+46; border procedure                                                                                             |          |
| <b>Multan</b>                        |                 | <a href="#">C-431/24</a>         |    |           | APD II Art. 23(1); access to the information                                                                                       |          |
| <b>Safita</b>                        | AG: 4 Sep 2025  | <a href="#">C-489/24</a>         |    | 2025:650  | APD II Art. 31(3)(b)+4(1); withdrawal of protection                                                                                |          |
| <b>Landkreis Schweinfurt</b>         |                 | <a href="#">C-621/24</a>         |    |           | APD II Art. 2(q)+27+28; reception facilities during subsequent procedure                                                           |          |

| (Asylum procedures continued) | date | case no.                           | GC | EU:C: | Art. + subject                                                                                    | Charter |
|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|----|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Aleb                          |      | <a href="#">C-718/24</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 33+38; procedural safeguards inadmissible decision; safe third country                |         |
| Ortera, Misbone & Capurteli   |      | <a href="#">C-750+763+764/24</a>   |    |       | APD II Art. 31; safe country of origin; vulnerable groups                                         |         |
| Leusi et al.                  |      | <a href="#">C-780+783...786/24</a> |    |       | APD II Art. 36-38; competence MS legislature; (contesting) safe 3 <sup>rd</sup> country           | 47      |
| Casamance                     |      | <a href="#">C-839/24</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 10(3)(b) safe 3 <sup>rd</sup> country                                                 |         |
| Ramadi & Kirkuk               |      | <a href="#">C-7+8/25</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 10(3)(b) appropriate examination                                                      |         |
| Quetta                        |      | <a href="#">C-198/25</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 31; role of the court on ruling substantively on the credibility of an asylum account |         |
| Jilin                         |      | <a href="#">C-249/25</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 31; timely decision                                                                   |         |
| Sedrata                       |      | <a href="#">C-414/25</a>           |    |       | APD II Art. 9(1); detention pending expulsion order                                               |         |
| Erbil et al.                  |      | <a href="#">C-440/25</a> PPU       |    |       | APD II Art. 46(3); authority to rule on credibility                                               |         |

| Asylum & Migration Management Regulation 2024/1351 | date | case no.                 | GC | EU:C: | Art. + subject                              | Charter |
|----------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------|----|-------|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>pending cases</i>                               |      |                          |    |       |                                             |         |
| Assemblée / EP and Council                         |      | <a href="#">C-553/24</a> |    |       | A&MM exceeds competences of EU institutions |         |

| Reception Conditions I and II Directive 2003/9 and 2013/33 | date            | case no.                        | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                | Charter |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>judgments</i>                                           |                 |                                 |    |           |                                                                               |         |
| CIMADE & GISTI                                             | 27 Sep 2012     | <a href="#">C-179/11</a>        |    | 2012:594  | RCD I Art. 1; reception conditions during Dublin procedure                    |         |
| Arslan                                                     | 30 May 2013     | <a href="#">C-534/11</a>        |    | 2013:343  | RCD I Art. 7+13; detention                                                    |         |
| Saciri                                                     | 27 Feb 2014     | <a href="#">C-79/13</a>         |    | 2014:103  | RCD I Art. 13; saturation of national reception structures                    |         |
| J.N.                                                       | 15 Feb 2016     | <a href="#">C-601/15</a> PPU    | GC | 2016:84   | RCD II Art. 8; detention                                                      | 6       |
| K.                                                         | 14 Sep 2017     | <a href="#">C-18/16</a>         |    | 2017:680  | RCD II Art. 8(3); detention                                                   | 6       |
| Haqbin                                                     | 12 Nov 2019     | <a href="#">C-233/18</a>        | GC | 2019:956  | RCD II Art. 20; unaccompanied minor, serious breach of rules reception centre | 1+24    |
| V.L.                                                       | 25 Jun 2020     | <a href="#">C-36/20</a> PPU     |    | 2020:495  | RCD II Art. 8; detention                                                      | 6       |
| K.S. & M.H.K.                                              | 14 Jan 2021     | <a href="#">C-322/19+385/19</a> |    | 2021:11   | RCD II Art. 15; reception and delay of Dublin transfer                        |         |
| Com. / Hungary                                             | 16 Nov 2021     | <a href="#">C-821/19</a>        | GC | 2021:930  | RCD II Art. 10(4); failure to fulfil obligations; grounds inadmissibility     |         |
| M.A. / Valstebys                                           | 30 Jun 2022     | <a href="#">C-72/22</a> PPU     |    | 2022:505  | RCD II Art. 8(2)+(3); state of emergency, martial law                         | 18      |
| T.O.                                                       | 1 Aug 2022      | <a href="#">C-422/21</a>        |    | 2022:616  | RCD II Art. 20(4)+(5); breach of rules, withdrawal reception                  |         |
| C. & B.                                                    | 8 Nov 2022      | <a href="#">C-39/21+704/20</a>  | GC | 2022:858  | RCD II Art. 19; detention                                                     | 47      |
| D.A. (withdrawn)                                           | 13 Nov 2024     | <a href="#">C-104+105/24</a>    |    | 2024:1033 | RCD II Art. 8+9; alternative to detention                                     |         |
| S.A. & R.J.                                                | 1 Aug 2025      | <a href="#">C-97/24</a>         |    | 2025:594  | RCD II Art. 18; damages and force majeure                                     | 1       |
| <i>pending cases</i>                                       |                 |                                 |    |           |                                                                               |         |
| Sidi Bouzidi                                               | AG: 19 Jun 2025 | <a href="#">C-184/24</a>        |    | 2025:470  | RCD II Art. 20; withdrawal of reception, basic needs                          |         |
| F.B./Landkr. Schweinfurt                                   |                 | <a href="#">C-621/24</a>        |    |           | RCD II Art. 10+20(1)+(5)+(6); subsequent application                          |         |
| Havvitt                                                    |                 | <a href="#">C-742/24</a>        |    |           | RCD II Art. 15(1); delay access to labor market                               |         |
| Wajir & Wompou                                             |                 | <a href="#">C-217+218/25</a>    |    |           | RCD II Art. 10; specialised detention facilities                              |         |

| Provisional measures of protection for the benefit of Italy and Greece Council Decision 2015/1523 and 2015/1601 | case no.   | GC                               | EU:C: | Art. + subject | Charter                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i>                                                                                                |            |                                  |       |                |                                             |
| Slov. & Hun. / Council                                                                                          | 6 Sep 2017 | <a href="#">C-643+647/15</a>     | GC    | 2017:631       | relocation decision is legally correct      |
| Com. / Pol. Hun. & Cze.                                                                                         | 2 Apr 2020 | <a href="#">C-715+718+719/17</a> |       | 2020:257       | failure to comply with relocation decisions |

### 3. Borders and Visa

| Schengen Conventions and Borders Code Regulation 562/2006, 2013/610 and 2016/399 | date         | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                   | Charter |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|----|-----------|--------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>judgments</i>                                                                 |              |                              |    |           |                                                  |         |
| Garcia & Cabrera                                                                 | 22 Oct 2009  | <a href="#">C-261+348/08</a> |    | 2009:648  | Art. 11; no obligation to expel                  |         |
| Melki & Abdeli                                                                   | 22 Jun 2010  | <a href="#">C-188+189/10</a> | GC | 2010:206  | Art. 21; internal border                         |         |
| Gaydarov                                                                         | 17 Nov 2011  | <a href="#">C-430/10</a>     |    | 2011:749  | Art. 27; criminal conviction in other MS         |         |
| ANAFE                                                                            | 14 Jun 2012  | <a href="#">C-606/10</a>     |    | 2012:348  | Art. 5(4)+13; return visa                        |         |
| Adil                                                                             | 19 July 2012 | <a href="#">C-278/12</a> PPU |    | 2012:508  | Art. 21; internal border                         |         |
| Parliament / Council                                                             | 5 Sep 2012   | <a href="#">C-355/10</a>     | GC | 2012:516  | annulment implementing measure                   |         |
| Zakaria                                                                          | 17 Jan 2013  | <a href="#">C-23/12</a>      |    | 2013:24   | Art. 13(3); appeal against refusal at the border |         |
| Air Baltic                                                                       | 4 Sep 2014   | <a href="#">C-575/12</a>     |    | 2014:2155 | Art. 5(1); limited grounds for refusal at border |         |
| El Dakkak                                                                        | 4 May 2017   | <a href="#">C-17/16</a>      |    | 2017:341  | Art. 4(1); internal border                       |         |
| A.                                                                               | 21 Jun 2017  | <a href="#">C-9/16</a>       |    | 2017:483  | Art. 23; internal border and control             |         |
| E.                                                                               | 16 Jan 2018  | <a href="#">C-240/17</a>     |    | 2018:8    | Art. 25; entry ban                               |         |
| Touring Tours a.o.                                                               | 13 Dec 2018  | <a href="#">C-412+474/17</a> |    | 2018:1005 | Art. 22+23; obligation to check documents        |         |

|                                                                    |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----------|------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| <i>(Borders Code continued)</i>                                    |                 | date                           | case no. | GC         | EU:C:                                                                        | Art. + subject | Charter                 |
| Arib a.o.                                                          | 19 Mar. 2019    | <a href="#">C-444/17</a>       | GC       | 2019:220   | Art. 32; penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls |                |                         |
| E.P.                                                               | 12 Dec 2019     | <a href="#">C-380/18</a>       |          | 2019:1071  | Art. 6(1)@; public order                                                     |                |                         |
| J. a.o.                                                            | 5 Feb 2020      | <a href="#">C-341/18</a>       |          | 2020:76    | Art. 11; departure stamps border crossing in sea port                        |                |                         |
| Blue Air                                                           | 30 Apr 2020     | <a href="#">C-584/18</a>       |          | 2020:324   | Art. 14(2); exemption visa obligation                                        |                |                         |
| F.U.                                                               | 4 Jun 2020      | <a href="#">C-554/19</a>       |          | 2020:439   | Art. 22+23; internal border and control                                      |                |                         |
| A. / Sweden                                                        | 4 Mar 2021      | <a href="#">C-193/19</a>       |          | 2021:168   | Art. 6(1); SIS alert                                                         |                |                         |
| M.A.                                                               | 10 Mar 2021     | <a href="#">C-949/19</a>       |          | 2021:186   | Art. 21(2); effective remedy                                                 |                | 47                      |
| A / Finland                                                        | 6 Oct 2021      | <a href="#">C-35/20</a>        |          | 2021:813   | Art. 20+21@; EU-citizen, obligation to carry passport                        |                |                         |
| N.W.                                                               | 26 Apr 2022     | <a href="#">C-368+369/20</a>   | GC       | 2022:298   | Art. 25+29; reintroduction of internal border controls                       |                |                         |
| ADDE a.o.                                                          | 21 Sep 2023     | <a href="#">C-143/22</a>       |          | 2023:689   | Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls              |                |                         |
| NORDIC                                                             | 5 Dec 2023      | <a href="#">C-128/22</a>       | GC       | 2023:951   | Art. 22+23+25                                                                |                |                         |
| <b>Border Surveillance System Regulation 1052/2013</b>             |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Spain v. EP & Council                                              | 8 Sep 2015      | <a href="#">C-44/14</a>        | GC       | 2015:554   | Art. 19; cooperation Eurosur with UK/IR                                      |                |                         |
| <b>Border Traffic Regulation 1931/2006</b>                         |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | subject                                                                      |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Shomodi                                                            | 21 Mar 2013     | <a href="#">C-254/11</a>       |          | 2013:182   | Art. 5; 3-month period local border traffic                                  |                |                         |
| <b>Frontex Regulation 1049/2001 and 2019/1896</b>                  |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:        | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| S.S. & S.T. (inadm.)                                               | 7 Apr 2022      | <a href="#">T-282/21</a>       |          | C:2022:235 | Art. 46(4); damages from expulsion from Greece to Türkiye                    |                |                         |
| W.S.                                                               | 6 Sep 2023      | <a href="#">T-600/21</a>       |          | T:2023:492 | Art. 6+34; no contractual liability in push-backs                            |                |                         |
| Hamoudi                                                            | 13 Dec 2023     | <a href="#">T-136/22</a>       |          | T:2023:821 | Art. 46(4); violation fundamental rights                                     |                |                         |
| Naass & Seawatch                                                   | 24 Apr 2024     | <a href="#">T-205/22</a>       |          | T:2024:266 | Art. 114(2); access to surveillance documents                                |                |                         |
| S.T. / Frontex                                                     | 28 Nov 2023     | <a href="#">T-600/22</a>       |          | T:2023:776 | Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim                                           |                |                         |
| S.T. / Frontex                                                     | 11 Oct 2024     | <a href="#">C-62/24</a> P      |          | C:2024:882 | Art. 114(2); inadmissibility claim                                           |                |                         |
| <i>pending cases</i>                                               |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Hamoudi / Frontex                                                  | AG: 10 Apr 2025 | <a href="#">C-136/24</a> P     |          | 2025:257   | Art. 46(4); appeal of T-136/22                                               |                |                         |
| W.S. / Frontex                                                     | AG: 12 Jun 2025 | <a href="#">C-679/23</a>       |          | 2025:427   | Art. 6+34; appeal of T-600/21                                                |                |                         |
| F.M. / Frontex                                                     |                 | <a href="#">T-511/24</a>       |          |            | Art 46(4): pre-frontier aerial surveillance activities (EURSUR)              |                |                         |
| <b>Passports Regulation 2252/2004</b>                              |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Schwarz                                                            | 17 Oct 2014     | <a href="#">C-291/12</a>       |          | 2013:670   | Art. 1(2); use of finger prints for other purposes                           |                |                         |
| Com. / Belgium                                                     | 13 Feb 2014     | <a href="#">C-139/13</a>       |          | 2014:80    | Art. 6; failure to issue biometric passports                                 |                |                         |
| U.                                                                 | 2 Oct. 2014     | <a href="#">C-101/13</a>       |          | 2014:2249  | first name, surname and birth name in passport                               |                |                         |
| Willems a.o.                                                       | 16 Apr 2015     | <a href="#">C-446...449/12</a> |          | 2015:238   | Art. 1(3)+4(3); no right to passport without biometric data                  |                |                         |
| <b>Port State Control Directive 2009/16</b>                        |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Sea Watch                                                          | 1 Aug 2022      | <a href="#">C-14+15/21</a>     | GC       | 2022:604   | Art. 11+13; compliance with int. standards of rescue ships                   |                |                         |
| <b>Schengen Information System Regulation 2018/1861</b>            |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>pending cases</i>                                               |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Henssen                                                            |                 | <a href="#">C-469/25</a>       |          |            | Art. 24(1)(a); public order; margin of appreciation                          |                |                         |
| <b>Transit through Switzerland Decision 896/2006</b>               |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Kqiku                                                              | 2 Apr 2009      | <a href="#">C-139/08</a>       |          | 2009:230   | TCN with Swiss residence permit                                              |                |                         |
| <b>Visa Code Regulation 810/2009 in conjunction with 2019/1155</b> |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
|                                                                    | date            | case no.                       | GC       | EU:C:      | Art. + subject                                                               |                | <a href="#">Charter</a> |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                   |                 |                                |          |            |                                                                              |                |                         |
| Vo                                                                 | 10 Apr 2012     | <a href="#">C-83/12</a> PPU    |          | 2012:202   | Art. 21+34; human trafficking                                                |                |                         |
| Koushkaki                                                          | 19 Dec 2013     | <a href="#">C-84/12</a>        | GC       | 2013:862   | Art. 21(1)+32(1)+35(6); ground refusal visa; discretion MS                   |                |                         |
| Air Baltic                                                         | 4 Sep 2014      | <a href="#">C-575/12</a>       |          | 2014:2155  | Art. 24(1)+34; valid visa in cancelled travel document                       |                |                         |

|                              |             |                              |    |          |                                                  |         |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----|----------|--------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>(Visa Code continued)</i> | date        | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:    | subject                                          | Charter |
| <b>X &amp; X</b>             | 7 Mar 2017  | <a href="#">C-638/16</a> PPU | GC | 2017:173 | Art. 25(1)(a); humanitarian visa                 |         |
| <b>El Hassani</b>            | 13 Dec 2017 | <a href="#">C-403/16</a>     |    | 2017:960 | Art. 32; effective remedy                        |         |
| <b>Vethanayagam</b>          | 29 Jul 2019 | <a href="#">C-680/17</a>     |    | 2019:627 | Art. 8(4)+32(3); Visa representation             | 47      |
| <b>R.N.N.S. &amp; K.A.</b>   | 24 Nov 2020 | <a href="#">C-225+226/19</a> | GC | 2020:951 | Art. 32(2)+(3); effective remedy against refusal |         |

| Visa List I and II                                                |             |                          |    |          |                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Regulation <a href="#">539/2001</a> and <a href="#">2018/1806</a> | date        | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + subject                        | Charter |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                  |             |                          |    |          |                                       |         |
| <b>Com./ Parliam. &amp; Council</b>                               | 16 Jul 2015 | <a href="#">C-88/14</a>  | GC | 2015:499 | Art. 14(f); validity of amendments    |         |
| <b>Parliam. / Com.</b>                                            | 5 Sep 2023  | <a href="#">C-137/21</a> | GC | 2023:625 | Art. 7(f); not adopting delegated act |         |
| <i>pending cases</i>                                              |             |                          |    |          |                                       |         |
| <b>Lenaimon</b>                                                   |             | <a href="#">C-634/24</a> |    |          | Art. 4(1); exempted from visas        |         |

## 4. Irregular Migration

| Facilitation Unauthorized Entry   |             |                             |    |          |                                                       |         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----|----------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Directive <a href="#">2002/90</a> | date        | case no.                    | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + subject                                        | Charter |
| <i>Judgments</i>                  |             |                             |    |          |                                                       |         |
| <b>Vo</b>                         | 10 Apr 2012 | <a href="#">C-83/12</a> PPU |    | 2012:12  | Art. 21+34; human smuggling                           |         |
| <b>Paoletti a.o.</b>              | 25 May 2016 | <a href="#">C-218/15</a>    |    | 2016:748 | Rec. 2; retroactivity of more lenient criminal law    | 19      |
| <b>Kinsa</b>                      | 3 Jun 2025  | <a href="#">C-460/23</a>    | GC | 2025:392 | Art. 1(1)(a); criminalisation humanitarian assistance | 7+24+52 |

| Return                             |             |                                  |    |           |                                                                                                      |          |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Directive <a href="#">2008/115</a> | date        | case no.                         | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                                       | Charter  |
| <i>judgments</i>                   |             |                                  |    |           |                                                                                                      |          |
| <b>Kadzoev</b>                     | 30 Nov 2009 | <a href="#">C-357/09</a> PPU     | GC | 2009:741  | Art. 15; maximum period of detention                                                                 |          |
| <b>El Dridi</b>                    | 28 Apr 2011 | <a href="#">C-61/11</a> PPU      |    | 2011:268  | Art. 15+16; prison sentence; order to return                                                         |          |
| <b>Achughbabian</b>                | 6 Dec 2011  | <a href="#">C-329/11</a>         | GC | 2011:807  | Art. 1; sanctions non-compliance return order                                                        |          |
| <b>Sagor</b>                       | 6 Dec 2012  | <a href="#">C-430/11</a>         |    | 2012:277  | Art. 2+15+16; fine, home detention, expulsion prevails                                               |          |
| <b>Mbaye</b>                       | 21 Mar 2013 | <a href="#">C-522/11</a>         |    | 2013:190  | Art. 2(2)+7(4); fine, deportation, risk of absconding                                                |          |
| <b>Arslan</b>                      | 30 May 2013 | <a href="#">C-534/11</a>         |    | 2013:343  | Art. 2(1); directive and detention asylum seekers                                                    |          |
| <b>G. &amp; R.</b>                 | 10 Sep 2013 | <a href="#">C-383/13</a> PPU     |    | 2013:533  | Art. 6+15(2); infringement rights of defence                                                         |          |
| <b>Filev &amp; Osmani</b>          | 19 Sep 2013 | <a href="#">C-297/12</a>         |    | 2013:569  | Art. 2(2)+11; old unlimited entry bans incompatible                                                  |          |
| <b>Mahdi</b>                       | 5 Jun 2014  | <a href="#">C-146/14</a> PPU     |    | 2014:1320 | Art. 15; scope judicial review; coop. with removal                                                   |          |
| <b>Bero &amp; Bouzalmate</b>       | 17 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-473+514/13</a>     | GC | 2014:2095 | Art. 16(1); absence from special detention centre                                                    |          |
| <b>Pham</b>                        | 17 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-474/13</a>         | GC | 2014:2096 | Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners                                                       |          |
| <b>Mukarubega</b>                  | 5 Nov 2014  | <a href="#">C-166/13</a>         |    | 2014:2336 | Art. 5+6; right to be heard                                                                          |          |
| <b>Boudjlida</b>                   | 11 Dec 2014 | <a href="#">C-249/13</a>         |    | 2014:2431 | Art. 5+6; right to be heard                                                                          | 41       |
| <b>Abdida</b>                      | 18 Dec 2014 | <a href="#">C-562/13</a>         | GC | 2014:2453 | Art. 5+13; suspensive effect of appeal on medical grounds                                            | 19+47    |
| <b>Zaizoune</b>                    | 23 Apr 2015 | <a href="#">C-38/14</a>          |    | 2015:260  | Art. 4+6+8; fine is incompatible with removal                                                        |          |
| <b>Zh. &amp; O.</b>                | 11 Jun 2015 | <a href="#">C-554/13</a>         |    | 2015:377  | Art. 7(4); risk to public policy                                                                     |          |
| <b>Celaj</b>                       | 1 Oct 2015  | <a href="#">C-290/14</a>         |    | 2015:640  | Art. 1; prison sanction, entry ban and removal                                                       |          |
| <b>Affum</b>                       | 7 Jun 2016  | <a href="#">C-47/15</a>          | GC | 2016:408  | Art. 2+3+6; transit passenger and illegal stay                                                       |          |
| <b>Ouhrami</b>                     | 26 Jul 2017 | <a href="#">C-225/16</a>         |    | 2017:590  | Art. 11(2); start of entry ban                                                                       |          |
| <b>Petrea</b>                      | 14 Sep 2017 | <a href="#">C-184/16</a>         |    | 2017:684  | Art. 6(1); entry ban and citizen of the Union                                                        |          |
| <b>E.</b>                          | 16 Jan 2018 | <a href="#">C-240/17</a>         |    | 2018:8    | Art. 6(2); entry ban                                                                                 |          |
| <b>K.A. a.o.</b>                   | 8 May 2018  | <a href="#">C-82/16</a>          | GC | 2018:308  | Art. 5+11+13; suspension of entry ban and family life                                                |          |
| <b>Gnandi</b>                      | 19 Jun 2018 | <a href="#">C-181/16</a>         | GC | 2018:465  | Art. 5+6; suspensive effect and effective remedy                                                     | 18+47    |
| <b>X.</b>                          | 26 Sep 2018 | <a href="#">C-175/17</a>         |    | 2018:776  | Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance                                       | 18+19+47 |
| <b>X. &amp; Y.</b>                 | 26 Sep 2018 | <a href="#">C-180/17</a>         |    | 2018:775  | Art. 13; suspensory effect of appeal limited to first instance                                       | 18+19+47 |
| <b>Arib</b>                        | 19 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-444/17</a>         | GC | 2019:220  | Art. 2(2); penal sanctions on illegal entry after reintroduced border controls                       |          |
| <b>F.M.S. a.o.</b>                 | 14 May 2020 | <a href="#">C-924+925/19</a> PPU | GC | 2020:367  | Art. 13+15; Hungarian Border; detention                                                              | 19+47    |
| <b>W.M.</b>                        | 2 Jul 2020  | <a href="#">C-18/19</a>          |    | 2020:511  | Art. 16; deportation                                                                                 |          |
| <b>J.Z.</b>                        | 17 Sep 2020 | <a href="#">C-806/18</a>         |    | 2020:724  | Art. 11(2); entry ban                                                                                |          |
| <b>B. / CPAS</b>                   | 30 Sep 2020 | <a href="#">C-233/19</a>         |    | 2020:757  | Art. 5+13; deportation and health risks                                                              | 19+47    |
| <b>L.M. / CPAS</b>                 | 30 Sep 2020 | <a href="#">C-402/19</a>         |    | 2020:759  | Art. 5+13+14; automatic suspension of return in case of serious illness                              | 7+19+47  |
| <b>M.O.</b>                        | 8 Oct 2020  | <a href="#">C-568/19</a>         |    | 2020:807  | Art. 6+8; Incompatibility Spanish legislation                                                        |          |
| <b>Com. / Hungary</b>              | 17 Dec 2020 | <a href="#">C-808/18</a>         | GC | 2020:1029 | Art. 5+6+12+13; procedural guarantees                                                                |          |
| <b>T.Q.</b>                        | 14 Jan 2021 | <a href="#">C-441/19</a>         |    | 2021:9    | Art. 6+8+10; enforcement of return decision and unaccompanied minors                                 | 24(2)    |
| <b>M. a.o.</b>                     | 24 Feb 2021 | <a href="#">C-673/19</a>         |    | 2021:127  | Art. 3+4+6+15; removal of TCN with international protection in another MS                            |          |
| <b>M.A.</b>                        | 11 Mar 2021 | <a href="#">C-112/20</a>         |    | 2021:197  | Art. 5+13; best interest child, EU-citizen                                                           | 24+47    |
| <b>V.T. / CPAS</b>                 | 5 May 2021  | <a href="#">C-641/20</a>         |    | 2021:374  | Art. 5+13; return and health risks                                                                   |          |
| <b>Westerwaldkreis</b>             | 3 Jun 2021  | <a href="#">C-546/19</a>         |    | 2021:432  | Art. 2(2)(b)+3(6); entry ban, withdrawal return decision                                             |          |
| <b>U.N.</b>                        | 3 Mar 2022  | <a href="#">C-409/20</a>         |    | 2022:148  | Art. 6(1)+7(1)+(2)+8(1); penalizing illegal stay with a fine in combination with obligation to leave |          |

| <i>(Return continued)</i> | date        | case no.                        | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                              | Charter |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| K.                        | 10 Mar 2022 | <a href="#">C-519/20</a>        |    | 2022:178  | Art. 16(1); separation from ordinary prisoners                                              |         |
| H.N.                      | 15 Sep 2022 | <a href="#">C-420/20</a>        |    | 2022:679  | Art. 3+9+11(2); return; being present in person at trial                                    |         |
| I.L.                      | 6 Oct 2022  | <a href="#">C-241/21</a>        |    | 2022:753  | Art. 15(1); detention                                                                       |         |
| U.P.                      | 20 Oct 2022 | <a href="#">C-825/21</a>        |    | 2022:810  | Art. 6(4); withdrawal return decision, pending outcome application for humanitarian reasons |         |
| C. & B.                   | 8 Nov 2022  | <a href="#">C-39/21+ 704/20</a> | GC | 2022:858  | Art. 15(2); detention                                                                       | 47      |
| X. / Stscr. (NL)          | 22 Nov 2022 | <a href="#">C-69/21</a>         | GC | 2022:913  | Art. 5+9(1)(a); expulsion and serious illness                                               | 4+7+19  |
| A.L.                      | 26 Apr 2023 | <a href="#">C-629/22</a>        |    | 2023:365  | Art. 6(2); entry ban one MS; residence permit 2 <sup>nd</sup> MS                            |         |
| M.D.                      | 27 Apr 2023 | <a href="#">C-528/21</a>        |    | 2023:341  | Art. 5+11; entry ban TCN father, minor with EU citizenship                                  |         |
| A.A.                      | 6 Jul 2023  | <a href="#">C-663/21</a>        |    | 2023:540  | Art. 5; revocation subsidiary protection; return                                            |         |
| ADDE a.o.                 | 21 Sep 2023 | <a href="#">C-143/22</a>        |    | 2023:689  | Art. 14; applicability of SBC or RD at internal border controls                             |         |
| C.D.                      | 9 Nov 2023  | <a href="#">C-257/22</a>        |    | 2023:852  | Art. 4(2)+5; safe country of origin                                                         | 2+4+19  |
| Bandundu (#1)             | 16 Nov 2023 | <a href="#">C-203/23</a>        |    | 2023:896  | manifestly 10nadmissible request                                                            |         |
| Zhang (deleted)           | 8 Jul 2024  | <a href="#">C-669/23</a> PPU    |    | 2024:626  | Art. 3+5+6+8+9; return and detention                                                        |         |
| Changu                    | 12 Sep 2024 | <a href="#">C-352/23</a>        |    | 2024:748  | Art. 14(2); written confirmation of illegal stay                                            |         |
| Bandundu (#2)             | 26 Sep 2024 | <a href="#">C-143/24</a>        |    | 2024:810  | Art. 5, 6, 13; no residence permits                                                         |         |
| Bouskoura                 | 4 Oct 2024  | <a href="#">C-387/24</a> PPU    |    | 2024:868  | Art. 15(2)(b); ex officio assessment detention                                              |         |
| Ararat                    | 17 Oct 2024 | <a href="#">C-156/23</a>        |    | 2024:892  | Art. 5; ex officio assessment of refoulement                                                | 4+19+47 |
| El Baheer (deleted)       | 12 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">C-288/23</a>        |    | 2024:1065 | Art. 6(2); conditions in recognising MS                                                     |         |
| Kaduna & Abkez            | 19 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">C-244+290/24</a>    | GC | 2024:1038 | Art. 6; moment at which a return decision can be taken                                      |         |
| Al Hoceima                | 1 Aug 2025  | <a href="#">C-636+637/23</a>    |    | 2025:603  | Art. 3+7+11+13; period of voluntary departure                                               |         |
| Adrar                     | 4 Sep 2025  | <a href="#">C-313/25</a> PPU    |    | 2025:647  | Art. 5+13+15; review detention measure; ex officio review fundamental rights                |         |

| <i>pending cases</i> |                |                              |  |          |                                                                              |      |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Aroja                | AG: 4 Sep 2025 | <a href="#">C-150/24</a>     |  | 2025:667 | Art. 15(5)+(6); max term of detention                                        |      |
| Safi                 | AG: 4 Sep 2025 | <a href="#">C-147/24</a>     |  | 2025:650 | Art. 5(a)+(b)+6(2); best interest of the child                               |      |
| Multan               |                | <a href="#">C-431/24</a>     |  |          | Art. 5+13(1); access to the information                                      |      |
| D.T./Stadt Bremen    |                | <a href="#">C-446/24</a>     |  |          | Art. 3+6+11(2); return and entry bans terrorists                             |      |
| Shamsi               |                | <a href="#">C-877/24</a>     |  |          | Art. 6(1) return decision and life time imprisonment                         |      |
| Bukla                |                | <a href="#">C-26/25</a>      |  |          | Art. 5+12+13; return decision and best interest of child with MS nationality |      |
| Tadmur               |                | <a href="#">C-202/25</a>     |  |          | Art. 3+5+8+9; return decision and non-refoulement                            |      |
| Wajir & Wompou       |                | <a href="#">C-217+218/25</a> |  |          | Art. 16; specialised detention facility                                      |      |
| Sedrata              |                | <a href="#">C-414/25</a>     |  |          | Art. 3+6+8+15+16; detention orders                                           |      |
| Aden                 |                | <a href="#">C-456/25</a>     |  |          | Art. 5+6; return decision and 1F                                             |      |
| Alcker               |                | <a href="#">C-569/25</a>     |  |          | Art. 1+5+6+9; return decision and non-refoulement                            | 4+19 |

| <b>Mutual recognition expulsion decisions</b> |             |                          |    |          |                          |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|--------------------------|---------|
| <b>Directive 2001/40</b>                      | date        | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + subject           | Charter |
| <i>judgments</i>                              |             |                          |    |          |                          |         |
| Orrego Arias                                  | 3 Sep 2015  | <a href="#">C-456/14</a> |    | 2015:550 | CJEU lacks jurisdiction  |         |
| W.T.                                          | 11 Jun 2020 | <a href="#">C-448/19</a> |    | 2020:467 | Art. 1; expulsion of LTR |         |
| O.T.E.                                        | 20 Oct 2022 | <a href="#">C-66/21</a>  |    | 2022:809 | Art. 1+2; expulsion      |         |

## 5. EEC-Türkiye [Association Agreement](#)

| <b>Workers and Family Members</b> |             |                          |    |               |                                                                                                   |         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Decision 2/76 and 1/80</b>     | date        | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:         | Art. + subject                                                                                    | Charter |
| <i>judgments</i>                  |             |                          |    |               |                                                                                                   |         |
| Demirel                           | 30 Sep 1987 | <a href="#">C-12/86</a>  |    | 1987:400      | Art. 12; AP Art. 36; no right to family reunion                                                   |         |
| Sevince                           | 20 Sep 1990 | <a href="#">C-192/89</a> |    | 1990:322      | Art. 6; direct effect; stable position labour market; right of residence                          |         |
| Kus                               | 16 Dec 1992 | <a href="#">C-237/91</a> |    | 1992:527      | Art. 6; stable position labour market                                                             |         |
| Eroglu                            | 5 Oct 1994  | <a href="#">C-355/93</a> |    | 1994:369      | Art. 6; same employer/no loss; qualifies under 7(2)                                               |         |
| Bozkurt (Ahmet)                   | 6 Jun 1995  | <a href="#">C-434/93</a> |    | 1995:168      | Art. 6; belonging to labour market                                                                |         |
| Tetik                             | 23 Jan 1997 | <a href="#">C-171/95</a> |    | 1997:31       | Art. 6; voluntary unemployment after 4 years                                                      |         |
| Kadiman                           | 17 Apr 1997 | <a href="#">C-351/95</a> |    | 1997:205      | Art. 7(1); calculation period cohabitation as family                                              |         |
| Eker                              | 29 May 1997 | <a href="#">C-386/95</a> |    | 1997:257      | Art. 6; same employer                                                                             |         |
| Kol                               | 5 Jun 1997  | <a href="#">C-285/95</a> |    | 1997:280      | Art. 6; conviction for fraud                                                                      |         |
| Günaydin                          | 30 Sep 1997 | <a href="#">C-36/96</a>  |    | 1997:445      | Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU                                                        |         |
| Ertanir                           | 30 Sep 1997 | <a href="#">C-98/96</a>  |    | 1997:446      | Art. 6; analogous application Art. 45 TFEU                                                        |         |
| Akman                             | 19 Nov 1998 | <a href="#">C-210/97</a> |    | 1998:555      | Art. 7(2); Turkish worker has left labour market                                                  |         |
| Birden                            | 26 Nov 1998 | <a href="#">C-1/97</a>   |    | 1998:568      | Art. 6; sheltered work not marginal & ancillary                                                   |         |
| Nazli                             | 10 Feb 2000 | <a href="#">C-340/97</a> |    | 2000:77       | Art. 6/14; no loss residence right during detention; analogous application Dir 2004/38 Art. 27(2) |         |
| Ergat                             | 16 Mar 2000 | <a href="#">C-329/97</a> |    | 2000:133      | Art. 7(1); no loss residence right application for renewal residence permit after expiry date     |         |
| Eyüp                              | 22 Jun 2000 | <a href="#">C-65/98</a>  |    | 2000:336      | Art. 7(1); obligation to co-habit as family                                                       |         |
| Bicakci                           | 19 Sep 2000 | <a href="#">C-89/00</a>  |    | OJ 2001 C95/4 | Art. 14; no preventive expulsion measure                                                          |         |
| Kurz (Yuce)                       | 19 Nov 2002 | <a href="#">C-188/00</a> |    | 2002:694      | Art. 6; rights following unjustified expulsion measure                                            |         |

| <i>(EEC-Türkiye continued)</i> | date         | case no.                       | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                                                    | Charter |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Birlikte</b>                | 8 May 2003   | <a href="#">C-171/01</a>       |    | 2003:260  | Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights     |         |
| <b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>      | 21 Oct 2003  | <a href="#">C-317+369/01</a>   |    | 2003:572  | Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill obligation                                                |         |
| <b>Com. / Austria</b>          | 16 Sep 2004  | <a href="#">C-465/01</a>       |    | 2004:530  | Art. 10; direct effect/analogous interpretation TFEU Art. 45(2); political trade union rights     |         |
| <b>Ayaz</b>                    | 30 Sep 2004  | <a href="#">C-275/02</a>       |    | 2004:570  | Art. 7(1); stepchild is family member                                                             |         |
| <b>Cetinkaya</b>               | 11 Nov 2004  | <a href="#">C-467/02</a>       |    | 2004:708  | Art. 7(1); family member analogous Reg 1612/68 Art. 10                                            |         |
| <b>Dörr &amp; Ünal</b>         | 2 Jun 2005   | <a href="#">C-136/03</a>       |    | 2005:340  | Art. 14; procedural guarantees Dir 64/221                                                         |         |
| <b>Aydinli</b>                 | 7 July 2005  | <a href="#">C-373/03</a>       |    | 2005:434  | Art. 7(1); long detention no justification loss                                                   |         |
| <b>Gürol</b>                   | 7 July 2005  | <a href="#">C-374/03</a>       |    | 2005:435  | Art. 9; right to education grant for study in Türkiye                                             |         |
| <b>Dogan (Ergül)</b>           | 7 July 2005  | <a href="#">C-383/03</a>       |    | 2005:436  | Art. 6; return labour market: no loss due to detention                                            |         |
| <b>Sedef</b>                   | 10 Jan 2006  | <a href="#">C-230/03</a>       |    | 2006:5    | Art. 6; same employer/maritime shipping                                                           |         |
| <b>Torun</b>                   | 16 Feb 2006  | <a href="#">C-502/04</a>       |    | 2006:112  | Art. 7(2); 2 reasons for loss residence right                                                     |         |
| <b>Güzeli</b>                  | 26 Oct 2006  | <a href="#">C-4/05</a>         |    | 2006:670  | Art. 6(2); rights only after one year with same employer                                          |         |
| <b>Derin</b>                   | 18 July 2007 | <a href="#">C-325/05</a>       |    | 2007:442  | Art. 7; 2 reasons for loss rights/prison sentence                                                 |         |
| <b>Polat</b>                   | 4 Oct 2007   | <a href="#">C-349/06</a>       |    | 2007:581  | Art. 14; multiple convictions small crimes no expulsion                                           |         |
| <b>Payir a.o.</b>              | 24 Jan 2008  | <a href="#">C-294/06</a>       |    | 2008:36   | Art. 6; reason admission not relevant (study/au pair)                                             |         |
| <b>Nihat Kahveci</b>           | 25 July 2008 | <a href="#">C-152/08</a>       |    | 2008:450  | Art. 10(1); Turkish prof. football player counts as national player                               |         |
| <b>Er</b>                      | 25 Sep 2008  | <a href="#">C-453/07</a>       |    | 2008:524  | Art. 7(1); no loss right no paid employment                                                       |         |
| <b>Altun</b>                   | 18 Dec 2008  | <a href="#">C-337/07</a>       |    | 2008:744  | Art. 7(1); rights family members of unemployed Turkish worker or fraud by Turkish worker          |         |
| <b>Sahin</b>                   | 17 Sep 2009  | <a href="#">C-242/06</a>       |    | 2009:554  | Art. 13; fees for residence permit                                                                |         |
| <b>Bekleyen</b>                | 21 Jan 2010  | <a href="#">C-462/08</a>       |    | 2010:30   | Art. 7(2); start training/parents not in host-MS                                                  |         |
| <b>Genc (Hava)</b>             | 4 Feb 2010   | <a href="#">C-14/09</a>        |    | 2010:57   | Art. 6; part-time worker/real & genuine employment                                                |         |
| <b>Com. / Netherlands</b>      | 29 Apr 2010  | <a href="#">C-92/07</a>        |    | 2010:228  | Art. 13; fees for residence permit                                                                |         |
| <b>Toprak &amp; Oguz</b>       | 2 Dec 2010   | <a href="#">C-300...301/09</a> |    | 2010:756  | Art. 13; no going back on relaxation national rules                                               |         |
| <b>Bozkurt (Metin)</b>         | 22 Dec 2010  | <a href="#">C-303/08</a>       |    | 2010:800  | Art. 7(1); divorce doesn't affect right                                                           |         |
| <b>Pehlivan</b>                | 16 Jun 2011  | <a href="#">C-484/07</a>       |    | 2011:395  | Art. 7(1); no retroactive withdrawal residence permit                                             |         |
| <b>Baris Ünal</b>              | 29 Sept 2011 | <a href="#">C-187/10</a>       |    | 2011:623  | Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit                                                |         |
| <b>Ziebell</b>                 | 8 Dec 2011   | <a href="#">C-371/08</a>       |    | 2011:809  | Art. 14; no analogous appl. Dir 2004/38 Art. 28(3)(a)                                             |         |
| <b>Kahveci &amp; Inan</b>      | 29 Mar 2012  | <a href="#">C-7...9/10</a>     |    | 2012:180  | Art. 7(1); worker dual nationality (Turkish & host-MS)                                            |         |
| <b>Dülger</b>                  | 19 July 2012 | <a href="#">C-451/11</a>       |    | 2012:504  | Art. 7(1); nationality family member irrelevant                                                   |         |
| <b>Gülbahce</b>                | 8 Nov 2012   | <a href="#">C-268/11</a>       |    | 2012:695  | Art. 6; no retroactive withdrawal residence permit                                                |         |
| <b>Demir</b>                   | 7 Nov 2013   | <a href="#">C-225/12</a>       |    | 2013:725  | Art. 13; legal residence; objective justification                                                 |         |
| <b>Essent</b>                  | 11 Sep 2014  | <a href="#">C-91/13</a>        |    | 2014:2206 | Art. 13; not applicable if Turkish worker does not seek access to labour market of MS             |         |
| <b>Genc (Caner)</b>            | 12 Apr 2016  | <a href="#">C-561/14</a>       | GC | 2016:247  | Art. 13; applies to family reunion rules; ties with DK; integration                               |         |
| <b>Ucar a.o.</b>               | 21 Dec 2016  | <a href="#">C-508...509/15</a> |    | 2016:986  | Art. 7; family life, lawful employment                                                            |         |
| <b>Tekdemir</b>                | 29 Mar 2017  | <a href="#">C-652/15</a>       |    | 2017:239  | Art. 13; family reunification                                                                     |         |
| <b>Yön</b>                     | 7 Aug 2018   | <a href="#">C-123/17</a>       |    | 2018:632  | Dec. 2/76 Art. 13; Dec. 1/80 Art. 7; language test, objective justification                       |         |
| <b>A. v Udlæn. Min.</b>        | 10 Jul 2019  | <a href="#">C-89/18</a>        |    | 2019:580  | Art. 13; requirement of closer ties with Denmark                                                  |         |
| <b>Stscr. / A. a.o.</b>        | 3 Oct 2019   | <a href="#">C-70/18</a>        |    | 2019:823  | Dec. 2/76 Art. 7; Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; standstill clauses and overriding reasons of public interest | 7+8     |
| <b>G.R. / Duisburg</b>         | 21 Oct 2020  | <a href="#">C-720/19</a>       |    | 2020:847  | Dec. 1/80 Art. 7(1); loss of nationality                                                          |         |
| <b>B.Y. a.o. / Duisburg</b>    | 3 Jun 2021   | <a href="#">C-194/20</a>       |    | 2021:436  | Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+7+9; residence rights parents of school children                                 |         |
| <b>B. / Udlæn. Min.</b>        | 2 Sep 2021   | <a href="#">C-379/20</a>       |    | 2021:660  | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; best interests of the child and family unity                                   |         |
| <b>X. / Udlæn. Min.</b>        | 22 Dec 2022  | <a href="#">C-279/21</a>       |    | 2022:1019 | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; prohibition of discrimination, language test                                   |         |
| <b>S., E. &amp; C.</b>         | 9 Feb 2023   | <a href="#">C-402/21</a>       |    | 2023:77   | Dec. 1/80 Art. 13+14; withdrawal of residence permit after 30 years                               |         |
| <b>Meislev</b>                 | 4 jul 2024   | <a href="#">C-375/23</a>       |    | 2024:572  | Dec. 1/80 Art. 6+13; no permanent residence permit; standstill clauses                            |         |

| <b>EEC-Türkiye Establishment and Provision of Services Additional Protocol</b> |             |                            |    |          | Art. + subject:                                         | Charter |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                                | date        | case no.                   | GC | EU:C     | ref to AP unless stated otherwise                       |         |
| <i>judgments</i>                                                               |             |                            |    |          |                                                         |         |
| <b>Savas</b>                                                                   | 11 May 2000 | <a href="#">C-37/98</a>    |    | 2000:224 | Art. 41; Art. 13; direct effect/scope standstill        |         |
| <b>Abatay &amp; Sahin</b>                                                      | 21 Oct 2003 | <a href="#">C-317/01</a>   |    | 2003:572 | Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation                 |         |
| <b>Yedas Tarim / Council</b>                                                   | 5 July 2007 | <a href="#">C-255/06</a> P |    | 2007:414 | significance of requirements mentioned in preamble only |         |
| <b>Tum &amp; Dari</b>                                                          | 20 Sep 2007 | <a href="#">C-16/05</a>    |    | 2007:530 | Art. 41(1); scope standstill obligation                 |         |
| <b>Soysal &amp; Savatli</b>                                                    | 19 Feb 2009 | <a href="#">C-228/06</a>   |    | 2009:101 | Art. 41(1); standstill also applies to EU secondary law |         |

|                                   |              |                          |    |           |                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (EEC-Türkiye Add.Prot. continued) | date         | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:     | Art. + subject                                                   |
| Com. / Netherlands                | 29 Apr 2010  | <a href="#">C-92/07</a>  |    | 2010:228  | Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 10(1)+13; fees residence permit       |
| Tural Oguz                        | 21 July 2011 | <a href="#">C-186/10</a> |    | 2011:509  | Art. 41(1); definition fraud covered by standstill               |
| Dereci a.o.                       | 15 Nov 2011  | <a href="#">C-256/11</a> | GC | 2011:734  | Art. 41(1); Dec. 1/80 Art. 13; fraud                             |
| Demirkan                          | 24 Sep 2013  | <a href="#">C-221/11</a> | GC | 2013:583  | Art. 41(1); recipients of services not covered                   |
| Dogan (Naime)                     | 10 Jul 2014  | <a href="#">C-138/13</a> |    | 2014:2066 | Art. 41(1); language requirement abroad; objective justification |
| Essent                            | 11 Sep 2014  | <a href="#">C-91/13</a>  |    | 2014:2206 | Art. 41; requires economic activity                              |

|                                      |              |                          |    |          |                                             |         |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|----|----------|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>EEC-Türkiye</b>                   | date         | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + Subject:                             | Charter |
| <b>Social Security Decision 3/80</b> |              |                          |    |          | ref to Dec 3/80 unless stated otherwise     |         |
| <i>judgments</i>                     |              |                          |    |          |                                             |         |
| Taflan-Met a.o.                      | 10 Sep 1996  | <a href="#">C-277/94</a> |    | 1996:315 | Dec 3/80 has entered into force             |         |
| Sürül                                | 4 May 1999   | <a href="#">C-262/96</a> |    | 1999:228 | Art. 3; direct effect                       |         |
| Kocak & Örs                          | 14 Mar 2000  | <a href="#">C-102/98</a> |    | 2000:119 | Art. 3(1); determination of date of birth   |         |
| Öztürk                               | 28 Apr 2004  | <a href="#">C-373/02</a> | GC | 2004:232 | Art. 3; conditions early old-age pension    |         |
| Akdas                                | 26 May 2011  | <a href="#">C-485/07</a> |    | 2011:346 | Art. 6; direct effect                       |         |
| Demirci a.o.                         | 14 Jan. 2015 | <a href="#">C-171/13</a> |    | 2018:8   | Art. 6; dual nationality                    |         |
| Çoban                                | 15 May 2019  | <a href="#">C-677/17</a> |    | 2019:408 | Art. 6; return and LTR-status               |         |
| Solak                                | 13 Feb 2020  | <a href="#">C-258/18</a> |    | 2020:98  | Art. 6; effect of loss of Union citizenship |         |

## 6. Free Movement

### EU citizens and Family members:

Citizens Directive [2004/38](#),

Artt. [20-21](#) TFEU and Free Movement

Regulations [492/2011](#) & [2019/1157](#)

|                         | date        | case no.                     | GC | EU:C      | subject TFEU | Dir 2004/38      | Reg 492/2011 | Reg 2019/1157 | Charter |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------------|----|-----------|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------|
| <i>judgments</i>        |             |                              |    |           |              |                  |              |               |         |
| Jipa                    | 10 Jul 2008 | <a href="#">C-33/07</a>      |    | 2008:396  | 20           | 4+27             | -            | -             |         |
| Metock                  | 25 Jul 2008 | <a href="#">C-127/08</a>     | GC | 2008:449  | -            | 3(1)             | -            | -             |         |
| Föster                  | 18 Nov 2008 | <a href="#">C-158/07</a>     | GC | 2008:630  | 18+20        | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Huber                   | 16 Dec 2008 | <a href="#">C-524/06</a>     | GC | 2008:724  | 18           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Deniz Sahin             | 19 Dec 2008 | <a href="#">C-551/07</a>     |    | 2008:755  | -            | 3+6+7            | -            | -             |         |
| Vatsouras & Koupatantze | 4 Jun 2009  | <a href="#">C-22+23/08</a>   |    | 2009:344  | 18           | 24(2)            | -            | -             |         |
| Wolzenburg              | 6 Oct 2009  | <a href="#">C-123/08</a>     | GC | 2009:616  | 18           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Ibrahim                 | 23 Feb 2010 | <a href="#">C-310/08</a>     | GC | 2010:80   | -            | -                | 10           | -             |         |
| Teixeira                | 23 Feb 2010 | <a href="#">C-480/08</a>     | GC | 2010:83   | -            | -                | 10           | -             |         |
| Rottmann                | 2 Mar 2010  | <a href="#">C-135/08</a>     | GC | 2010:104  | 20           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Lassal                  | 7 Oct 2010  | <a href="#">C-162/09</a>     |    | 2010:592  | -            | 16               | -            | -             |         |
| Tsakouridis             | 23 Nov 2010 | <a href="#">C-145/09</a>     | GC | 2010:708  | -            | 28(3)            | -            | -             |         |
| Ruiz Zambrano           | 8 Mar 2011  | <a href="#">C-34/09</a>      | GC | 2011:124  | 20           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| McCarthy                | 5 May 2011  | <a href="#">C-434/09</a>     |    | 2011:277  | 21           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Runevič-Vardyn          | 12 May 2011 | <a href="#">C-391/09</a>     |    | 2011:291  | 21           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Dias                    | 21 Jul 2011 | <a href="#">C-325/09</a>     |    | 2011:498  | -            | 16               | -            | -             |         |
| Dereci                  | 15 Nov 2011 | <a href="#">C-256/11</a>     | GC | 2011:734  | 20           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Gaydarov                | 17 Nov 2011 | <a href="#">C-430/10</a>     |    | 2011:749  | -            | 4+27             | -            | -             |         |
| Aladzhev                | 17 Nov 2011 | <a href="#">C-434/10</a>     |    | 2011:750  | -            | 4+27             | -            | -             |         |
| Ziolkowski & Szeja      | 21 Dec 2011 | <a href="#">C-424+425/10</a> | GC | 2011:866  | -            | 16               | -            | -             |         |
| P.I.                    | 22 May 2012 | <a href="#">C-348/09</a>     | GC | 2012:300  | -            | 28(3)            | -            | -             |         |
| Com. / Netherlands      | 14 Jun 2012 | <a href="#">C-542/09</a>     |    | 2012:346  | 45           | -                | 7(2)         | -             |         |
| Rahman a.o.             | 5 Sep 2012  | <a href="#">C-83/11</a>      | GC | 2012:519  | -            | 3(2)             | -            | -             |         |
| Czop & Punakova         | 6 Sep 2012  | <a href="#">C-147+148/11</a> |    | 2012:538  | -            | 16               | 10           | -             |         |
| Com. / Austria          | 4 Oct 2012  | <a href="#">C-75/11</a>      |    | 2012:605  | 20+21        | 24               | -            | -             |         |
| Byankov                 | 4 Oct 2012  | <a href="#">C-249/11</a>     |    | 2012:608  | -            | 27               | -            | -             |         |
| Iida                    | 8 Nov 2012  | <a href="#">C-40/11</a>      |    | 2012:691  | 20           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| O., S. & L.             | 6 Dec 2012  | <a href="#">C-356+357/11</a> |    | 2012:776  | 20           | 3(1)             | -            | -             |         |
| L.N.                    | 21 Feb 2013 | <a href="#">C-46/12</a>      |    | 2013:97   | 45(2)        | 7(2)+24          | -            | -             |         |
| Alarape & Tijani        | 8 May 2013  | <a href="#">C-529/11</a>     |    | 2013:290  | -            | -                | 10           | -             |         |
| Ymeraga                 | 8 May 2013  | <a href="#">C-87/12</a>      |    | 2013:291  | 20           | 3(1)             | -            | -             |         |
| Z.Z.                    | 4 Jun 2013  | <a href="#">C-300/11</a>     | GC | 2013:363  | -            | 30(2)+31         | -            | -             |         |
| Hadj Ahmed              | 13 Jun 2013 | <a href="#">C-45/12</a>      |    | 2013:390  | 18           | 13(2)+14         | 10           | -             |         |
| Prinz & Seeberger       | 18 Jun 2013 | <a href="#">C-523+585/11</a> |    | 2013:524  | 20+21        | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Brey                    | 19 Sep 2013 | <a href="#">C-140/12</a>     |    | 2013:565  | -            | 7(1)(b)          | -            | -             |         |
| Alokpa & Moudoulou      | 10 Oct 2013 | <a href="#">C-86/12</a>      |    | 2013:645  | 20           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Onuekwere               | 16 Jan 2014 | <a href="#">C-378/12</a>     |    | 2014:13   | -            | 16               | -            | -             |         |
| M.G.                    | 16 Jan 2014 | <a href="#">C-400/12</a>     |    | 2014:9    | -            | 28(3)(a)         | -            | -             |         |
| Reyes                   | 16 Jan 2014 | <a href="#">C-423/12</a>     |    | 2014:16   | -            | 2(2)©            | -            | -             |         |
| O. & B.                 | 12 Mar 2014 | <a href="#">C-456/12</a>     |    | 2014:135  | 20+21        | 3+6+7            | -            | -             |         |
| S. & G.                 | 12 Mar 2014 | <a href="#">C-457/12</a>     | GC | 2014:136  | 20+21        | 3+6+7            | -            | -             |         |
| Rüffer                  | 27 Mar 2014 | <a href="#">C-322/13</a>     |    | 2014:189  | 18+21        | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Saint Prix              | 19 Jun 2014 | <a href="#">C-507/12</a>     |    | 2014:2007 | 45           | 7(3)             | -            | -             |         |
| Ogierakhi               | 10 Jul 2014 | <a href="#">C-244/13</a>     |    | 2014:2068 | -            | 16(2)            | -            | -             |         |
| Haralambidis            | 10 Sep 2014 | <a href="#">C-270/13</a>     |    | 2014:2185 | 45(1)+(4)    | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Dano a.o.               | 11 Nov 2014 | <a href="#">C-333/13</a>     | GC | 2014:2358 | -            | 7(1)(b)+24(1)    | 4            | -             |         |
| Sean McCarthy a.o.      | 18 Dec 2014 | <a href="#">C-202/13</a>     | GC | 2014:2450 | -            | 10+35            | -            | -             |         |
| Com. / Belgium          | 5 Feb 2015  | <a href="#">C-317/14</a>     |    | 2015:63   | 45           | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Martens                 | 26 Feb 2015 | <a href="#">C-359/13</a>     |    | 2015:118  | 20+21        | -                | -            | -             |         |
| Kuldip Singh a.o.       | 26 Jul 2015 | <a href="#">C-218/14</a>     | GC | 2015:476  | -            | 7(1)(b)+13(2)(a) | -            | -             |         |
| Alimanovic              | 15 Sep 2015 | <a href="#">C-67/14</a>      | GC | 2015:597  | 18+45        | 24(2)            | 4            | -             |         |
| Delvigne                | 6 Oct 2015  | <a href="#">C-650/13</a>     | GC | 2015:648  | 20(2)(b)     | -                | -            | -             |         |

| (Free Movement continued)       | date        | case no.                        | GC | EU:C:     | TFEU     | 2004/38           | 492/2011 | 2019/1157 | Charter |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----|-----------|----------|-------------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| Garcia-Nieto                    | 25 Feb 2016 | <a href="#">C-299/14</a>        |    | 2016:114  | -        | 24(2)             | -        | -         |         |
| Bensada Benallal                | 17 Mar 2016 | <a href="#">C-161/15</a>        |    | 2016:175  | -        | 28+30+31          | -        | -         |         |
| Com./UK                         | 14 Jun 2016 | <a href="#">C-308/14</a>        |    | 2016:436  | -        | 7+14(2)+ 24(2)    | -        | -         |         |
| N.A.                            | 30 Jun 2016 | <a href="#">C-115/15</a>        |    | 2016:487  | 20+21    | 13(2)             | 10       | -         |         |
| Petruhhin                       | 6 Sep 2016  | <a href="#">C-182/15</a>        | GC | 2016:630  | 18+21    | -                 | -        | -         | 19      |
| Rendón Marín                    | 13 Sep 2016 | <a href="#">C-165/14</a>        | GC | 2016:675  | 20+21    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| C.S.                            | 13 Sep 2016 | <a href="#">C-304/14</a>        | GC | 2016:674  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Bragança                        | 14 Dec 2016 | <a href="#">C-238/15</a>        |    | 2016:949  | -        | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| Depesme & Kerrou                | 15 Dec 2016 | <a href="#">C-401...403/15</a>  |    | 2016:955  | 45       | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| Aquino                          | 15 Mar 2017 | <a href="#">C-3/16</a>          |    | 2017:209  | 267      | 28                | -        | -         |         |
| Chavez-Vilchez                  | 10 May 2017 | <a href="#">C-133/15</a>        | GC | 2017:354  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Freitag                         | 8 Jun 2017  | <a href="#">C-541/15</a>        |    | 2017:432  | 18+21    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Bechtel                         | 22 Jun 2017 | <a href="#">C-20/16</a>         |    | 2017:488  | 45       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| E.                              | 13 Jul 2017 | <a href="#">C-193/16</a>        |    | 2017:542  | -        | 27                | -        | -         |         |
| Petrea                          | 14 Sep 2017 | <a href="#">C-184/16</a>        |    | 2017:684  | -        | 27-32             | -        | -         |         |
| Lounes                          | 14 Nov 2017 | <a href="#">C-165/16</a>        | GC | 2017:862  | 21       | 3(1)+7+16         | -        | -         |         |
| Gusa                            | 20 Dec 2017 | <a href="#">C-442/16</a>        |    | 2017:1004 | -        | 7(1)+7(3)+14(4)   | -        | -         |         |
| B. & Vomero                     | 17 Apr 2018 | <a href="#">C-316+424/16</a>    | GC | 2018:256  | -        | 28(3)(a)          | -        | -         |         |
| K. & H.F.                       | 2 May 2018  | <a href="#">C-331+366/16</a>    | GC | 2018:296  | -        | 27(2)+28(3)       | -        | -         |         |
| K.A. a.o.                       | 8 May 2018  | <a href="#">C-82/16</a>         | GC | 2018:308  | 20       | 27+28             | -        | -         |         |
| Coman a.o.                      | 5 Jun 2018  | <a href="#">C-673/16</a>        | GC | 2018:385  | -        | 2(2)(a)+3         | -        | -         |         |
| Deha Altiner & Ravn             | 27 Jun 2018 | <a href="#">C-230/17</a>        |    | 2018:497  | 21(1)    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Diallo                          | 27 Jun 2018 | <a href="#">C-246/17</a>        |    | 2018:499  | -        | 10(1)             | -        | -         |         |
| Banger                          | 12 Jul 2018 | <a href="#">C-89/17</a>         |    | 2018:570  | 21       | 3(2)+15(1)        | -        | -         |         |
| Rafal Prefeta                   | 13 Sep 2018 | <a href="#">C-618/16</a>        |    | 2018:719  | -        | 7(2)              | -        | -         |         |
| Tjebbes a.o.                    | 12 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-221/17</a>        | GC | 2019:189  | 20+21    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| S.M.                            | 26 Mar 2019 | <a href="#">C-129/18</a>        | GC | 2019:248  | -        | 2(2)+3(2)(a)      | -        | -         | 24(2)   |
| Tarola                          | 11 Apr 2019 | <a href="#">C-483/17</a>        |    | 2019:309  | -        | 7(1)(a)+7(3)(c)   | -        | -         |         |
| Chenchooliah                    | 10 Sep 2019 | <a href="#">C-94/18</a>         | GC | 2019:693  | -        | 7+15+30+31        | -        | -         |         |
| Daknėviciute                    | 19 Sep 2019 | <a href="#">C-544/18</a>        |    | 2019:761  | 49       | 7+16(3)           | -        | -         |         |
| Bajratari                       | 2 Oct 2019  | <a href="#">C-93/18</a>         |    | 2019:809  | -        | 7(1)(b)           | -        | -         |         |
| Krah                            | 10 Oct 2019 | <a href="#">C-703/17</a>        |    | 2019:850  | 45       | -                 | 7(1)     | -         |         |
| A.T.                            | 22 Jan 2020 | <a href="#">C-32/19</a>         |    | 2020:25   | -        | 17(1)(a)          | -        | -         |         |
| R.H.                            | 27 Feb 2020 | <a href="#">C-836/18</a>        |    | 2020:119  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Ryan Air                        | 18 Jun 2020 | <a href="#">C-754/18</a>        |    | 2020:478  | -        | 5+10              | -        | -         |         |
| Jobcenter Krefeld               | 6 Oct 2020  | <a href="#">C-181/19</a>        | GC | 2020:794  | -        | 24(2)             | 10       | -         |         |
| Z.W. / Heilbronn                | 19 Nov 2020 | <a href="#">C-454/19</a>        |    | 2020:947  | 21       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| B.Y.                            | 17 Dec 2020 | <a href="#">C-398/19</a>        | GC | 2020:1032 | 18+21    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| G.M.A.                          | 17 Dec 2020 | <a href="#">C-710/19</a>        |    | 2020:1037 | 45       | 14(4)+15+31       | -        | -         |         |
| Katoen Natie                    | 11 Feb 2021 | <a href="#">C-407/19+471/19</a> |    | 2021:107  | 45       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| W.S.                            | 12 May 2021 | <a href="#">C-505/19</a>        | GC | 2021:376  | 21       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Ordre des barreaux              | 22 Jun 2021 | <a href="#">C-718/19</a>        | GC | 2021:505  | 20+21    | in full           | -        | -         |         |
| F.S.                            | 22 Jun 2021 | <a href="#">C-719/19</a>        | GC | 2021:506  | -        | 15(1)             | -        | -         |         |
| A.                              | 15 Jul 2021 | <a href="#">C-535/19</a>        | GC | 2021:595  | -        | 7(1)(b)+24        | -        | -         |         |
| C.G.                            | 15 Jul 2021 | <a href="#">C-709/20</a>        | GC | 2021:602  | -        | 7+24              | -        | -         |         |
| X.                              | 2 Sep 2021  | <a href="#">C-930/19</a>        | GC | 2021:657  | -        | in full           | -        | -         |         |
| A                               | 6 Oct 2021  | <a href="#">C-35/20</a>         |    | 2021:813  | 21(1)    | 4+5               | -        | -         |         |
| V.M.A.                          | 14 Dec 2021 | <a href="#">C-490/20</a>        | GC | 2021:1008 | 18+20+21 | -                 | -        | -         | 24(2)   |
| J.Y. / Wiener L.Reg.            | 18 Jan 2022 | <a href="#">C-118/20</a>        | GC | 2022:34   | 20+21    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| V.I. / Customs                  | 10 Mar 2022 | <a href="#">C-247/20</a>        |    | 2022:177  | 21       | 7(1)+16(1)        | -        | -         |         |
| N.W. / Steiermark               | 26 Apr 2022 | <a href="#">C-368/20</a>        | GC | 2022:298  | 21(1)    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Delia                           | 28 Apr 2022 | <a href="#">C-86/21</a>         |    | 2022:310  | 45       | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| K.R. (withdrawn)                | 29 Apr 2022 | <a href="#">C-637/21</a>        |    | 2022:390  | -        | 16(4)             | -        | -         |         |
| X.U. & Q.P.                     | 5 May 2022  | <a href="#">C-451/19+532/19</a> |    | 2022:354  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| K.S. & S.V.D.                   | 24 Jun 2022 | <a href="#">C-2/21</a>          |    | 2022:502  | 20+21    | 4(3)              | -        | -         |         |
| S. / Familienkasse              | 1 Aug 2022  | <a href="#">C-411/20</a>        | GC | 2022:602  | 20       | 6+24(2)           | -        | -         |         |
| E.K.                            | 7 Sep 2022  | <a href="#">C-624/20</a>        | GC | 2022:639  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| S.R.S. & A.A.                   | 15 Sep 2022 | <a href="#">C-22/21</a>         |    | 2022:683  | -        | 3                 | -        | -         |         |
| M.C.M.                          | 24 Nov 2022 | <a href="#">C-638/20</a>        |    | 2022:916  | 45       | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| G.V. / Caisse                   | 8 Dec 2022  | <a href="#">C-731/21</a>        |    | 2022:969  | -        | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| M.D.                            | 27 Apr 2023 | <a href="#">C-528/21</a>        |    | 2023:341  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Thermalhotel                    | 15 Jun 2023 | <a href="#">C-411/22</a>        |    | 2023:490  | -        | -                 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| X. / Stscr.                     | 22 Jun 2023 | <a href="#">C-459/20</a>        |    | 2023:499  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| X. / Udlæn. Min.                | 5 Sep 2023  | <a href="#">C-689/21</a>        | GC | 2023:626  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| NORDIC                          | 5 Dec 2023  | <a href="#">C-128/22</a>        | GC | 2023:951  | -        | 4+5+27+29         | -        | -         |         |
| Antwerp Football                | 21 Dec 2023 | <a href="#">C-680/21</a>        | GC | 2023:1010 | 45       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| G.V. / Social Welfare           | 21 Dec 2023 | <a href="#">C-488/21</a>        |    | 2023:1013 | -        | 2(2)+3(1)+7(1)+14 | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| W.A.                            | 22 Feb 2024 | <a href="#">C-491/21</a>        |    | 2024:143  | 21       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Landeshauptstad Wiesbaden       | 21 Mar 2024 | <a href="#">C-61/22</a>         | GC | 2024:251  | 21       | 4(3)              | -        | 3(5)      |         |
| N.W. & P.Q.                     | 25 Apr 2024 | <a href="#">C-420/22+528/22</a> |    | 2024:344  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| S.Ö. a.o.                       | 25 Apr 2024 | <a href="#">C-684...686/22</a>  |    | 2024:345  | 20       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Kinderrechtencoalitie (deleted) | 7 May 2024  | <a href="#">C-280/22</a>        |    | 2024:421  | 16+21    | -                 | -        | 3(5)+6+14 |         |
| Pedro Francisco                 | 13 Jun 2024 | <a href="#">C-62/23</a>         |    | 2024:502  | -        | 27                | -        | -         |         |
| S.N. a.o.                       | 20 Jun 2024 | <a href="#">C-540/22</a>        |    | 2024:530  | 56+57    | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| FIFA                            | 4 Oct 2024  | <a href="#">C-650/22</a>        | GC | 2024:824  | 45       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| Mirin                           | 4 Oct 2024  | <a href="#">C-4/23</a>          | GC | 2024:845  | 2+18+21  | 27                | -        | -         |         |
| Com. / CZ+POL                   | 19 Nov 2024 | <a href="#">C-808/21+814/21</a> | GC | 2024:962  | 22       | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| E.P.                            | 16 Jan 2025 | <a href="#">C-277/23</a>        |    | 2025:18   | 18+20+21 | -                 | -        | -         |         |
| X.X.X.                          | 10 Apr 2025 | <a href="#">C-607/21</a>        |    | 2025:264  | -        | 2(2)(d)           | -        | -         |         |

|                                  |                 |                                |    |          |          |             |          |           |         |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|----|----------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| <i>(Free Movement continued)</i> | date            | case no.                       | GC | EU:C:    | TFEU     | 2004/38     | 492/2011 | 2019/1157 | Charter |
| <b>Com. / Malta</b>              | 29 Apr 2025     | <a href="#">C-181/23</a>       |    | 2025:283 | 20       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| <b>Y.C./Stadt Wuppertal</b>      | 8 May 2025      | <a href="#">C-130/24</a>       |    | 2025:340 | 20       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| <b>Städteregion Aachen</b>       | 10 Jul 2025     | <a href="#">C-257/24</a>       |    | 2025:567 | 20+21    | -           | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| <b>Jobcenter Arbeitplus</b>      | 1 Aug 2025      | <a href="#">C-397/23</a>       |    | 2025:602 | 21       | (all)       | -        | -         |         |
| <i>pending cases</i>             |                 |                                |    |          |          |             |          |           |         |
| Wojewoda Mazowiecki              | AG: 3 Apr 2025  | <a href="#">C-713/23</a>       |    | 2025:235 | 20+21    | 2(2)        | -        | -         |         |
| Tatrauské                        | AG: 22 May 2025 | <a href="#">C-789/23</a>       |    | 2025:378 | 21       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| Jouxxy                           | AG: 12 Jun 2025 | <a href="#">C-296...307/24</a> |    | 2025:444 | -        | 2(2)        | 7(2)     | -         |         |
| Remling                          | AG: 26 Jun 2025 | <a href="#">C-767/23</a>       |    | 2025:486 | 20       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| <b>Vilniaus</b>                  | AG: 10 Jul 2025 | <a href="#">C-48/24</a>        |    | 2025:660 | 49       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| Safi                             | AG: 4 Sep 2025  | <a href="#">C-147/24</a>       |    | 2025:650 | 20       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| Shipov                           |                 | <a href="#">C-43/24</a>        |    |          | 8+21     | -           | -        | -         |         |
| Kärntner LandesReg.              |                 | <a href="#">C-356/24</a>       |    |          | 45       | -           | 7(1)     | -         |         |
| Deldwyn                          |                 | <a href="#">C-477/24</a>       |    |          | -        | 7(3)        | -        | -         |         |
| Besthame                         |                 | <a href="#">C-560/24</a>       |    |          | -        | 35          | -        | -         |         |
| Sirto                            |                 | <a href="#">C-906/24</a>       |    |          | 18+20+21 | 12(3)+28(1) | -        | -         |         |
| <b>Dris</b>                      |                 | <a href="#">C-131/25</a>       |    |          | 18+20+21 | -           | -        | -         | 14      |
| I.C./Baden                       |                 | <a href="#">C-279/25</a>       |    |          | 21       | -           | 10(1)    | -         |         |
| Württemberg                      |                 |                                |    |          |          |             |          |           |         |
| <b>Serviciul pentru</b>          |                 | <a href="#">C-449/25</a>       |    |          | 21       | -           | -        | -         |         |
| <b>Min. Inclusion</b>            |                 | <a href="#">C-520/25</a>       |    |          | 20       | -           | -        | -         | 7       |

## 7. Miscellaneous

| <b>EEA Agreement</b> | date       | case no.                     | GC | EU:C:    | Art. + subject                                                       | Charter |
|----------------------|------------|------------------------------|----|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>judgments</i>     |            |                              |    |          |                                                                      |         |
| <b>I.N.</b>          | 2 Apr 2020 | <a href="#">C-897/19</a> PPU | GC | 2020:262 | Art. 36; TEU Art 3(2); extradition of refugee who became EEA citizen | 19      |

| <b>Brexit</b>                        | date        | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | subject                                                                                       |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i>                     |             |                          |    |          |                                                                                               |
| <b>M.A.</b>                          | 23 Jan 2019 | <a href="#">C-661/17</a> |    | 2019:53  | Art. 6+17+20(3); Brexit and current transfer decisions                                        |
| <b>S.N. &amp; S.D.</b>               | 16 Nov 2021 | <a href="#">C-479/21</a> | GC | 2019:929 | Art. 62(1)(b)+185; execution European arrest warrant                                          |
| <b>E.P.</b>                          | 9 Jun 2022  | <a href="#">C-673/20</a> | GC | 2022:449 | Art. 2+3+10+12; after Brexit UK nationals are no longer EU-citizens                           |
| <b>Institut National statistique</b> | 3 Nov 2022  | <a href="#">C-32/21</a>  |    | 2022:861 | Non-discrimination on grounds of nationality; withdrawn after the judgment in E.P. (C-673/20) |
| <b>D.V.</b>                          | 24 Mar 2023 | <a href="#">C-30/22</a>  |    | 2023:259 | Art. 30(2)+31(1); scope 'ratione personae'                                                    |
| <b>Julien</b>                        | 6 Jul 2023  | <a href="#">C-285/22</a> |    | 2023:551 | Loss free movement rights is consequence of UK decision to leave EU                           |
| <b>Abel</b>                          | 3 Oct 2023  | <a href="#">C-235/22</a> |    | 2023:730 | Subject is extradited; answer is irrelevant                                                   |
| <b>Prefet du Gers</b>                | 18 Apr 2024 | <a href="#">C-716/22</a> |    | 2024:339 | Loss of voting rights by UK nationals                                                         |
| <i>pending cases</i>                 |             |                          |    |          |                                                                                               |
| <b>Com./UK</b>                       |             | <a href="#">C-892/24</a> |    |          | dependent family members of EU citizens                                                       |

| <b>EEC-Algeria</b>    | date        | case no.                 | GC | EU:C:    | subject                                            |
|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i>      |             |                          |    |          |                                                    |
| <b>X / Soc. Verz.</b> | 29 Feb 2024 | <a href="#">C-549/22</a> |    | 2024:184 | Art. 68; non-discrimination; social security       |
| <b>EEC-Tunisia</b>    | date        | cae no.                  | GC | EU:C:    | subject                                            |
| <i>judgments</i>      |             |                          |    |          |                                                    |
| <b>Gatoussi</b>       | 14 Dec 2006 | <a href="#">C-97/05</a>  |    | 2006:780 | Art. 64(1); non-discrimination; working conditions |

| <b>EFTA Court</b>         | date        | case no.                | Dir 2004/38 - subject                                    |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>judgments</i>          |             |                         |                                                          |
| <b>Clauder</b>            | 26 Jul 2011 | <a href="#">E-4/11</a>  | Art 16(1)+7(1); permanent residence                      |
| <b>Yankuba Jabbi</b>      | 26 Jul 2016 | <a href="#">E-28/15</a> | Art. 7; family reunification with returning EEA national |
| <b>Kerim</b>              | 9 Feb 2021  | <a href="#">E-1/20</a>  | Art. 35; marriage of convenience                         |
| <b>M.H.</b>               | 2 Jul 2024  | <a href="#">E-6/23</a>  | Art. 5+6+7+32+36; expulsion                              |
| <b>Surveillance Auth.</b> | 12 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">E-16/23</a> | Art. 7(1)(b); incorrect implementation by Norway         |
| <b>A. v. B.</b>           | 12 Dec 2024 | <a href="#">E-15/24</a> | Art. 4+7; joint parenthood                               |

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